

# CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT IN THAI .....	I
ABSTRACT IN ENGLISH .....	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	V
CONTENTS.....	VII
LIST OF TABLES.....	XIII
LIST OF FIGURES.....	XV
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	XVI
<b>CHAPTER</b>	
<b>I INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 Research purposes .....	3
1.3 Research hypothesis.....	3
1.4 Scope and limitations of the study.....	3
1.5 Expected results .....	3
1.6 References .....	4
<b>II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>8</b>
2.1 Black soldier fly (BSF ( <i>Hermetia illucens</i> L.; Diptera: Stratiomyidae)).....	8
2.2 Nutritional Value of BSF.....	9
2.2.1 Regular Nutrition Facts.....	9
2.2.2 Amino Acid Profile .....	10
2.2.3 Fatty Acid Profile.....	12
2.2.4 Minerals Composition .....	13
2.2.5 Different Factors of Nutritional Value of BSF .....	13
2.3 Antioxidant mechanism of BSF.....	14
2.4 Effect mechanism of medium-chain fatty acids (MCFA) on rumen .....	17

## CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
2.5	References ..... 17
III	<p><b>EFFECTS OF DIFFERENT LEVELS OF BLACK SOLDIER FLY LARVAE (<i>Hermetia illucens</i> L.) ON GROWTH PERFORMANCE, DIGESTIBILITY, SERUM ANTIOXIDANTS, AND MICROORGANISMS OF GOATS</b></p> <p><b>PHYTOGENIC ANTIOXIDANT ADDITIVES ..... 27</b></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">3.1 Abstract ..... 27</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">3.2 Introduction ..... 28</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">3.3 Materials and methods ..... 30</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.1 Animal ethics statement ..... 30</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.2 Experimental design, animal diets, and management ..... 30</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.3 Growth Performance ..... 33</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.4 Chemical composition and apparent digestibility ..... 33</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.5 Chitin analysis ..... 33</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.6 Minerals analysis ..... 34</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.7 Fatty acids (FA) analysis ..... 34</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.8 Amino acid analysis ..... 35</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.9 Antioxidant analysis ..... 35</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.10 Rumen fermentation parameters ..... 36</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.11 DNA extraction and PCR amplification ..... 36</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.3.12 Statistical analysis ..... 37</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">3.4 Results ..... 37</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.4.1 The approximate composition of BSF ..... 37</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.4.2 Amino acid content of BSF ..... 37</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.4.3 Fatty acids content of BSF ..... 39</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.4.4 Effects of BSF on dry matter intake and growth performance and apparent digestibility in goats ..... 40</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">3.4.5 The effect of supplementing BSF on blood urea nitrogen (BUN) and antioxidant capacity ..... 41</p>

## CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
3.4.6 Effect of BSF supplementation on rumen pH and NH <sub>3</sub> -N .....	42
3.4.7 Effect of BSF supplementation on ruminal VFAs .....	42
3.4.8 Effects of BSF on rumen microbial community dynamics and species diversity .....	43
3.4.9 Comparison of bacterial community composition among treatments .....	45
3.5 Discussion .....	48
3.5.1 Effects of BSF on dry matter intake and growth performance and apparent digestibility in goats .....	48
3.5.2 The effect of supplementing BSF on blood urea nitrogen (BUN) and antioxidant capacity .....	50
3.5.3 Effect of BSF supplementation on rumen pH and NH <sub>3</sub> -N .....	50
3.5.4 Effect of BSF supplementation on ruminal VFAs .....	51
3.5.5 Effects of BSF on rumen microbial community dynamics and species diversity .....	52
3.6 Conclusions .....	53
3.7 References .....	53
<b>IV EFFECTS OF HEAT TREATMENT ON RUMEN DEGRADABILITY AND PROTEIN INTESTINAL DIGESTIBILITY OF BLACK SOLDIER FLY (<i>Hermetia illucens</i> L.) .....</b>	<b>64</b>
4.1 Abstract .....	64
4.2 Introduction .....	65
4.3 Materials and methods .....	66
4.3.1 Ethics approval and consent to participate .....	66
4.3.2 Experimental design .....	66
4.3.3 Animals and diets .....	67
4.3.4 Rumen degradability .....	68
4.3.5 <i>In vitro</i> three-step procedure .....	69

## CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
4.3.6 Conventional nutrients .....	70
4.3.7 Minerals analysis .....	70
4.3.8 Fatty acids (FA) analysis.....	70
4.3.9 Amino acid analysis .....	71
4.3.10 Chitin Analysis.....	71
4.3.11 Kinetic modeling and statistical analysis.....	72
4.4 Results .....	73
4.4.1 Proximate composition of FF and BSF .....	73
4.4.2 Amino acid content of FF and BSF .....	74
4.4.3 Fatty acids content FF and BSF .....	75
4.4.4 Effect of different treatments on DM degradability.....	77
4.4.5 Effect of different treatments on CP degradability.....	78
4.4.6 Effect of different treatments on DM degradability.....	79
4.5 Discussion.....	80
4.5.1 Effect of different treatments on DM degradability.....	80
4.5.2 Effect of different treatments on CP degradability.....	81
4.5.3 Effects of different temperature treatments on Idg and IDCP of RUP.....	82
4.6 Conclusions .....	83
4.7 References .....	83
<b>V EFFECTS OF BLACK SOLDIER FLY LARVAE (<i>Hermetia illucens</i> L.) ON GROWTH PERFORMANCE, SERUM ANTIOXIDANT AND IMMUNITY, RUMEN MICROORGANISMS, MEAT QUALITY, AND RELATED GENE EXPRESSION OF GOAT.....</b>	<b>88</b>
5.1 Abstract .....	88
5.2 Introduction .....	89
5.3 Materials and methods .....	91
5.3.1 Black soldier fly.....	91

## CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
5.3.2 Animals, Diets, and Experimental Design .....	94
5.3.3 Chemical Composition.....	97
5.3.4 Growth Performance .....	98
5.3.5 Serum sample collection and analysis .....	98
5.3.6 Rumen fermentation parameters .....	98
5.3.7 DNA extraction and PCR amplification .....	99
5.3.8 Bioinformatics analysis.....	99
5.3.9 Slaughtering procedure, carcass dissection, and meat sampling.....	100
5.3.10 Amino acid (AA) analysis.....	100
5.3.11 Fatty acid (FA) profiles analysis.....	101
5.3.12 Gene expression.....	102
5.3.13 Real-time quantitative (RT-PCR).....	102
5.3.14 Statistical analysis .....	103
5.4 Results .....	103
5.4.1 Growth performance .....	103
5.4.2 Apparent digestibility .....	104
5.4.3 PH, NH <sub>3</sub> -N and BUN.....	105
5.4.4 VFAs .....	105
5.4.5 Serum immune parameters.....	107
5.4.6 Serum antioxidant parameters.....	108
5.4.7 Rumen microorganisms .....	109
5.4.7.1 Venn plot.....	109
5.4.7.2 Alpha diversity related boxplot analysis.....	110
5.4.7.3 Beta diversity analysis.....	110
5.4.7.4 Community structure bar chart .....	111
5.4.7.5 Community structure heatmap .....	113
5.4.7.6 Species relationship diagram.....	114

## CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
5.4.7.7 LEfSe analysis .....	115
5.4.7.8 Random forest analysis .....	116
5.4.8 Slaughter performance and meat quality .....	116
5.4.9 AA content of LTL.....	118
5.4.10 FAs content of LTL .....	119
5.4.11 Mineral content and antioxidant capacity of <i>longissimus</i> LTL .....	120
5.4.12 Gene expression.....	121
5.5 Discussion.....	122
5.5.1 Growth performance .....	122
5.5.2 Apparent digestibility .....	123
5.5.3 PH, NH <sub>3</sub> -N and BUN.....	124
5.5.4 VFAs .....	125
5.5.5 Serum immune and antioxidant parameters .....	125
5.5.6 Rumen microorganisms .....	126
5.5.7 Slaughter performance and meat quality .....	127
5.5.8 AA content of LTL.....	129
5.5.9 FAs content of LTL .....	129
5.5.10 Mineral content and antioxidant capacity of <i>longissimus</i> LTL .....	130
5.5.11 Gene expression.....	131
5.6 Conclusions .....	132
5.7 References .....	132
<b>VI OVERALL CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>BIOGRAPHY.....</b>	<b>172</b>