

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This thesis was completed with the help and support of several wonderful people. First, I would like to thank my advisor, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Worawat Meevasana. He provided this opportunity and guided me through the research process with his kindness, dedication, and encouragement. I learned a great deal from him, including research methods, data collection, analysis, and time management. Working with him has been a truly enjoyable experience, and his leadership has been instrumental in every step of my journey to this point.

For assistance with the measurement facilities for the P-E loop of my samples, I am grateful to Assistant Professor Dr. Wittawat Saenrang for his support and valuable suggestions. For nanoscale sample preparation using electron beam lithography (EBL), I would like to thank Dr. Pattanapong Janphuang and Mr. Kriettisak Srisoma from the Synchrotron Light Research Institute for their help and support in the processing methods and facilities, which made this thesis possible.

I also extend my thanks to Dr. Sorawis Sangtawesin from Suranaree University of Technology for supporting the equipment and coding for the PFM system, and to Dr. Panithan Sriboriboon from Sungkyunkwan University for his guidance in analyzing PFM data and setting up the PFM hysteresis system. Additionally, I appreciate the help of Dr. Oradee Srikimkaew, Mr. Napoom Thuppanom, and Mr. Jirawat Assawakhajornsak for their assistance in setting up and coding for data output from the PFM system. I am extremely grateful to the members of my thesis examination committee: Asst. Prof. Dr. Wittawat Saenrang, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Worawat Meevasana, Dr. Sorawis Sangtawesin, Dr. Pattanapong Janphuang, and Dr. Mati Horprathum, for their constructive feedback during my Ph.D. defense. I would like to acknowledge the Science Achievement Scholarship of Thailand (SAST) for providing financial support during my studies.

My heartfelt thanks go to all the members of the Meevasana group, particularly Dr. Peerawat Laohana, Dr. Manunya Tepakidareekul, Dr. Aissara Rasritat, Dr. Chutchawan Jaisuk, and Dr. Sujinda Chaichachad, along with Assoc. Prof. Dr. Worawat Meevasana, for their support and guidance through various challenges. Our discussions on a variety of topics were invaluable. I also want to thank all the staff, students, and friends at the School of Physics, Institute of Science, SUT, for their ongoing kindness and support.

Last but not least, I am deeply grateful to my parents, my boyfriend, and my dog for their never-ending support and encouragement throughout my Ph.D. studies, research, and thesis writing. I would not be where I am today without all of you.

Areeya Mooltang