

CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT IN THAI.....	I
ABSTRACT IN ENGLISH.....	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	V
CONTENTS.....	VI
LIST OF FIGURES.....	VIII
LIST OF TABLES.....	XI
CHAPTER	
I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Hydrogen energy.....	1
1.2 Hydrogen storage methods and applications.....	3
1.3 References.....	7
II LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Hydrogen in metal hydrides	9
2.2 LiNH ₂ /Li ₂ NH and their tuning trategies	12
2.3 Small hydrogen storage tanks for hydrogen storage materials.....	17
2.4 References.....	21
III EXPERIMENTAL SECTION.....	26
3.1 Chemicals.....	26
3.2 Apparatus.....	26
3.3 Sample preparation.....	27
3.3.1 Compacted LiNH ₂ -LiH doped with TiF ₄ and MWCNTs	27
3.3.2 LiH-sandwiched LiNH ₂ -LiH-TiF ₄ -MWCNTs pellets.....	27
3.4 Small hydrogen storage tanks	27

CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
3.5 Characterizations.....	28
3.5.1 Chemical compositions.....	28
3.5.1.1 Powder X-ray diffraction (PXD).....	28
3.5.1.2 Fourier Transform Infrared Spectrometry (FTIR).....	29
3.5.1.3 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS).....	29
3.5.2 Hydrogen sorption properties.....	30
3.5.2.1 Simultaneous Thermal Analysis (STA) coupled with Mass Spectroscopy (MS).....	30
3.5.2.2 Sievert-type apparatus for tank scale.....	31
3.6 References.....	33
IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	34
4.1 Compacted LiNH ₂ -LiH doped with TiF ₄ and MWCNTs.....	34
4.2 LiH-sandwiched LiNH ₂ -LiH-TiF ₄ -MWCNTs pellets.....	44
4.3 References.....	53
V CONCLUSIONS.....	55
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	56

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1.1 Global carbon dioxide (CO_2) production per electricity.....	1
1.2 Visualization of the hydrogen production routes with a specific color.....	2
1.3 Hydrogen cycle.....	3
1.4 Hydrogen storage methods.....	4
1.5 Theoretical hydrogen storage capacities of all materials and systems.....	6
2.1 Hydride formation, Pressure-composition isotherm plot of metal-to-metal hydride phase transition (PCT) curves, and van't Hoff plot	10
2.2 Steps for the absorption and desorption of the metal hydrides.....	11
2.3 The decomposition path of the $\text{LiNH}_2/\text{Li}_2\text{NH}$	13
2.4 The specific surface area to ball milling time of the $\text{LiNH}_2\text{-LiH}$ composite and DSC profiles for varied milling time.....	13
2.5 Dehydrogenation under 0.02 MPa and rehydrogenation under 0.7 MPa hydrogen pressure at 300 °C of the $\text{LiNH}_2\text{-1.6LiH}$ and doping with MH_2 ($\text{M} = \text{Mg, Ca, and Ti}$).....	15
2.6 Cycling stability of $\text{LiNH}_2\text{-LiH}$ and $\text{LiNH}_2\text{-LiH-5mol\%KF}$	16
2.7 Dehydrogenation profiles, Isothermal dehydrogenation of the $\text{LiNH}_2\text{-LiH}$ composites and CeF_4 -doped $\text{LiNH}_2\text{-LiH}$ at different temperatures, and NH_3 signal in MS curves of CeF_4 -doped $\text{LiNH}_2\text{-LiH}$	17
2.8 Laboratory-scale hydrogen storage tank and hydrogen desorption graph of compacted $\text{Mg}(\text{NH}_2)_2\text{-2LiH-0.07KOH}$ with varying ENG contents.....	19
3.1 Glove box (Omni-Lab System, VAC) and A QM0.4L Planetary Ball Mill, Nanjing Chishun Science & Technology.....	26

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
3.2 Schematic draw of LiH-sandwiched LNL pellet, the components of small hydrogen storage tank, and the positions of thermocouples along the tank length packed with compacted samples.....	28
3.3 An airtight sample holder covered with a PMMA dome.....	28
3.4 FTIR spectrometer of Tensor 27-Hyperion 2000 (Bruker).....	29
3.5 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy at SLRI, Thailand.....	30
3.6 STA 449 F3 Jupiter coupled with QMS 403C (Netzsch).....	31
3.7 Schematic diagram of Sievert-type apparatus.....	32
4.1 Simultaneous STA-MS results during dehydrogenation of LNL and LNL-TiF ₄ -CNT.....	34
4.2 Temperature, pressure, and hydrogen flow rate profiles during dehydrogenation of small hydrogen storage tanks containing compacted LNL and LNL-TiF ₄ CNT.....	36
4.3 Temperature and pressure profiles during rehydrogenation of small hydrogen storage tanks containing compacted samples of LNL and LNL-TiF ₄ -CNT.....	37
4.4 Dehydrogenation kinetics and reversibility during cycling of small hydrogen storage tanks containing compacted LNL and LNL-TiF ₄ -CNT.....	38
4.5 PXD spectra of compacted LNL located at the middle of the tank (TC2).....	39
4.6 FTIR spectra of compacted LNL located at the middle of the tank (TC2).....	40
4.7 PXD spectra of compacted LNL-TiF ₄ -CNT located at the middle of the tank (TC2).....	41

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

Figure	Page
4.8 FTIR spectra of compacted LNL-TiF ₄ -CNT located at the middle of the tank (TC2).....	42
4.9 FTIR spectra of as-prepared and dehydrogenated samples at different positions inside the tank containing compacted LNL-TiF ₄ - CNT.....	43
4.10 Pictures of compacted LNL and LNL-TiF ₄ -CNT.....	43
4.11 Simultaneous DSC-TG-MS results of LNL, LNL-10% LiH, LNL-20% LiH, and LNL-30% LiH pellets.....	45
4.12 Dehydrogenation kinetics of LNL-10% LiH and LNL-30% LiH pellets	46
4.13 Rehydrogenation kinetics of LNL-10% LiH and LNL-30% LiH pellets.....	46
4.14 Dehydrogenation kinetics and reversibility of LNL-10% LiH and LNL-30% LiH pellets.....	47
4.15 Simultaneous DSC-TG-MS results of the 6 th rehydrogenated pellets of LNL-10% LiH and LNL-30% LiH.....	48
4.16 Microscope images of as-prepared and the 6 th rehydrogenated pellets of LNL-10% LiH and LNL-30% LiH	49
4.17 PXD patterns and FTIR spectra of LNL-10%LiH.....	50
4.18 PXD patterns, FTIR spectra, and N 1s XPS spectra of LNL-30% LiH and as-milled LiNH ₂ powder samples.....	51

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1.1 Targets of material-based automotive hydrogen storage systems set by the US-DOE.....	5
2.1 Summary of the DSC profiles for LiNH ₂ -LiH by varied milling time and LiH molar ratio.....	14
3.1 Chemicals used in this work.....	26