

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT(THAI)	I
ABSTRACT (ENGLISH)	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	V
TABLE OF CONTENTS	VI
LIST OF FIGURES	X
CHAPTER	
I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 BACKGROUND AND RATIONALE	1
1.2 RESEARCH OBJECTIVES.....	3
1.3 SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS.....	4
1.4 CONTENTS OF THE THESIS	4
II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	5
2.1 GEOLOGY OF SATUN PROVINCE, SOUTHERN THAILAND	5
2.1.1 Tarutao Group	8
2.1.2 Thung Song Group	8
2.1.3 Thong Pha Phum Group.....	8
2.1.3.1 Wang Tong Formation	9
2.1.3.2 Kuan Tung Formation	10
2.1.3.3 Pa Samed Formation	11
2.1.4 Kuan Klang Formation	13
2.1.5 Kaeng Krachan Group	13
2.1.6 Ratburi Group	14

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
2.1.7 Quaternary Sediments	14
2.1.8 Igneous Rock.....	14
2.2 PALEOENVIRONMENT OF SATUN PROVINCE	14
2.3 OSTRACOD.....	15
2.3.1 Overview.....	15
2.3.2 Morphology of ostracod.....	16
2.3.3 Classification criteria of ostracod fossil	18
2.3.4 Study of Silurian-Devonian ostracod in Thailand.....	20
2.4 ECOLOGY OF SILURIAN-DEVONIAN MARINE OSTRACOD.....	20
2.4.1 Overview of ostracod ecology	20
2.4.2 Ecology of Devonian ostracod	21
2.4.2.1 The Eifelian Mega-Assemblages.....	21
2.4.2.2 The Thuringian Mega-Assemblage.....	22
2.4.2.3 The Myodocopid Mega-Assemblage.....	23
2.5 CONODONT	24
2.5.1 Overview.....	24
2.5.2 Conodont element morphology	24
2.5.3 Silurian-Devonian conodonts in Thailand.....	27
2.6 TENTACULITOID.....	29
2.6.1 Overview.....	29
2.6.2 Classification criteria of Tentaculitoid shell	30
2.6.3 Tentaculitoids in Thailand	32
III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	33
3.1 FIELD INVESTIGATION AND SAMPLE COLLECTION.....	33

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
3.2 LABORATORY WORKS.....	34
3.2.1 Ostracod preparation.....	34
3.2.2 Conodont preparation.....	36
3.2.3 Thin section analysis.....	37
3.2.4 Tentaculitoid preparation.....	37
3.3 DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION	37
3.3.1 Ostracod	37
3.3.2 Conodont and tentaculitoid.....	38
3.3.3 Thin section analysis.....	38
3.4 THESIS WRITING AND PRESENTATION.....	38
IV STRATIGRAPHY OF BAN THUNG SAMED SECTION	39
4.1 GEOLOGY OF BAN THUNG SAMED SECTION.....	39
4.2 STRATIGRAPHY OF BAN THUNG SAMED SECTION.....	39
4.3 THE AGE OF BAN THUNG SAMED SECTION	42
V SYSTEMATIC PALEONTOLOGY.....	44
5.1 OSTRACOD.....	44
5.2 CONODONT.....	71
5.3 TENTACULITOID.....	78
VI THIN SECTION ANALYSIS.....	82
6.1 THIN SECTION ANALYSIS	82
6.1.1 The lower subunit	83
6.1.2 The middle subunit.....	86
6.1.3 The upper subunit.....	88

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
VII DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION	92
7.1 DISCUSSION.....	92
7.1.1 Paleoenvironment of Ban Thung Samed section.....	92
7.2 CONCLUSION.....	96
7.3 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE STUDIES.....	97
REFERENCES.....	98
BIOGRAPHY.....	121

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1.1 Geological Provinces of Thailand (modified after Thassanapak et al., 2019).....	2
2.1 Geological map of Satun Province from Department of Mineral Resources (2013).....	6
2.2 Explanation of rock units in Satun Province from Department of Mineral Resources (2013).....	7
2.3 Kuan Tung Formation, A. Contact between Upper member and sandstone. B. Upper member. C. Middle member upper part. D. Middle member lower part. E. Lower member upper part. F. Lower member lower part. (Itsarapong et al., 2023).....	12
2.4 Morphology of ostracod carapace (Jain, 2020).....	16
2.5 Internal valve morphology and limps of a cytheroidean podocopids (Horne, 2005)	17
2.6 Example of ostracod sculptures (Rodriguez-Lazaro and Ruiz-Munoz, 2012)	19
2.7 Three ostracod mega-assemblages (Crasquin and Horne, 2018).....	21
2.8 Stacked valves or cup in cup structure of ostracods (Casier, 2007)	22
2.9 Butterfly position of <i>Palaeophilomedes neuvillensis</i> Casier, 1988 in Casier 2017	23
2.10 Coniform element terminology (Jain, 2020).....	25
2.11 Ramiform element: Alate, Digyrate, Quadriramate, Dolabrate, Bipennate, Tertiopedate (Jain, 2020).....	26
2.12 Pectiniform element: Stellate, Pastinate, Angulate, Segminate, Carminate (Jain, 2020)	27

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
2.13 The orientation and notation of the Ozarkodinid apparatus drawing (Top) from Purnell et al. (2000) and conodont apparatus in natural assemblage (Bottom) <i>Idiognathodus</i> from Sweet and Donoghue (2001)	28
2.14 <i>Tentaculites gyracanthus</i> of early Devonian, Manlius Formation, New York State, USA (Cornell et al., 2003).....	29
2.15 Morphology of Tentaculitoids shell, represents left: Tentaculitida (<i>Tentaculites</i>); middle: Dacryoconarida (<i>Nowakia</i>); right: Homoctenida (<i>Homoctenus</i>) from Wei (2019).....	31
3.1 Location of the study section.....	34
3.2 Lithostratigraphy of the Ban Thung Samed section, with sampling locations and the outcrop shown on the right.	35
4.1 Geological map of study area. The geological data is adopted from Itsarapong et al. (2023). Red box = study area, yellow dashed line = fault, SDkt1 = Lower member of revised Kuan Tung Formation, SDkt2 = Middle member of revised Kuan Tung Formation, SDkt3 = Upper member of revised Kuan Tung Formation, Ck = Kuan Klang Formation, Pkp = Kao Phra Formation, Qc = Quaternary sediment.....	40
4.2 The lithostratigraphy of Ban Thung Samed section with previous study. The revised Kuan Thung Formation is after Itsarapong et al. (2023).	41
4.3 Distribution of ostracods, conodonts and tentaculitoids found in this study.....	43
5.1 <i>Ampuloides</i> cf. <i>quadrata</i> ; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	45
5.2 <i>Ampuloides thungsamedensis</i> , A-B, left lateral view, C. right lateral view. D. dorsal view, E-F, ventral view, G. oblique postero-ventral view showing	

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
shallow furrow that run parallel to free margin. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	46
5.3 <i>Ampuloides</i> sp. A; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	47
5.4 <i>Ampuloides</i> sp. B; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	47
5.5 <i>Microcheilinella</i> cf. <i>larionovae</i> ; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	48
5.6 <i>Microcheilinella</i> cf. <i>obrima</i> , A. right lateral view, B. dorsal view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	49
5.7 <i>Microcheilinella</i> sp. A; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	49
5.8 <i>Microcheilinella</i> sp. B; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	50
5.9 <i>Microcheilinella</i> ? Sp.; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	51
5.10 <i>Bairdiocypris</i> cf. <i>uliatlensis prava</i> ; A. right lateral view, B. left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	52
5.11 <i>Bairdiocypris</i> cf. <i>uliatlensis alta</i> ; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	52
5.12 <i>Bairdiocypris</i> cf. <i>plicata</i> ; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	53
5.13 <i>Bairdiocypris</i> cf. <i>tschemyschensis</i> ; A. right lateral view, B. left lateral view, C. dorsal view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	54
5.14 <i>Bairdiocypris</i> sp.; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	54
5.15 <i>Baschkirina</i> ? sp.; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	55
5.16 <i>Rectella</i> ? sp.; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	56
5.17 <i>Pseudorayella</i> sp.; A-C, right lateral view, D. dorsal view Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	57
5.18 <i>Acratia</i> sp.; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	58
5.19 <i>Bairdia</i> sp. A; right lateral view Scale bar = 0.2 mm	59
5.20 <i>Bairdia</i> sp. B; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	60
5.21 <i>Fabalitypris</i> sp.; A. right lateral view, B. left lateral view, C. dorsal view.	

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	60
5.22 Bairdioidae indet.1; A. right lateral view, B. dorsal view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	61
5.23 Bairdioidae indet. 2; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	62
5.24 <i>Cytherellina</i> sp. A; right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	63
5.25 <i>Cytherellina</i> sp. B; A. left lateral view, B. right lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	64
5.26 <i>Healdia</i> sp.; A. right lateral view, B. dorsal view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	64
5.27 <i>Kummerowia</i> ? Sp.; right lateral view. Scale Bar = 0.2 mm.....	65
5.28 <i>Aparchites</i> cf. <i>messleriformis</i> ; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	66
5.29 <i>Aparchites</i> sp. left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	67
5.30 <i>Brevidorsa</i> sp.; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	67
5.31 <i>Samarella</i> sp.; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	68
5.32 <i>Coelonella</i> sp.; A. right lateral view, B. dorsal view, C. ventral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	69
5.33 <i>Knoxella</i> ? sp.; left lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	70
5.34 Eridoconchidae indet.; A. left lateral view, B. dorsal view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	71
5.35 <i>Belodella resima</i> ; A. Inner lateral view of S0 element, B. Outer lateral view of S0 element, C. Outer lateral view of S0 element D. Inner lateral view of S0 element, E. Inner lateral view of S1 element, F. Inner lateral view of S1? element. Scale bar = 0.2 mm	72
5.36 <i>Belodella</i> sp.; Inner lateral view. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.....	73
5.37 <i>Ozarkodina crista</i> ; A-B same specimen: A, Top view of P1 element,	

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
B. lateral view of P1 element; C-D same specimen: C. Top view of P1 element, D. Lateral view of P1 element. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.	74
5.38 <i>Wurmiella</i> cf. <i>excavata</i> ; A. Lateral view of a juvenile P1 element, B. Lateral view of an adult P1 element, C. Lateral view of a juvenile P1 element, D. Lateral view of a juvenile P1 element, E. Lateral view of an adult P1 element, F. Lateral view of a Juvenile P1 element, G. Lateral view of an adult P1 element, H. Lateral view of S2 element, I. Lateral view of P2 element, J. Lateral view of M element. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.	75
5.39 <i>Zieglerodina eladioi</i> ; A. Lateral view of P2 element, B. Lateral view of S2 element, C. Lateral view of S2 element, D. Lateral view of S1 element, E. Lateral view of M element. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.	76
5.40 <i>Zieglerodina</i> sp.; A-B same specimen; A. Top view of P1 element, B. Lateral view of P1 element. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.	77
5.41 <i>Pseudooneotodus beckmanni</i> ; A-B same specimen, A. Lateral view of the element, B. Top view of the element; C-D same specimen, C. Lateral view of element, D. Top view of element. Scale bar = 0.2 mm.	78
5.42 A-D <i>Nowakia</i> sp. SEM image, 15x magnification.	79
5.43 A-C <i>Guerichina</i> sp. SEM image, 15x magnification.	80
5.44 <i>Striatostyliolina</i> sp. SEM image, 15x magnification.	81
6.1 Dunham's carbonate rock classification (Al Omari et al., 2016).....	82
6.2 Photomicrographs of sample U1L under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with argillaceous seams (Arg), tentaculitoid (Ten), and microfilaments. B. bioclastic wackestone with argillaceous seams (Arg) and microfilaments.....	83

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
6.3 Photomicrographs of sample U1M under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with argillaceous seams (Arg) and microfilaments. B. bioclastic wackestone with argillaceous seams (Arg), transverse cross-sectioned tentaculitoid? (Ten) and microfilaments.	84
6.4 Photomicrographs of sample U1U under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with argillaceous seams (Arg), longitudinal cross-sectioned tentaculitoid (Ten) and microfilaments. B. bioclastic wackestone with argillaceous seams (Arg), gastropod (G), trilobite (Tri) and microfilaments.	85
6.5 Photomicrographs of sample U2L under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with argillaceous seams (Arg) and microfilaments. B. bioclastic wackestone with gastropod (G) and microfilaments.....	86
6.6 Photomicrographs of sample U2U under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with longitudinal cross-sectioned tentaculitoid (Ten), echinoderm (Ech), cross-sectioned ostracod shell (Ost), argillaceous seams (Arg) and microfilaments. B. bioclastic wackestone with transverse cross-sectioned tentaculitoid (Ten) and microfilaments.....	87
6.7 Photomicrographs of sample U3L under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with longitudinal cross-sectioned tentaculitoid (Ten) and abundant cross-sectioned tentaculitoid (circular or ellipse shape). B. bioclastic wackestone with longitudinal	

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
cross-sectioned <i>styliolina</i> (Sty), pyrite (Pyr) and cross-sectioned of other tentaculitoid (circular or ellipse shape).	88
6.8 Photomicrographs of sample U3L under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with longitudinal cross-sectioned <i>Guerichina</i> (Gue) and abundant cross-sectioned tentaculitoid (circular or ellipse shape). B. bioclastic wackestone with longitudinal cross-sectioned <i>styliolina</i> (Sty), pyrite (Pyr) and cross-sectioned of other tentaculitoid (circular or ellipse shape).	89
6.9 Photomicrographs of sample U3M under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with abundant cross-sectioned tentaculitoid (Ten), pyrite (Pyr), argillaceous seams and burrow (Bur). B. bioclastic wackestone with abundant cross-sectioned tentaculitoids (Ten), trilobite fragment (Tri) and argillaceous seams.	90
6.10 Photomicrographs of sample U3U under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. bioclastic wackestone with abundant cross-sectioned tentaculitoids (Ten) and pyrite (Pyr). B. bioclastic wackestone with abundant cross-sectioned tentaculitoids and cross-sectioned <i>Nowakia</i> (Nov).	91
6.11 Photomicrographs of sample U3U under ppl, scale bar = 1 mm. A. abundant longitudinal cross-sectioned tentaculitoids and <i>Nowakia</i> (Nov). B. abundant longitudinal cross-sectioned tentaculitoids and the cross-sectioned <i>Nowakia</i> (Nov) and <i>Styliolina</i> (Sty).	91
7.1 Percentage distribution of ostracod species by superfamily and family in the Ban Thung Samed section.	93