

CONTENTS

| | Page |
|--|-----------|
| ABSTRACT IN THAI..... | I |
| ABSTRACT IN ENGLISH..... | II |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS..... | III |
| CONTENTS..... | IV |
| LIST OF TABLES..... | VI |
| LIST OF FIGURES..... | VII |
| CHAPTER | |
| I INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| 1.1 Hydrogen energy..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Fuel cells..... | 3 |
| 1.3 References..... | 9 |
| II LITERATURE REVIEWS..... | 10 |
| 2.1 Doping with catalysts and/or additives..... | 11 |
| 2.2 Reactive hydride composites (RHCs)..... | 14 |
| 2.3 References..... | 20 |
| III EXPERIMENTS..... | 23 |
| 3.1 Sample preparations..... | 23 |
| 3.2 Characterizations..... | 24 |
| 3.2.1 Powder X-ray diffraction (XRD)..... | 24 |
| 3.2.2 Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)..... | 24 |
| 3.2.3 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS)..... | 25 |
| 3.2.4 Solid-state nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy (NMR)..... | 26 |
| 3.2.5 Optical microscopy..... | 27 |
| 3.2.6 Kinetic measurements..... | 28 |
| 3.3 References..... | 30 |
| IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION..... | 31 |
| 4.1 Results and Discussion..... | 31 |
| 4.1.1 Investigation of phase compositions..... | 31 |
| 4.1.2 Morphological studied..... | 33 |
| 4.1.3 The first dehydrogenation kinetics..... | 34 |
| 4.1.4 Reaction mechanisms..... | 35 |

CONTENTS (Continued)

| | Page |
|---|-----------|
| 4.1.5 Dehydrogenation kinetics and reversibility..... | 38 |
| 4.2 References..... | 43 |
| V CONCLUSIONS..... | 45 |
| CURRICULUM VITAE..... | 46 |

LIST OF TABLES

| Table | | Page |
|-------|--|------|
| 1.1 | Types of fuel cells..... | 4 |
| 1.2 | Competing technologies for hydrogen storage systems..... | 6 |
| 1.3 | US DOE Freedom CAR hydrogen storage system targets..... | 8 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| Figure | Page |
|---|------|
| 1.1 Processes of hydrogen productions..... | 1 |
| 1.2 Bio-hydrogen processing cycle..... | 2 |
| 1.3 Components of Toyota Mirai..... | 2 |
| 1.4 Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cells (PEMFCs)..... | 5 |
| 2.1 Volumetric versus gravimetric hydrogen density of various hydrogen storage systems..... | 10 |
| 2.2 Temperature-programmed dehydrogenation (TPD) curves of $x\text{LiBH}_4\text{-NbF}_5$ mixtures ($x = 1, 5, 10, 20, 40$) and pristine LiBH_4 | 12 |
| 2.3 TG/MS profiles of the pure LiBH_4 (black) and LiBH_4/NG composite (red). The ramping rate is $5\text{ }^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ | 13 |
| 2.4 Enthalpy diagram revealing the destabilization of LiBH_4 by compositing with MgH_2 | 14 |
| 2.5 Dehydrogenation profiles at $350\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ of $4\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{YH}_3$ composite under (a) vacuum and (b) 3 bar H_2 , and $6\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{CeH}_2$ composite under (c) vacuum (d) 3 bar H_2 | 16 |
| 2.6 Hydrogen desorption behaviors of as-prepared AlH_3 , as-milled $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{AlH}_3$, $2\text{LiBH}_4 + \text{Al}$, and LiBH_4 during heating process: (a) temperature program, (b) hydrogen desorption capacity (wt. %), (c) fractional hydrogen desorption of LiBH_4 in samples..... | 17 |
| 2.7 TG/DSC/MS profiles of $\text{LiBH}_4/\text{Li}_3\text{AlH}_6$ composite at a heating rate of $5\text{ }^\circ\text{C min}^{-1}$ | 18 |
| 2.8 Schematic representation of the formation of an AlB_2 shell around an Al particle preventing the formation of LiAl and the reformation of LiBH_4 | 19 |
| 3.1 Glove box (Omni-Lab System, VAC) (A) and SPEX SamplePrep 8000D DUAL Mixer/Mill and stainless-steel vial (B)..... | 23 |
| 3.2 A Bruker D2 Phaser Powder X-ray diffractometer (A) and sample holder, covered by a poly (methyl methacrylate) dome (B)..... | 24 |
| 3.3 A Bruker Tensor 27 Fourier transform infrared spectrophotometer..... | 25 |
| 3.4 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy at Synchrotron Light Research Institute (SLRI)..... | 26 |
| 3.5 A Bruker Ascend TM 500 Solid-State magic-angle spinning nuclear magnetic | |

LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

| Figure | Page |
|--|------|
| resonance (MAS NMR) spectrometer (A) and zirconia end-capped tube (B)..... | 27 |
| 3.6 An Olympus optical microscopes (A) and sandwiched glass slides of sample (B)..... | 28 |
| 3.7 Schematic diagram of Sievert-type apparatus..... | 29 |
| 3.8 Laboratory-scale setup of Sievert-type apparatus..... | 29 |
| 4.1 PXD spectra of as-prepared LB-LA (a), LB-LA (220) (b), and LB-LA (220)-CNT (c)..... | 31 |
| 4.2 FTIR spectra of as-prepared LB-LA (a), LB-LA (220) (b), and LB-LA (220)-CNT (c)..... | 32 |
| 4.3 B 1s XPS spectra of as-prepared LB-LA (a), LB-LA (220) (b), and LB-LA (220)-CNT (c)..... | 33 |
| 4.4 Micrographs of LB-LA (A), LB-LA (220) (B), and LB-LA (220)-CNT (C)..... | 34 |
| 4.5 The 1 st dehydrogenation kinetics of as-prepared LB-LA, LB-LA (220), and LB-LA (220)-CNT..... | 35 |
| 4.6 PXD spectra of dehydrogenated LB-LA (a), LB-LA (220) (b), and LB-LA (220)-CNT (c)..... | 36 |
| 4.7 FTIR spectra of dehydrogenated LB-LA (a), LB-LA (220) (b), and LB-LA (220)-CNT (c)..... | 37 |
| 4.8 Solid-state ²⁷ Al MAS NMR spectra of dehydrogenated LB-LA (220) (a) and LB-LA (220)-CNT (b)..... | 38 |
| 4.9 Dehydrogenation kinetics and reversibility of LB-LA (220) (A) and LB-LA (220)-CNT (B) with respect to LB-LA..... | 39 |
| 4.10 PXD spectra of rehydrogenated LB-LA (220) (a) and LB-LA (220)-CNT (b)..... | 40 |
| 4.11 FTIR spectra of rehydrogenated LB-LA (220) (a) and LB-LA (220)-CNT (b)..... | 41 |
| 4.12 Solid-state ²⁷ Al MAS NMR spectra of rehydrogenated LB-LA (220) (a) and LB-LA (220)-CNT (b)..... | 42 |

