

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

- Abdel-Hamid, A. M., Attwood, M. M., Guest, J. R. (2001). Pyruvate oxidase contributes to the aerobic growth efficiency of *Escherichia coli*. *Microbiol*, 147(6):1483-1498.
- Abyzov, A., Urban, A. E., Snyder, M., Gerstein, M. (2011). An approach to discover, genotype, and characterize typical and atypical CNVs from family and population genome sequencing. *Genome Research*, 21(6):1549–5469.
- Agarwal, L., Isar, J., Meghwanshi, G.K., Saxena, R.K. (2006). A cost-effective fermentative production of succinic acid from cane molasses and corn steep liquor by *Escherichia coli*. *J. Appl. Microbiol*, 100(6):1348–1354
- Ahn, J. H., Jang, Y. S., Lee, S. Y. (2016). Production of succinic acid by metabolic engineered microorganisms. *Curr Opin Biotechnol*, 42:54-66.
- Almqvist, H., Pateraki, C., Alexandri, M., Koutinas, A., Liden, G. (2016). Succinic acid production by *Actinobacillus succinogenes* from batch fermentation of mixed sugars. *J Ind Microbiol Biotechnol*, 43(8):1117-30.
- Andersson, C., Hodge, D., Berglund KA., Rova, U. (2007). Effect of different carbon sources on the production of succinic acid using metabolically engineered *Escherichia coli*. *Biotechnol Prog*, 23(2):381–388.
- Babitzke, P., Romeo, T. (2007). *CsrB* sRNA family: Sequestration of RNA-binding regulatory proteins. *Curr Opin Microbiol*, 10(2):156 –163.
- Beauprez, J. J., De Mey, M., Soetaert, W.S. (2010). Microbial succinic acid production: Natural versus metabolic engineered producers. *Process Biochem*, 45(7):1103–1114.
- Becker, J., Reinefeld, J., Stellmacher, R., Schafer, R., Lange, A., Meyer, H., Lalk, M., Zelder, O., Abendroth, G., Schroder, H. (2013). Systems-wide analysis and engineering of metabolic pathway fluxes in bio-succinate producing *Basfia succiniciproducens*. *Biotechnol Bioeng*, 110(11):3013-3023.
- Berrios-Rivera, S. J., Bennett, G. N., San, K. Y. (2002a). The effect of increasing NADH availability on the redistribution of metabolic fluxes in *Escherichia coli* chemostat cultures. *Metab Eng*, 4(3):230–237.

- Berrios-Rivera, S. J., Bennett, G. N., San, K. Y., (2002b). Metabolic engineering of *Escherichia coli*: increase of NADH availability by overexpressing an NAD(+)-dependent formate dehydrogenase. *Metab Eng* 4(3):217–229.
- Bicker, M., Hirth, J., Vogel, H. (2003). Dehydration of fructose to 5-hydroxymethylfurfural in sub- and supercritical acetone. *Green Chem*, 5(2):280-284.
- Biswas, R., Yamaoka, M., Nakayama, H., Kondo, T., Yoshida, K., Bisaria, V. S., Kondo, A. (2012). Enhanced production of 2,3-butanediol by engineered *Bacillus subtilis*. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 94(3):651-658.
- Bozell, J. J., Petersen, G. R. (2010). Technology development for the production of biobased products from biorefinery carbohydrates-the US Department of Energy's "Top 10" revisited. *Green Chem*, 12(4):539–554.
- Bryant, M. P., Bouma, C., Chu, H. (1958). *Bacteroides ruminicola n. sp.* and *Succinimonas amylolytica*; the new genus and species; species of succinic acid-producing anaerobic bacteria of the bovine rumen. *J Bacteriol*, 76(1):15-23.
- Bryant, M. P., Small, N. (1956). Characteristics of two new genera of anaerobic curved rods isolated from the rumen of cattle. *J Bacteriol*, 72(1):22-26.
- Carel, D.V. H., Willie, N. (2013). Continuous and batch cultures of *Escherichia coli* KJ134 for succinic acid fermentation: metabolic flux distributions and production characteristics. *Microb Cell Fact*, 12(80):1–10.
- Carvalh, M., Roca, C., Reis, M. A. M. (2016). Improving succinic acid production by *Actinobacillus succinogenes* from raw industrial carob pods. *Bioresour Technol*, 218(1):49-497.
- Cecchini, G., Schroder, I., Gunsalus, R. P., Maklashima, E. (2002). Succinate dehydrogenase and fumarate reductase from *Escherichia coli*. *Biochim Biophys Acta*, 1553(1-2):140-157.
- Celinska, E. (2012). *Klebsiella* spp as a 1,3-propanediol producer-the metabolic engineering approach. *Crit Rev Biotechnol*, 32(3):274–288.
- Chacon, S. J., Matias, G., Vieira, C. F. A., Ezeji, T. C., Filho, R. M., Mariano, A. P. (2020). Enabling butanol production from crude sugarcane bagasse hemicellulose hydrolysate by batch-feeding it into molasses fermentation. *Ind. Crops Prod*, 155: 112837.

- Chan, S., Kanchanatawee, S., Jantama, K. (2012). Production of succinic acid from sucrose and sugarcane molasses by metabolically engineered *Escherichia coli*. *Bioresour Technol*, 103(1):329-336.
- Chatterjee, R., Millard, C. S., Champion, K., Clark, D. P., Donnelly, M. I. (2001). Mutation of the *ptsG* Gene results in increased production succinate in fermentation of glucose by *Escherichia coli*. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 67(1):148–154.
- Chen, K., Zhang, H., Miao, Y., Jiang, M., Chen, J. (2010). Succinic acid production from enzymatic hydrolysate of sake lees using *Actinobacillus succinogenes* 130Z. *Enzyme Microb Technol*, 47(5):236-240.
- Chen, K., Wallis J. W., McLellan, M. D., Larson, D. E., Kalicki, J. M., Pohl, C. S., McGrath, S. D. (2009). BreakDancer: An algorithm for high-resolution mapping of genomic structural variation. *Nat Methods*, 6(9):677-681.
- Chen, X., Wu, X., Jiang, S., Li, X. (2017). Influence of pH and neutralizing agent on anaerobic succinic acid production by a *Corynebacterium crenatum* strain. *J Biosci Bioeng*, 124(4):439-444.
- Cheng, K. K., Zhao, X. B., Zeng, J., Zhang, J. A. (2012). Biotechnological production of succinic acid: current state and perspectives. *Biofuel Bioprod Bior*, 6(3):302-318.
- Cheng, K. K., Wang, G. Y., Jing, Z., Zhang, J. A. (2013). Improved succinate production by metabolic engineering. *Biomed Res Int*, 538790:1-12.
- Cheng, K. K., Wu, J., Wang, G. Y., Li, W. Y. Feng, J., Zhang, J. A. (2013). Effects of pH and dissolved CO₂ level on simultaneous production of 2,3 butanediol and succinate using *Klebsiella pneumoniae*. *Bioresour Technol*, 135:500-503.
- Chang D.E., Shin S., Rhee J.S., Pan J.G. (1999). Acetate metabolism in a *pta* mutant of *Escherichia coli* W3110: importance of maintaining acetyl coenzyme a flux for growth and survival. *J Bacteriol* 81(21):6656-6663.
- Cho, J., Rathnasingh, C., Song, H., Chung, B., Lee, H. J., Seung, D. (2012). Fermentation and evaluation of *Klebsiella pneumoniae* and *K. oxytoca* on the production of 2,3-butanediol. *Bioprocess Biosyst Eng*, 35(7):1081-1088.
- Cho, S., Kim, T., Woo, H. M., Kim, Y., Lee, J., Um, Y. (2015a). High production of 2,3-butanediol from biodiesel-derived crude glycerol by metabolically engineered *Klebsiella oxytoca* M1. *Biotechnol Biofuel*, 8(146):1-12.

- Cho, S., Kim, T., Woo, H. M., Lee, J., Kim, Y., Um, Y. (2015b). Enhanced 2,3-butanediol production by optimizing fermentation conditions and engineering *Klebsiella oxytoca* M1 through overexpression of acetoin reductase. PLOS One, 10(9):0138109.
- Clark, D. P. (1989). The fermentation pathways of *Escherichia coli*. FEMS Microbiol, 5(3):223-234.
- Cock, P. J. A., Fields C. J., Goto N., Heuer, M. L., Rice, P. M. (2010). The Sanger FASTQ file format for sequences with quality scores, and the Solexa/Illumina FASTQ variants. Nucleic Acids Res, 38(6):1767–1771.
- Davis, C. P., Cleven, D., Brown, J., Balish, E. (1976). *Anaerobiosprillum*, a new genus of spiral-shaped bacteria. Int J Syst Bacteriol, 26(4):498-504.
- De Mey, M., Lequeux, G. J., Beauprez, J. J., Maertens, J., Horen, E. V., Soetaert, W. K., Vanrolleghem, P. A. (2007). Comparison of different strategies to reduce acetate formation in *Escherichia coli*. Biotechnol Prog, 23:1053–1063.
- Dong, J. M., Taylor, J. M., Latour, D. J., Iuchi, S., Lin, E. C. (1993). Three overlapping *lct* genes involved in L-lactate utilization by *Escherichia coli*. J Bacteriol. 75(20):6671-8.
- Drake, H. L., Gossner, A. S., Daniel, S. L. (2008). Old acetogens, new light. Ann N Y Acad Sci, 1125:100-128
- Dumay, V., Danchin, A., Crasier, M. (1996). Regulation of *Escherichia coli* adenylate cyclase activity during hexose phosphate transport. Microbiology, 142:575-583
- El-Mansi, E. M. T., Holms, W. H. (1989). Control of carbon flux to acetate excretion during growth of *Escherichia coli* in batch and continuous cultures. J Gen Microbiol, 135(11): 2875-2883.
- Farmer, W.R., Liao, J.C. (1997). Reduction of aerobic acetate production by *Escherichia coli*. Appl Environ Microbiol, 63:3205-3210.
- Felipe, F.L.d., Kleerebezem, M., Vos, W.M.d., Hugenholtz, J. (1998). Cofactor engineering: a novel approach to metabolic engineering in *Lactococcus lactis* by controlled expression of NADH oxidase. J. Bacteriol, 180:3804-3808.
- Foster, J. W., Park, Y. K., Penfound, T., Fenger, T., Spector, M. P. (1990). Regulation of NAD metabolism in *Salmonella typhimurium*: molecular sequence analysis of the bifunctional *nadR* regulator and the *nadA-pnuC* operon. J Bacteriol. 172: 4187-4196.

- Franchini, A., Ihssen, J., Egli, T. (2015). Effect of global regulators RpoS and cyclic-AMP/CRP on the catabolome and transcriptome of *Escherichia coli* K12 during carbon- and energy-limited growth. *PLOS One*, 10(7):e0133793.
- Gao, C., Yang, X., Wang, H., Rivero, C. P., Chong, L., Cui, Z., Qi, Q., Lin, C. S. K. (2016). Robust succinic acid production from crude glycerol using engineered *Yarrowia lipolytica*. *Biotechnol Biofuel*, 9(179):1-11.
- Garrity, G. M., Brenner, D. J., Krieg, N. R., Staley, J. T. (2004). *Bergey's manual of systematic bacteriology the proteobacteria*. East Lansing, MI: Springer, p. 2816.
- Garvie, E. I. (1980). Bacterial lactate dehydrogenases. *Microbiol Rev*, 44:106–139.
- Golyshina, O. V., Tran, H., Reva, O. N., Lemak, S., Yakunin, A. F., Goesmann, A., Nechitaylo, T. Y. (2017). Metabolic and evolutionary patterns in the extremely acidophilic archaeon *Ferroplasma acidiphilum* YT. *Scientific Reports*, 7(3682):1-12.
- Guo, X., Fang, H., Zhuge, B., Zong, H., Song, J., Zhuge, J., Du, X. (2013). *budC* knockout in *Klebsiella pneumoniae* for bioconversion from glycerol to 1,3-propanediol. *Biotechnol Appl Biochem*, 60, 557–5
- Grabar, T., Gong, W., Yocum, R. R. (2012). Metabolic evolution of *Escherichia coli* strains that produce organic acids. US patent 2012, US20120202259A1.
- Guettler, M.V., Rumler, D., Jain, M. K. (1999). *Actinobacillus succinogenes* sp. nov., a novel succinic-acid-producing strain from the bovine rumen. *Int J Syst Bacteriol*, 49(1):207–216.
- Guettler, M. V., Jain, M. K., Rumler, D. (1996a). Method for making succinic acid, bacterial variants for use in the process, and methods of obtaining variants. US patent, 5,573,931.
- Guettler, M. V., Jain M. K., Soni B. K. (1996b). Process for making succinic acid, microorganisms for use in the process and methods of obtaining the microorganisms. US patent, 5,505,004.
- Hantke, K., Winkler, K., Schultz, J. (2011). *Escherichia coli* Exports Cyclic AMP via TolC. *J Bacteriol*, 193(5):1086–1089.
- Hesslinger, C., Fairhurst, S. A., Sawers, G. (1998). Novel keto acid formate-lyase and propionate kinase enzymes are components of an anaerobic pathway in *Escherichia coli* that degrades L threonine to propionate. *Mol Microbiol*, 27(2):477-492.

- Heux, S., Cachon, R., Dequin, S. (2006). Cofactor engineering in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*: expression of a H₂O-forming NADH oxidase and impact on redox metabolism. *Metab Eng*, 8, 303–314
- Hirasawa, T., Ookubo, A., Yoshikawa, K., Nagahisa, K., Furusawa, C., Sawai, H., Shimizu, H. (2009). Investigating the effectiveness of DNA microarray analysis for identifying the genes involved in L-lactate production by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 84(6):1149-1159.
- Hu, Z., Patel, I. R., Mukherjee, A. (2013). Genetic analysis of the roles of *agaA*, *agal*, and *agaS* genes in the N-acetyl-D-galactosamine and D-galactosamine catabolic pathways in *Escherichia coli* strains O157:H7 and C. *BMC Microbiology*, 13(94):1-16.
- In, S., Khunnonkwao, P., Wong, N., Phosiran, C., Jantama, S. S., Jantama, K. (2020). Combining metabolic engineering and evolutionary adaptation *Klebsiella oxytoca* KMS004 to significantly improve optically pure D- (-)-lactic acid yield and specific productivity in low nutrient medium. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 104:9565-9579.
- Isar, J., Agarwal, A., Saran, S., Saxena, R. K. (2006). Succinic acid production from *Bacteroides fragilis*: process optimization and scale up in a bioreactor. *Anaerobe*, 12(5-6):231-237.
- Jarboe, L. R., Hyduke, D. R., Tran, L. M., Chou, K. J. Y., Liao, J. C. (2008). Determination of the *Escherichia coli* S-nitrosoglutathione response network using integrated biochemical and systems analysis. *J Biol Chem*, 283(8):5148–5157.
- Jantama, K., Polyiam, P., Khunnonkwao, P., Chan, S., Sangproo, M., Khor, K., Kanchanatawe, S. (2015). Efficient reduction of the formation of by-products and improvement of production yield of 2,3-butanediol by a combined deletion of alcohol dehydrogenase, acetate kinase-phosphotransacetylase, and lactate dehydrogenase genes in metabolically engineered *Klebsiella oxytoca* in mineral salts medium. *Metab Eng*, 30:16-26.
- Jantama, K., Haupt, M. J., Svoronos, S. A., Zhang, X., Moore, J. C., Shanmugam, K. T., Ingram, L. O. (2008a). Combining metabolic engineering and metabolic evolution to develop nonrecombinant strain of *Escheichia coli* C that produce succinate and malate. *Biotechnol Bioeng*, 99(5):1140-1153.

- Jantama, K., Zhang, X., Moore, J. C., Svoronos, S. A., Shanmugam, K. T., Ingram, L. O. (2008b). Eliminating side products and increasing succinate yields in engineered strain of *Escherichia coli* C. *Biotechnol Bioeng*, 101(5):881-893.
- Jantama, K., Haupt, M. J., Svoronos, S. A., Zhang, X., Moore, J. C., Shanmugam, K. T., Ingram, L. O. (2007). Combining metabolic engineering and metabolic evolution to develop nonrecombinant strains of *Escherichia coli* C that produce succinate and malate. *Biotechnol Bioeng*, 99(5):1140-1153.
- Ji, J. X., Huang, H., Ouyang, P. K. (2011). Microbial 2,3-butanediol production: A state-of-the-art review. *Biotechnol Advances*, 29(3):351-364.
- Jiang, M., Ma, J., Wu, M., Liu, R., Liang, L., Xin, F., Zhang, W. (2017). Progress of succinic acid production from renewable resources: Metabolic and fermentative strategies. *Bioresour Technol*, 245(pt B):1710-1717.
- Jiang, M., Dai, W., Xi, Y., Wu, M., Kong, X., Ma, J., Zhang, M. (2014). Succinic acid production from sucrose by *Actinobacillus succinogenes* NJ113. *Bioresour Technol*, 153:327-332.
- Jiang, M., Xu, R., Xi, Y. L., Zhang, J. H., Dai, W. Y., Wan, Y. J., Chen, K. (2013). Succinic acid production from cellobiose by *Actinobacillus succinogenes*. *Bioresour Technol*, 135:469-474.
- Joseph, E., Bernsley, C., Guiso, N., Ullmann, A. (1982). Multiple regulation of the activity of adenylate cyclase in *Escherichia coli*. *Mol Gen Genet*, 185(2):262-268.
- Jung, M. Y., Mazumder, S., Shin, S. H., Yang, K. S., Lee, J., Oh, K. M. (2014). Improvement of 2,3-butanediol yield in *Klebsiella pneumoniae* by deletion of the pyruvate formate-lyase gene. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 80(19):6195-6203.
- Kawamoto, H., Morita, T., Shimizu, A., Inada, T., Aiba, H. (2015). Implication of membrane localization of target mRNA in the action of a small RNA: mechanism of post-transcriptional regulation of glucose transporter in *Escherichia coli*. *Genes Dev*, 19:328-338.
- Khunnonkwao, P., Jantama, S. S., Kanchanatawee, S., Jantama, K. (2018). Re-engineering *Escherichia coli* KJ122 to enhance the utilization of xylose and xylose/glucose mixture for efficient succinate production in mineral salt medium. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 102:127-141

- Kim, H. J., Jeong, H., Lee, S. J. (2022). Glucose transport through N-Acetylgalactosamine phosphotransferase system in *Escherichia coli* C strain. *J. Microbiol Biotechnol*, 32(8): 1047–1053.
- Kim, B. Lee, S., Yang, J. Jeong, D, Shin, S. H., Kook, J. H. Yang, K. S. (2015). The influence of *budA* deletion on glucose metabolism related in 2,3-butanediol production by *Klebsiella pneumoniae*. *Enzyme Microbl Technol*, 73-74:1-8.
- Kim, D. K., Parka, J. M., Songa, H., Chang, Y. K. (2016). Kinetic modelling of substrate and product inhibition for 2,3- butanediol production by *Klebsiella oxytoca*. *Biochem Eng*, 114:94–100.
- Kim, D. K., Rathnasingh, C., Song, H., Lee, H. J., Seung, D., Chang, Y. K. (2013). Metabolic engineering of a novel *Klebsiella oxytoca* strain for enhanced 2,3-butanediol production. *J Biosci Bioeng*, 116(2):186-192.
- Kim, H. J., Jeong, H., Lee, S. J. (2020). Short-term adaptation modulates anaerobic metabolic flux to succinate by activating ExuT, a novel D-glucose transporter in *Escherichia coli*. *Front Microbiol*, 11(27):1-10.
- Kim, P., Laivenieks, M., Vieille, C., Zeikus, J.G. (2004). Effect of overexpression of *Actinobacillus succinogenes* phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase on succinate production in *Escherichia coli*. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 70:1238-1241.
- Kim, P., Laivenieks, M., McKinlay, J., Vieille, C., Zeikus J. G. (2004). Construction of a shuttle vector for the overexpression of recombinant proteins in *Actinobacillus succinogenes*. *Plasmid*, 51(2):108–115.
- Kim, Y., Ingram L. O., Shanmugam, K.T. (2007). Construction of an *Escherichia coli* K-12 mutant for homoethanologenic fermentation of glucose or xylose without foreign genes. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 73(6):1766–1771
- Kimata, K., Tanaka, Y., Inada, T., Aiba, H. (2001). Expression of the glucose transporter gene, *ptsG*, is regulated at the mRNA degradation step in response to glycolytic flux in *Escherichia coli*. *EMBO J*. 20:3587–3595.
- Knappe, J., Sawers, G. (1990). A radical-chemical route to acetyl~CoA: the anaerobically induced pyruvate formate-lyase system of *Escherichia coli*. *FEMS Microbiol Rev*, 6(4):383-398.
- Kongjan, P., Thong, S. O., Angelidaki, I. (2011). Performance and microbial community analysis of two-stage process with extreme thermophilic hydrogen and thermophilic methane production from hydrolysate in UASB reactors. *Bioresour Technol*, 102(5):4028-4035.

- Kornberg, H. (1966). The role and control of the glyoxylate cycle in *Escherichia coli*. *Biochem J*, 99(1):1–11.
- Kumari, S., Tishel, R., Eisenbach, M., Wolfe, A. J. (1995). Cloning, characterization, and functional expression of *acs*, the gene which encodes acetyl coenzyme A synthetase in *Escherichia coli*. *J Bacteriol*, 177(10):2878-2886.
- Lawrence, J. G., Roth, J. R. (1996). Evolution of coenzyme B12 synthesis among enteric bacteria: evidence for loss and reacquisition of a multigene complex. *Genetics*, 142(1):11-24.
- Lee, J. W., Yi, J., Kim, T. Y., Choi, S., Ahn, J. H., Sonh, H., Lee, M.H., Lee, S. Y. (2016). Homo-succinic acid production by metabolically engineered *Mannheimia succiniciproducens*. *Metabolic Engineering*, 38:409-417.
- Lee, S. J., Song, H., Lee, S. Y. (2006). Genome-based metabolic engineering of *Mannheimia succiniciproducens* for succinic acid production. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 72(3):1939-1948.
- Lee, S.Y., Lee, J.W., Choi, S., Yi, J. (2014). Mutant microorganism producing succinic acid simultaneously using sucrose and glycerol, and method for preparing succinic acid using same. US Patent Application US8691516B2.
- Lee, P. C., Lee, S. Y., Hong, S. H., Chang, H. N. (2002). Isolation and characterization of new succinic acid producing bacterium *Mannheimia succiniciproducens* MBEL 55E from bovine rumen. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 58(5):663–668.
- Lee, P. C., Lee, W. G., Kwon, S., Lee, S. Y., Chang, H. N. (1999). Succinic acid production by *Anaerobiospirillum succiniciproducens*: effects of the H₂/CO₂ supply and glucose concentration. *Enzyme Microb Technol*, 24(8-9):549–554.
- Lee, S. J., Lee, D. Y., Kim, T. Y., Kim, B. H., Lee, J. W., Lee, S. Y. (2005). Metabolic engineering of *Escherichia coli* for enhanced production of succinic acid, based on genome comparison and in silico gene knockout simulation. *Appl Environ Microbiol* 71:7880-7887.
- Leibeke, M., Liebeke, M., Mader, D., Lalk, M., Peschel, A., Gotz, F. (2011). Pyruvate formate lyase acts as a formate supplier for metabolic processes during anaerobiosis in *Staphylococcus aureus*. *J Bacteriol*. 193(4):952-962.
- Li, X., Zhang, W., Wu, M., Xin, F., Dong, W., Wu, H., Zhang, M. (2017). Performance and mechanism analysis of succinate production under different transporters in *Escherichia coli*. *Biotechnol Bioproc Eng*, 22:529-538.

- Li, Q., Wu, H., Li, Z.M., Ye, Q. (2016). Enhanced succinate production from glycerol by engineered *Escherichia coli* strains. *Bioresour Technol*, 218:217-223.
- Li, Y., Wang, X., Ge, X. Z., Tian, P. F. (2016). High production of 3-hydroxypropionic acid in *Klebsiella pneumoniae* by systematic optimization of glycerol metabolism. *Sci Rep*, 27(6):26932.
- Lin, M., Whitmire, S., Chen, J. Farrel, A., Shi, X., Guo, J. T. (2017). Effects of short indels on protein structure and function in human genomes. *Scientific Reports*, 7: 9313.
- Lin, H., Bennett, G. N., & San, K. Y. (2005). Fed-batch culture of a metabolically engineered *Escherichia coli* strain designed for high-level succinate production and yield under aerobic conditions. *Biotechnol Bioeng*, 90(6):775-779.
- Ling, E.T.M., Dibble, J.T., Houston, M.R., Lockwood, L.B., Elliott, L.P. (1978). Accumulation of 1-trans-2,3-epoxysuccinic acid and succinic acid by *Paecilomyces varioti*. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 35(6):1213-1215.
- Liu, W., Zheng, P., Yu, F., Yang, Q. (2015). A two-stage process for succinate production using genetically engineered *Corynebacterium acetoacidophilum*. *Process Biochem*, 50(11):1692-1700.
- Liu, R.M., Liang, L.Y., Li, F., Wu, M.K., Chen, K.Q., Ma, J.F., Jiang, M. (2013). Efficient succinic acid production from lignocellulosic biomass by simultaneous utilization of glucose and xylose in engineered *Escherichia coli*. *Bioresour Technol*, 149:84-91.
- Liu, Y. P., Zheng, P., Sun, Z. H., Ni, Y., Dong, J. J., Zhu, L.L. (2008). Economical succinic acid production from cane molasses by *Actinobacillus succinogenes*. *Bioresour Technol*, 99:1736-1742.
- Liu, P., Jarboe, L. R. (2012). Metabolic engineering of biocatalysts for carboxylic acids production. *Comput Struct Biotechnol*, 3:e201210011.
- Liu, M. Y., Gui, G., Wei, B., Preston, J. F., Oakford, L., Giedroc, D. P., Romeo, T. (1997). The RNA molecule CsrB binds to the global regulatory protein CsrA and antagonizes its activity in *Escherichia coli*. *J Biol Chem*, 272(28):17502-17510.
- Luchi, S., Aristarkhov, A., Dong, M. J., Taylor, J. S., Lin, E.C. (1994). Effects of nitrate respiration on expression of the Arc-controlled operons encoding succinate dehydrogenase and flavin-linked L-lactate dehydrogenase. *J Bacteriol*, 176(6):1695-1701.
- Mahon, C. R., Lehman, D. C., Manuseelis, G. (2007). *Diagnostic microbiol.* Saunders, USA, 321, 373, 383, 527.

- Martin, V. J. J., Pitera, D. J., Withers, S. T., Newman, J. D., Keasling, J. D. (2003). Engineering a mevalonate pathway in *Escherichia coli* for production of terpenoids. *Nat Biotechnol*, 21:796-802.
- Martinez, A., Grabar, T.B., Shanmugam, K.T., Yomano, L.P., York, S. W., Ingram, L.O. (2007). Low salt medium for lactate and ethanol production by recombinant *Escherichia coli* B. *Biotechnol Lett*, 29(3):397-404.
- McKee, A.E., Rutherford, B. J., Chivian, D.C., Baidoo, E.K., Juminaga, D., Kuo, D., Benke, P.I. (2012). Manipulation of the carbon storage regulator system for metabolite remodelling and biofuel production in *Escherichia coli*. *Microb Cell Fact*, 11:79
- McKinlay, J.B., Zeikus, J.C.V. (2007). Prospects for a bio-based succinate industry. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 76(4):727-740.
- Mokley, W.C., Eitenman, M.A. (2021). Pyruvate production by *Escherichia coli* by use of pyruvate dehydrogenase variants. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 87:e00487-21.
- Nakano, M.Y. Dailly, P., Zuber, D. Clark. (1997). Characterization of anaerobic fermentative growth of *Bacillus subtilis*: identification of fermentation end products and genes required for growth. *J. Bacteriol.* 179:6749-6755.
- Nghiem, N.P., Kleff, S., Schwegmann, S. (2017). Succinic acid: technology development and commercialization. *Fermentation*, 3(26):1-14.
- Nghiem, N.P., Davison, B.H., Suttle, B.E., Richardson, G.R. (1997). Production of succinic acid by *Anaerobiospirillum succiniciproducens*. *Appl Biochem Biotechnol*, 63(65):565–576.
- Nishimura, Y., Tan, I. K. P., Ohgami, Y., Kohgami, K., Kamihara, T. (1983). Induction of membrane-bound L-lactate dehydrogenase in *Escherichia coli* under conditions of nitrate respiration, fumarate reduction and trimethylamine-N-oxide reduction. *FEMS Microbiol Lett*, 17(1-3):283-286.
- Okino, S., Noburyu, R., Suda, M., Jojima, T., Inui, M., Yukawa, H. (2008). An efficient succinic acid production process in a metabolically engineered *Corynebacterium glutamicum* strain. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 81(3):459–464.
- Olaiyini, A.M., Yang, M., Thygesen, A., Tian, J., Mu, T., Xing, J. (2019). Effective production of succinic acid from coconut water (*Cocos nucifera*) by metabolically engineered *Escherichia coli* with overexpression of *Bacillus subtilis* pyruvate carboxylase. *Biotechnology Reports*, 24(e00378):1-7.

- Olesen, J., Hahn, S., Guarente, L. (1987). Yeast HAP2 and HAP3 activators both bind to the CYC1 upstream activation site, USA2, in an interdependent manner. *Cell*, 51(6):953-961.
- Ookubo, A., Hirasawa, T., Yoshikawa, K., Nagahisa, K., Furusawa, C., Shimizu, H. (2008) Improvement of L-lactate production by CYB2 gene disruption in a recombinant *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strain under low pH condition. *Biosci Biotechnol Biochem*, 72(11):3063-3066.
- Pagel, K.A., Antaki, D., Lian, A., Mort, M., Cooper, D.N., Sebat, J., Lakoucheva, L.M. (2019). Pathogenicity and functional impact of non-frameshifting insertion/deletion variation in the human genome. *PLoS Comput Biol*, 15(6):1007112.
- Park, S.J., McCabe, J., Turna, J., Gunsalus, R.P. (1994). Regulation of the citrate synthase (*gitA*) gene of *Escherichia coli* in response to anaerobiosis and carbon supply: role of the *arcA* gene product. *J Bacteriol*, 176(16):5086-5092.
- Perry, R.H., Green D.W., Malone, J.O. (1997). Perry's chemical engineers' Handbook, The McGraw-Hill Companies, seventh edition.
- Portnoy, V.A., Scott, D.A., Lewis, N.E., Tarasova, Y., Osterman, A.L., Palsson, B.O. (2010). Deletion of genes encoding cytochrome oxidases and quinol monooxygenase blocks the aerobic-anaerobic shift in *Escherichia coli* K-12 MG1655. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 76(19):6529-6540.
- Qi, G., Kang, Y., Li, L., Xiao, A., Zhang, S., Wen, Z., Xu, D., Chen, S. (2014). Deletion of meso-2,3-butanediol dehydrogenase gene *budC* for enhanced D-2,3-butanediol production in *Bacillus licheniformis*. *Biotechnol Biofuels*, 29(7):1-16.
- Reed, J.L., Vo, T.D., Schilling, C.H., Palsson, B. Q. (2003). An expanded genome-scale model of *Escherichia coli* K-12 (iJR904 GSM/GPR). *Genome Biol*, 4: R54.
- Rodriguez, J., Kleerebezem, R., Lema, J.M., Loosdrecht, M.C.M. (2006). Modeling product formation in anaerobic mixed culture fermentations. *Biotechnol Bioeng*, 93(3):592-606.
- Rosenbaum, F.P., Poehlein, A., Egelkamp, R., Daniel, R. Harder, S., Schluter, H., Schoelmerich, M. (2021). Lactate metabolism in strictly anaerobic microorganisms with a soluble NAD⁺-dependent L-lactate dehydrogenase. *Environ Microbiol*, 23(8):4661-467
- Rossi, C., Hauber, J., Singer, T. P. (1964). Mitochondrial and cytoplasmic enzymes for the reduction of fumarate to succinate in yeast. *Nature*, 204:167-70.

- Saier, M.H.Jr., Ramseier, T.M. (1996). The catabolite repressor/activator (*Cra*) protein of enteric bacteria. *J Bacteriol* 178:3411-3417.
- San, K.Y., Bennett, G.N., Berríos-Rivera, S.J., Vadali, R.V., Yang, Y.T., Horton, E., Rudolph, F.B. (2002). Metabolic engineering through cofactor manipulation and its effects on metabolic flux redistribution in *Escherichia coli*. *Metab Eng*, 4(2):182–192.
- Sanchez, A.M., Bennett, G.N., San, K.Y. (2005). Effect of different levels of NADH availability on metabolic fluxes of *Escherichia coli* chemostat cultures in defined medium. *J. Biotechnol*, 117(4):395-405.
- Sanchez, A.M., Bennett, G.N., San, K.Y. (2005). Novel pathway engineering design of the anaerobic central metabolic pathway in *Escherichia coli* to increase succinate yield and productivity. *Metab Eng*, 7(3):229–239.
- Sangproo, M., Polyiam, P., Jantama, S.S., Kanchanatawee, S., Jantama, K. (2012). Metabolic engineering of *Klebsiella oxytoca* M5a1 to produce optically pure D-lactate in mineral salts medium. *Bioresour Technol*, 119(114):191-198.
- Sawers, G., Bock, A. (1998). Anaerobic regulation of pyruvate formate-lyase from *Escherichia coli* K12. *J Bacteriol*, 170(11):5330-5336.
- Saxena, R.K., Saran, S., Isar, J., Kaushik, R. (2017). Production and applications of succinic acid. *Current developments in biotechnology and bioengineering*, p.601-630
- Scheifinger C.C., Wolin M.J. (1973). Propionate formation from cellulose and soluble sugars by combined cultures of *Bacteroides succinogenes* and *Selenomonas ruminantium*. *Appl Microbiol*, 26(5):789-795.
- Scholten, E., Haefner, S., Schroder, H. (2014). Bacterial cells having a glyoxylate shunt for the manufacture of succinic acid. US patent, US8877466B2.
- Scholten, E., Da gele, D., Haefner, S., Schroder, H. (2013). Bacterial strain and process for the fermentative production of organic acids. US patent, US8574875B2.
- Scholten, E., Daegele, D., Haefner, S., Schroeder, H. (2011). Novel microbial succinic acid producer. US patent, US20110300589.
- Selina Wamucii, (2022). Molasses price in US - 2022 prices and charts. Available from: <https://www.selinawamucii.com/insights/prices/united-states-of-america/molasses>. August 15, 2022.
- Sharma, S., Sarma, S.J., Brar, S.K. (2020). Bio-succinic acid: an environment-friendly platform chemical. *International Journal of Environment and Health Sciences*, 2(2):69-80.

- Shukla, V.B., Zhou, S., Yomano, L.P., Shanmugam, K.T., Preston, J.F., Ingram, L.O. (2004). Production of D (-)-lactate from sucrose and molasses. *Biotechnol Lett*, 26:689-693.
- Singh, A., Lynch, M.D., Gill, R.T. (2009). Genes restoring redox balance in fermentation-deficient *E. coli* NZN111. *Metabol Eng*, 11(6):347-354.
- Smyth, H.F., Carpenter, C.P., Weil, C.S., Pozzani, U.C., Striegel, J.A., Nycum, J.S. (1962). Range-finding toxicity data: list IV. *Am Ind Hyg Assoc J*, 23(2):95-107.
- Song, H., Lee, S.Y. (2006). Production of succinic acid by bacterial fermentation. *Enzyme Microb Technol*, 39(3):352-361.
- Suzuki, K., Wang, X., Weilbacher, T., Pernesting, A.K., Melefors, O., Georgellis, D., Babitzke, P. (2002) Regulatory circuitry of the *CsrA/CsrB* and *BarA/UvrY* systems of *Escherichia coli*. *J Bacteriol*, 184(18):5130-5140.
- Takahashi, S., Miyachi, M., Tamaki, H., Suzuki, H. (2021). The *Escherichia coli* *CitT* transporter can be used as a succinate exporter for succinate production. *Biosci Biotechnol Biochem*, 85(4):981-988
- Tohsato, Y., Baba, T., Mazaki, Y., Ito, M., Wanner, B.L., Mori, H. (2010). Environmental dependency of gene knockouts on phenotype microarray analysis in *Escherichia coli*. *J Bioinform Comput Biol*, 8(1):83–99.
- Van, M.A., Geertman, J.M., Vermeulen, A., Groothuizen, M.K., Winkler, A.A., Piper, M.D., Dijken, J.P., Pronk, J.T. (2004). Directed evolution of pyruvate decarboxylase-negative *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, yielding a C2-independent, glucose-tolerant, and pyruvate-hyperproducing yeast. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 70(1):159-166.
- Van der Werf, M.J., Guettler, M.V., Jain, M.K., Zeikus J.G. (1997). Environmental and physiological factors affecting the succinate product ratio during carbohydrate fermentation by *Actinobacillus* sp. 130Z. *Arch Microbiol*, 167(6):332-342.
- Vaswani (2010). Bio-based succinic acid. *Process Economics Program*. 14:1-42.
- Wang, X., Dong, Q., Chen, G. Zhang, J., Liu, Y., Cai, Y. (2022). Frameshift and wild-type proteins are often highly similar because the genetic code and genomes were optimized for frameshift tolerance. *BMC genomics*, 23(416):1-15.
- Wang, J., Zhao, P., Li, Y., Xu, L., Tian, P. (2018). Engineering CRISPR interference system in *Klebsiella pneumoniae* for attenuating lactic acid synthesis. *Microb Cell Fact*, 17(56):1-12.

- Wang, J., Zhu, J., Bennett, G.N., San, K.Y. (2011). Succinate production from different carbon sources under anaerobic conditions by metabolic engineered *Escherichia coli* strains. *Meta Eng*, 13:328-335.
- Wang, K., Li, M., Hakonarson, H. (2010). Functional annotation of genetic variants from high-throughput sequencing data. *Nucleic Acids Res*, 38(16):e164.
- Warnecke, T., Gill, R. T. (2005). Organic acid toxicity, tolerance, and production in *Escherichia coli* biorefining applications. *Microb Cell Fact*, 4(25):1-8.
- Weilbacher, T., Suzuki, K., Dubey, A.K., Wang, X., Gudapaty, S., Morizov, I., Baker, C.S. (2003). A novel sRNA component of the carbon storage regulatory system of *Escherichia coli* *Molecular Microbiology*, 48(3):657–670.
- Werpy, T. A., (2004). Top value added chemicals from biomass: I. results of screening for potential candidates from sugars and synthesis gas. *Synth Fuels*.
- Wittmann C. (2007). Fluxome analysis using GC–MS. *Microb Cell Factories*, 6:6.
- Wojtusik, M., Rodríguez Ripoll, V., Santos, V.E., García, J.L., Ochoa F.G. (2015). 1,3 propanediol production by *Klebsiella oxytoca* NRRLB199 from glycerol. Medium composition and operational conditions. *Biotechnol Reports*, 17(6):100-107.
- Wood, B.E., Yomano, L.P., York, S.W., Ingram, L.O. (2005). Development of industrial medium required elimination of the 2,3-butanediol fermentation pathway to maintain ethanol yield in an ethanologenic strain of *Klebsiella oxytoca*. *Biotechnol Prog*, 21(5):1366-1372.
- Wood, W. A. (1961). Fermentation of carbohydrates and related compounds. In: Gunsalus IC, Stainer RY (eds). *The bacteria*, vol 2. Academic Press, New York London, pp 59-149.
- Wu, H., Li, Z. M., Zhou, L., Ye, Q. (2007). Improved succinic acid production in the anaerobic culture of an *Escherichia coli pflB ldhA* double mutant as a result of enhanced anaplerotic activities in the preceding aerobic culture. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 73(24):7837-7843.
- Xiao, M., Xu, Z., Zhao, J., Wang, Z., Zuo, F., Zhang, J., Ren, F., Li, P., Chen, S., Ma H. (2011). Oxidative stress-related responses of *Bifidobacterium longum* subsp. *longum* BBMN68 at the proteomic level after exposure to oxygen. *Microbiol*, 157(6): 1573-1588.

- Xu., K., Xu., P. (2014). Efficient production of L-lactic acid using co-feeding strategy based on cane molasse/glucose carbon source. *Bioresour Technol*, 15:23-29.
- Yang, T.H., Rathnasingh, C., Lee, H.J., Seung, D. (2014). Identification of acetoin reductases involved in 2,3-butanediol pathway in *Klebsiella oxytoca*. *J Biotechnol*, 172:59-66.
- Yu, J.H., Zhu, L. W., Xia, S.T., Li, H.M., Tang, Y.L., Liang, X.H., Chen, T. (2016). Combinatorial optimization of CO₂ transport and fixation to improve succinate production by promoter engineering. *Biotechnol Bioeng*, 113(7):1531-1541.
- Zeikus, J.G., Jain, M.K., Elankovan, P. (1999). Biotechnology of succinic acid production and markets for derived industrial products. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 51(5):545-552.
- Zhao, C., Cheng, L., Wang, J., Shen, Z., Chen, N. (2016). Impact of deletion of the genes encoding acetate kinase on production of L-tryptophan by *Escherichia coli*. *Ann Microbiol*, 66:261–269.
- Zhang, H., Naikun, S., Qin, Y., Zhu, J., Li, Y., Jiafa, W., Jiang, M.G. (2018). Complete genome sequence of *Actinobacillus succinogenes* GXAS137, a highly efficient producer of succinic acid. *Genome Announc*, 6(8):e01562–17.
- Zhang, X., Jantama, K., Moore, J.C., Jarboe, L.R., Shanmugam, K.T., Ingram, L.O. 2009. Metabolic evolution of energy-conserving pathways for succinate production in *Escherichia coli*. *Proc.Natl Acad Sci*, 106(48):20180-20185.
- Zhiyong, C., Cuijuan, G. B., Jiaojiao, L., Jin, H., Carol Sze, K.L., Qingsheng, Q. (2017). Engineering of unconventional yeast *Yarrowia lipolytica* for efficient succinic acid production from glycerol at low pH. *Metab Eng*, 42(1):126-133.
- Zhoa, C., Lin, Z., Dong, H., Zhang, Y., Li, Y. (2017). Reexamination of the physiological role of *PykA* in *Escherichia coli* revealed that it negatively regulates the intracellular ATP levels under anaerobic conditions. *Appl Environ Microbiol*, 83(11): e00316-17.
- Zhou, L., Tian, K. M, Zuo, Z.R., Chen, X.Z., Shi, G.Y., Singh, S., Wang, Z.X. (2011). Elimination of succinate and acetate synthesis in recombinant *Escherichia coli* for D-lactate production. *Chin J Biotechnol*, 27(1):31–40.
- Zhou, S., Iverson, A.G., Grayburn, W.S. (2008). Engineering a native homoethanol pathway in *Escherichia coli* B for ethanol production. *Biotechnol Lett* 30(2):335-342.

- Zhu, X., Tan, Z., Xu, H., Chen, J., Zhang, X. (2014). Metabolic evolution of two reducing equivalent-conserving pathways for high-yield succinate production in *Escherichia coli*. *Metab Eng*, 24:87-96.
- Zhu, J., Shimizu, K. (2004). The effect of *pfl* genes knockout on the metabolism for optically pure D-lactate production by *Escherichia coli*. *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol*, 64(3):367-375.
- Zubay G. (1998). The tricarboxylic acid cycles. In: *Biochemistry*. 4th ed. USA: Macmillan Publishing Company, p. 481-508.
- Zuo, F., Yu, R., Khaskhel, G.B., Ma, H., Chen, L., Zeng, Z., Mao, A., Chen, S. (2014). Homologous overexpression of alkyl hydroperoxide reductase subunit C (*ahpC*) protects *Bifidobacterium longum* strain NCC2705 from oxidative stress. *Research Microbiol*, 165(7):581-59.