

CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT IN THAI	I
ABSTRACT IN ENGLISH	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	V
CONTENTS	VI
LIST OF TABLES	VIII
LIST OF FIGURES	IX
CHAPTER	
I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Significance of the study	1
1.2 Research objectives	5
1.3 References	5
II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Carbaryl detection.....	7
2.2 Hydrolysis of carbaryl	8
2.3 Mobil Composition of Matter No. 41 (MCM-41)	9
III EXPERIMENTAL	13
3.1 Chemicals	13
3.2 Synthesis of MCM-41-CTAB	14
3.3 Characterization of MCM-41-CTAB	14
3.4 Reaction of carbaryl and MCM-41-CTAB	15
3.5 Effect of solvent on the reaction between carbaryl and MCM-41-CTAB	15
3.6 Calibration study	15
3.7 Real sample analysis	16

CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
3.8 Interferent study	16
3.9 Reusability of MCM-41-CTAB	17
IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	18
4.1 Characterizations of MCM-41-CTAB.....	18
4.2 Reaction of carbaryl and MCM-41-CTAB	20
4.2.1 Effect of solvent on the reaction between carbaryl and MCM-41-CTAB.....	22
4.2.2 Effect of the amount of MCM-41-CTAB on the reaction with carbaryl.....	25
4.3 Calibration study	27
4.4 Reproducibility study	28
4.5 Reusability of MCM-41-CTAB	29
4.5.1 Thermal analysis of reused MCM-41-CTAB	30
4.5.2 Phase identification analysis of MCM-41-CTAB by XRD	32
4.5.3 Functional groups analysis of MCM-41-CTAB by FTIR	32
4.6 Interferent study	34
4.7 Real sample analysis	36
V CONCLUSIONS	36
REFERENCES	41
CURRICULUM VITAE	47

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1.1 The maximum residue limits of carbaryl in crops regulated by the National Bureau of Agricultural Commodity and Food Standards Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives, Thailand	3
2.1 Some reported spectrometric methods for carbaryl determination ...	8
3.1 Chemicals used in this research	13
4.1 The content of carbaryl remained in the solutions with various percentages of ethanol after the reaction	24
4.2 Comparison of fluorescence signals of carbaryl and 1-naphthol from the reaction using two batches of MCM-41-CTAB. Each condition was conducted in three replicates	28
4.3 The intensity ratio between silica and CTAB	33
4.4 the ratio between the intensity of silica and the intensity of CTAB at 795 cm^{-1}	34
4.5 The deviation in the fluorescence signal of 1-naphthol in solutions with tested species	36
4.6 Determination of carbaryl in chili and Thai eggplant samples	37
4.7 Comparison of carbaryl determination using the developed method and UHPLC method	37

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1.1	A structure of carbaryl	1
2.1	Reaction of carbaryl in NaOH solution	9
2.2	Formation of mesoporous materials	10
2.3	An illustration of the MCM-41 structure's basic siloxy site with charge compensation provided by CTA ⁺ or CTAB	11
4.1	XRD pattern of MCM-41-CTAB	19
4.2	FTIR spectrum of MCM-41-CTAB	19
4.3	SEM images of MCM-41-CTAB	20
4.4	Fluorescence spectra of the carbaryl solution in ethanol before and after mixing with MCM-41-CTAB	21
4.5	XPS spectra of oxygen 1s of MCM-41-CTAB.....	22
4.6	Time profiles of fluorescence signals of a) carbaryl and b) 1-naphthol in solvents with various % ethanol. The carbaryl concentration was 0.0497 mM.....	23
4.7	Time profiles of fluorescence signals of a) carbaryl and b) 1-naphthol from the reaction with various MCM-41-CTAB mass	26
4.8	Calibration curve for carbaryl at the reaction 60 min	27

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
4.9 Comparison of the fluorescence signals of 1-naphthol from the reactions with fresh and reused MCM-41-CTAB samples	29
4.10 Thermograms of MCM-41-CTAB before and after use in the reaction a) derivative weight change and b) %weight loss	31
4.11 XRD pattern of MCM-41-CTAB	32
4.12 FTIR spectrum of MCM-41-CTAB	33
4.13 The fluorescence signals obtained from a solution containing carbaryl and MCM-41-CTAB and solutions of carbaryl with MCM-41-CTAB mixed with investigated species	35