

การทำนายราคาหลักทรัพย์โดยใช้ Support Vector Machine



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วิทยานิพนธ์นี้เป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาตามหลักสูตรปริญญาวิทยาศาสตรดุษฎีบัณฑิต

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**PREDICTION OF STOCK PRICE USING
SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINE**



Piyatat Chatvorawit

**A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Applied Mathematics
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PREDICTION OF STOCK PRICE USING SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINE

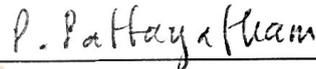
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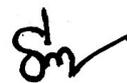
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(PREDICTION OF STOCK PRICE USING SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINE)

อาจารย์ที่ปรึกษา : ศาสตราจารย์ ดร.ไพโรจน์ สัตยธรรม. 304 หน้า.

ราคาหลักทรัพย์ ณ เวลาใดเวลาหนึ่งจะอ้างอิงโดยใช้ราคาปิด หรือราคาสุดท้ายที่ทำการซื้อขาย ณ ช่วงเวลานั้น ซึ่งโดยธรรมชาติของการเคลื่อนไหวของราคาปิด ข้อมูลนี้จะเป็นข้อมูลแบบ non-stationary ซึ่งไม่เหมาะที่จะนำมาใช้ในการทำนายล่วงหน้า ผลต่างของราคาปิดเป็นการแปลงข้อมูลแบบง่ายที่ทำให้ข้อมูลกลายเป็นข้อมูลแบบ stationary ได้ แต่ด้วยกฎระเบียบเรื่องราคาในการซื้อขายหลักทรัพย์ของทางตลาดหลักทรัพย์แห่งประเทศไทย อัตราการเปลี่ยนแปลงของราคาหลักทรัพย์จะเปลี่ยนแปลงไปสำหรับแต่ละระดับราคา ซึ่งอาจจะทำให้ข้อมูลผลต่างของราคาปิดอาจจะไม่เป็นข้อมูลแบบ stationary เมื่อมีการเปลี่ยนแปลงราคาจากระดับราคานึงไปยังระดับราคาอื่น โดยข้อมูลจาก SET50 จะมีหลักทรัพย์จาก 8 บริษัทที่ผลต่างของราคาไม่ผ่านการทดสอบความเป็น stationary การเคลื่อนไหวของราคาหลักทรัพย์ต้องเป็นไปตามช่วงราคาที่กำหนด ซึ่งจะแตกต่างกันตามระดับราคาของหลักทรัพย์ ตัวอย่างเช่น สำหรับระดับราคาหลักทรัพย์ระหว่าง 0.01 บาท จนถึง 2.00 บาท ช่วงราคาจะเป็น 0.01 บาท เราทำการคำนวณผลต่างของช่วงราคาของผลต่างของราคาปิดเรียกว่า “ผลต่างช่วงราคา” (tick change) ซึ่งข้อมูลที่ได้จะเป็นข้อมูลแบบ stationary และช่วงของข้อมูลจะคงที่ถึงแม้ราคาจะมีการเปลี่ยนแปลงจากระดับราคานึงเป็นระดับราคาอื่น จากข้อมูล SET50 จะมีเพียง 2 บริษัทเท่านั้นที่ไม่ผ่านการทดสอบความเป็น stationary ดังนั้นวิธีการแปลงข้อมูลที่เราเสนอขึ้นมานี้จะเหมาะสำหรับการแปลงข้อมูลหลักทรัพย์มากกว่าการใช้ผลต่างของราคา

นอกจากนี้ยังทดสอบอินดิเคเตอร์อย่างง่ายจากข้อมูลที่แปลงข้างต้น คือ SMA และ EMA จากผลต่างของราคาและผลต่างของช่วงราคา จากการทดลองกับข้อมูลหลักทรัพย์ของ SET50 อินดิเคเตอร์ SMA จากข้อมูลที่แปลงให้ผลที่ดีกว่าอินดิเคเตอร์ที่เป็นที่นิยมอย่าง MACD

สำหรับการทำนายราคาหลักทรัพย์ โมเดลที่เราสร้างขึ้นโดยใช้ SVM จากข้อมูลผลต่างของราคา และผลต่างของช่วงราคาจะให้ผลที่ดีกว่าการใช้ราคาปิดโดยตรง และให้ผลที่ดีกว่า neural network ยิ่งไปกว่านั้น ARIMA ที่ใช้ข้อมูลผลต่างของราคา และการใช้ราคาปิดวันนี้เป็นราคาทำนาย จะให้ความคาดเคลื่อนสูง



สาขาวิชาคณิตศาสตร์
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PIYATAT CHATVORAWIT : PREDICTION OF STOCK PRICE

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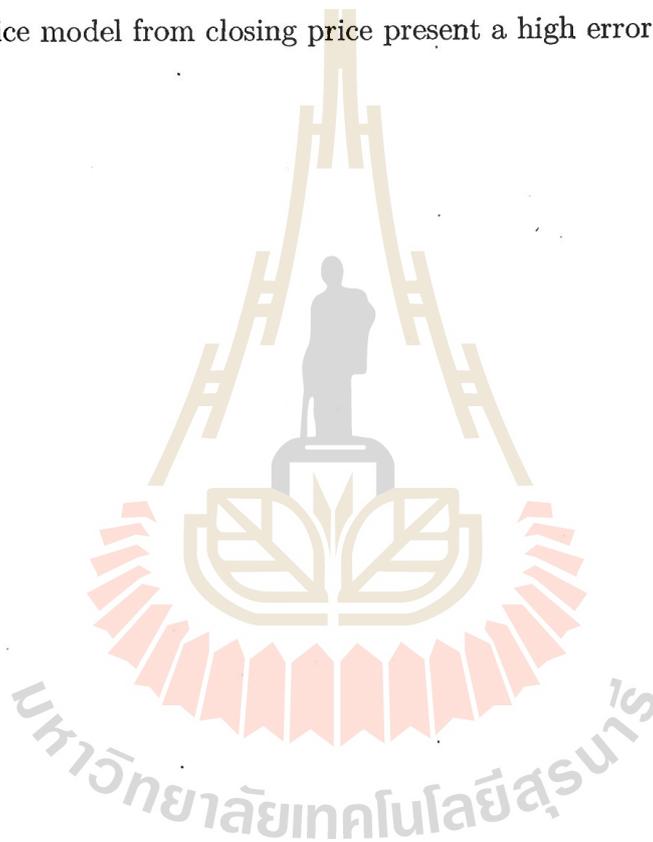
STOCK PRICE PREDICTION / SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINE / SUPPORT
VECTOR REGRESSION / TECHNICAL ANALYSIS / EMPIRICAL MODE
DECOMPOSITION

A stock price at any particular time is represented by its closing price, i.e., the last traded price in the stock market prior to that particular time. By their nature, closing prices are non-stationary data, and thus not suitable for prediction. Considering closing price differences is a simple transformation which makes the data stationary. However, by the price movement rules of the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET), the range of possible closing price changes varies for different price intervals; there are some rules governing limits and patterns for price movements. Thus, closing change data may not be stationary when moving from one price interval to another. From our dataset from SET50, there are eight stocks that fail the test of stationarity. Tick size is the smallest amount by which the stock price can change. For the SET market, tick size varies for various price intervals, e.g., tick size is 0.01 Baht per step for prices between 0.01 Baht and 2.00 Baht. We calculate the number of ticks different in price change, called tick change, which is also a stationary data and its range remains the same for different price intervals. With the same dataset from SET50, there are only two stock that fail the test. So our transformation to tick difference is more suitable to transform stock data from SET into stationary data.

We also present an indicator based on closing change and tick change, i.e.,

SMA and EMA from closing change and tick change. With our dataset from the SET50, our SMA from closing change and tick change give a better profit than the popular MACD indicator.

For stock price prediction, our SVM model based on closing change and tick change outperforms than the closing price model, and the neural network model. Additionally the ARIMA model with closing change and today's price as predicted price model from closing price present a high error.



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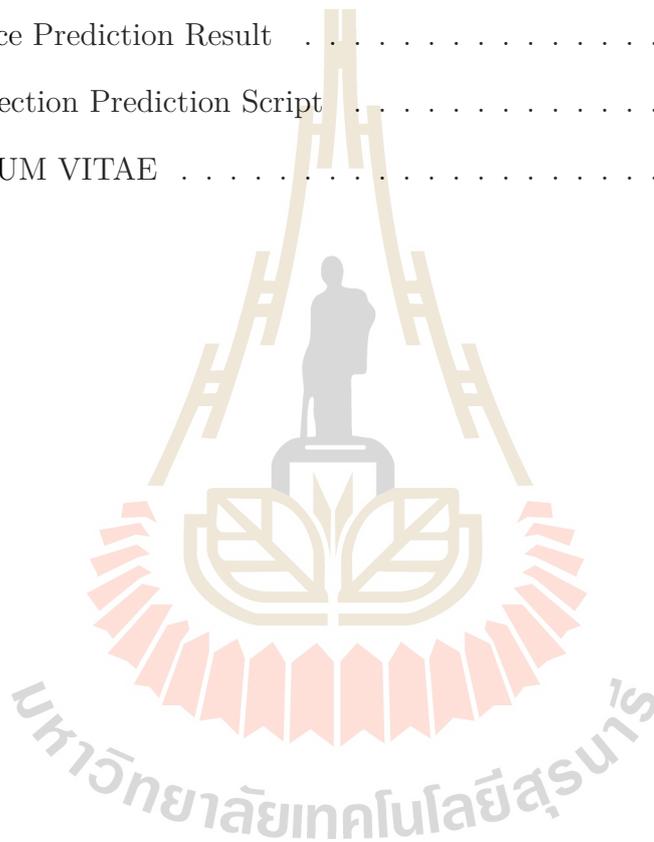
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LIST OF SYMBOLS

$buyVol_i$	the buying volume of i^{th} day
$change_i$	the closing change of i^{th} day
$close_i$	the closing price of i^{th} day
$direction_i$	the direction of price movement of i^{th} day
ema_i	the EMA of i^{th} day
$ema10_i$	the 10 days EMA of i^{th} day
$ema60_i$	the 60 days EMA of i^{th} day
$ema250_i$	the 250 days EMA of i^{th} day
$ema10Change_i$	the 10 days EMA change of i^{th} day
$ema60Change_i$	the 60 days EMA change of i^{th} day
$ema250Change_i$	the 250 days EMA change of i^{th} day
$imf_{(i,n)}$	the value of n^{th} day of i^{th} IMF
rsi_i	the RSI value of i^{th} day
sma_i	the SMA of i^{th} day
$sellVol_i$	the selling volume of i^{th} day
$tickCount_i$	the number of tick of the closing price of i^{th} day
$tickChange_i$	the tick change of i^{th} day
vol_i	the trading volume of i^{th} day

LIST OF ACRONYMS

ADF	Augmented Dickey-Fuller
ANN	Artificial Neural Network
ARIMA	Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average
BPNN	Back Propagation Neural Network
EMA	Exponential Moving Average
EMD	Empirical Mode Decomposition
HHT	Hilbert-Huang Transform
IMF	Intrinsic Mode Function
KPSS	Kwiatkowski-Phillips-Schmidt-Shin
MACD	Moving Average Convergence Divergence
MAPE	Mean Absolute Percentage Error
MLP	Multi-Layer Perceptron
MSE	Mean Square Error
NN	Neural Network
R²	R-squared
RBF	Radial Basis Function
RSI	RElative Strength Index
SD	Sum of the Difference
SET	Stock Exchange of Thailand
SMA	Simple Moving Average
SVM	Support Vector Machine

LIST OF ACRONYMS (Continued)

SVR Support Vector Regression



CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A stock market is where companies' shares are traded. It is not really a place or a building anywhere; it is just a network of trading transactions. The origin of the stock market can be traced back to around the 12th century in France, at that time people traded with agricultural debts in their communities. At the present time, there are stock markets in almost every country, and the United States' stock market is the world's largest market. (World Federation of Exchanges, 2012)

Shares are traded at agreed prices between two parties, so a stock's price can change rapidly and dramatically depending on the demand and supply in the stock market. A change in the share's price affects the company's value directly, and a company can raise funds easily by selling additional shares to the public. There are many people and companies making profit from buying and selling shares in the market. All of these need strategies to increase the chance to make profit and reduce risk. The stock index was introduced as a method to measure the market value.

The first stock index was introduced in 1896 by Charles H. Dow, a financial journalist (Ray, 2012). He developed the "Dow Jones Industrial Average" which was an average of the top 12 stocks in the market at that time; most of these stocks were in the industrial sector. After that, he published more works, which formed the basis of "Dow Theory" later. This theory is the fundament of technical analysis that is widely used as a tool to analyze the stock market nowadays.

Many indices have been developed to measure each segment of the stock market, i.e., the S&P index, or the Nasdaq index. These indices are used as benchmarks by investors to gauge and plan their investments in the markets.

Most of the research in forecasting stock focuses on predicting stock indices. On the other hand, predicting the stock prices of individual companies hasn't attracted much attention from the public, as there are so many different factors for each company. An individual company's share is affected easily by external factors, e.g., news, politics, rumors, or even stock prices of other companies.

The main goal of this research is to predict individual stock prices. Therefore this study proposes a prediction model for forecasting a single stock price.

1.1 Motivation

In the stock market there are basically two ways for making profit. One is by the capital gain of a stock, i.e., buying low and selling high. Another one is by the dividend yield from a stock. These two require different strategies. For the latter, one needs to grasp a reasonable knowledge of that particular company's business, and also understand the situation in the market to be able to adjust one's portfolio accordingly to decrease the risk. For the former, depending on the length of holding the stock between buying and selling, one may only need a bit of knowledge of that particular company, or none at all. The holding period may range from a few seconds to several years. Day-trading is used to refer to a holding period which only last for a few days to a week. This requires a good prediction model to reduce the risk. On the other hand, for a longer holding period, we believe that it is better to analyse/forecast the stock price based on that particular company's business, and other information related to the company, e.g., market growth, business plan, etc.

We focus on short term trading in this study. There are many methodologies in forecasting. Machine learning is one of the most recent developed techniques. It has many advantages over the other methods, the need for less human intervention may be its most beneficial, since humans can have bias in their judgement, i.e., they may create and adjust a prediction model to produce the preferred outcome.

In the area of machine learning, the support vector machine (SVM) has become quite the popular over the recent years. It was developed by Vapnik et al. (1995). Its popularity has been increasing due to many attractive features and its promising empirical performance in a variety of applications such as pattern recognition, regression estimation, time series prediction etc. It has many advantages over other machine learning techniques as we are going to discuss in detail later. Combined with technical analysis, one of the classical technique traders use to analyze stock price, we believe it will help produce a better forecasting model for an individual stock price.

1.1.1 Literature Review

There are many researches and developments attempting to predict the stock indices. These have continued for several decades now. Basically, there are two main groups of researchers in the area of stock index forecasting. The first group of researchers believes that the stock index can be foreseen, and they have developed many mechanisms to predict the market. The researchers in the second group believe that it is nearly impossible to forecast the market, and that a stock index follows a random walk, which implies that the best prediction you can have for tomorrow's value is the value of today.

In stock index prediction, E. Kalyvas (2001) generally categorizes the re-

searches into four categories as follows:

1. Technical Analysis Method (also known as chartists). It uses a historical data of the stock index to plot graphs. This graph is then used to identify the trend of the market by various formulas.
2. Fundamental Analysis Method. It attempts to find the intrinsic value of the stock by analyzing the business plan, financial information, and all related information.
3. Traditional Time Series Forecasting. It tries to create prediction models to determine the patterns of historical data. These models can be divided into two groups: the univariate and the multivariate regression models, depending on whether they use one or more variables to approximate the stock market.
4. Machine Learning Method. There are many methodologies that have been developed in this group. In general, they use a set of sample data to determine the function that has generated the data, and then this function is used for prediction. Usually, all of the learning and calculations are done by machine.

Each stock market has its unique characteristic. Two stock markets may have different factors that affect their indices. A prediction methodology that works well for one stock market may not do well in other stock markets. In order to get an optimal result from prediction, we need to study that particular stock market. In our case, we are going to work on the stock market of Thailand.

In Thailand, the stock market (Leoywanichjalearn, 2009) is managed by the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET). As of 31 December 2011, the Stock Exchange of Thailand had 545 listed companies with a combined market capitalization of

B8,490 billion. The indices of the stock exchange are the SET Index, the SET50 Index, the SET100 Index, the SETHD Index, the Industry Group Index, and Sectoral Indices. The SET Index is calculated from all stocks trading on the SET, while the SET50, SET100, and SETHD indices are calculated from selected stocks that pass the criteria, e.g., large market capitalization, high liquidity, the distribution of shares to minor shareholders. The Industry Group Index and Sectoral Indices are calculated from all the stocks in the same industry or sector, so there are several indices linked to this index.

There have been several researches in predicting the SET index. Neural networks are quite a popular technique for forecasting from their learning abilities. They do not require human intervention in extracting and formulating any functions or models for prediction; they can learn by themselves from the training data. However, they have some significant drawbacks. They suffer from local-optima as they may converge to a local minimum instead of the global minimum. The convergence rate is quite slow (Chaigusin et al., 2008; Sutheebanjard and Premchaiswadi, 2010). An evolution strategy is also popular in forecasting the SET index. It is an optimization technique based on a natural evolution process (Rimcharoen et al., 2005; Sutheebanjard and Premchaiswadi, 2010). There is also a research on using soft computing techniques to forecast the SET index. While traditional computing that we are familiar with, called hard computing, deals with precision, certainty, and exact solution; soft computing on the other hand has been invented to work on imprecision, uncertainty, and approximation. Generally, the three main areas in soft computing are fuzzy logic, neural networks, and probabilistic reasoning (Chaigusin et al., 2008).

Recently, there is increasing interest in applying SVM for financial forecasting. F.E.H Tay and L. Cao (Tay and Cao, 2001) compared the performance

of SVM and a multi-layer back-propagation neural network (BPNN) on forecasting five real futures contracts from the Chicago Mercantile Market. The results showed that SVM does better than BPNN. W.H Chen and J.Y. Shih (Chen and Shih, 2006) did an experiment to compare the performance of SVM and BPNN for forecasting the six major Asian stock markets, e.g., the Nikkei 225, the All Ordinaries, the Hang Seng, the Straits Times, the Taiwan Weighted, and the KOSPI. They found that the results were varied by the markets, e.g., SVM did better for some markets, while BPNN was better in other markets. M. Kumar and M. Thenmozhi (Kumar and Thenmozhi, 2009) did a study on comparing SVM and other traditional methods for forecasting the direction of the S&P CNX NIFTY Market Index. Their experimental results showed that SVM outperformed random forest, neural network, and other traditional methods. W. Huang, Y. Nakamori, and S.Y. Wang (Huang, Nakamori, and Wang, 2005) studied the ability to forecast the financial movement direction of the NIKKEI 225 index. Their experimental results showed that SVM outperformed the other classification methods. Y. Kara, M.A. Boyacioglu, and O.K. Baykan (Kara, Boyacioglu, and Baykan, 2011) did a research on applying artificial neural network (ANN) and SVM in predicting stock index movement for the Istanbul Stock Exchange. Their results showed that an ANN model did better than the model of SVM.

1.2 Objectives

The objectives of the research are the following:

- (1) To investigate the existing methodologies for stock forecasting.
- (2) To derive an improved (or new) methodology by employing SVM, Empirical Mode Decomposition (EMD), and technical analysis approaches.

- (3) To optimize the approach in (2) for stock price prediction of the companies in SET.
- (4) To compare our methodology with the existing methodologies.

1.3 Organization

This thesis is organized into six chapters as follows. Chapter I, the motivation behind this research has already been described, as well as its objectives and organization. Chapter II describes the theoretical background related to stock prediction and SVM. Chapter III discusses the methodologies used in this study. Chapter IV shows and discusses the stock data that are used in this research. Chapter V describes the proposed model, along with the experimental results. Chapter VI provides a conclusion, and possible improvement to the model.

Additionally, in the Appendix, programme files, experimental results, and all Figures and Tables that not shown in the previous chapters are presented.

CHAPTER II

PRELIMINARIES AND LITERATURE

REVIEW

In this chapter, the basic definitions and concepts related to technical analysis, support vector machine (SVM), and empirical mode decomposition (EMD) are presented.

In stock prediction, technical analysis has been quite a popular technique for several decades. It is a graph technique developed based on several market assumptions derived from the concepts of Dow theory. Many graph types, overlays, and indicators have been developed to help traders identify market trends, and buying-selling point.

A support vector machine (SVM) is one of the popular technique in machine learning. It has been developed for use in classification and regression tasks. Its application in the area of financial forecasting has gained attention recently. Its main concept is similar to the other machine learning techniques by training the model with the dataset, then use the trained model for forecasting.

An empirical mode decomposition (EMD) was developed as a part of the Hilbert-Huang transform (HHT). It is a decomposition method used to transform any given data into Intrinsic Mode Functions (IMFs).

2.1 Preliminary Concepts

In this section, we are going to explain the basic terminologies, techniques, and methodologies relate to this study.

Time Series

A time series is a series of data collected in timely order. Usually, it is recorded at regular time intervals, e.g., every second, minute, Thus it is a sequence of discrete-time data. The common example of the time series is most of data related to economic or business, e.g. stock price, stock index, exchange rate.

Stationary Time Series

A stationary time series is a series of data whose statistical properties are constant over time, i.e., mean, variance, autocorrelation, etc. are the same at any time. Many prediction models are based on the assumption of stationary data. Usually, the time series can be transformed into stationary data by mathematical transformations.

2.2 Dow Theory

The theory was derived from 255 Wall Street Journal editorials written by Charles H. Dow (1851–1902). Dow theory can be summarized into six basic tenets (Ray, 2012):

- (1) The market has three movements.
 - (a) Main movement. It is the major trend of the market. It can last for several years.
 - (b) Medium swing. It can last for several months. The market usually changes from 33% to 66% of the primary price change since the previous medium swing or start of the main movement.

- (c) Short swing. It can last from hours to a month.
- (2) Market trends have three phases.
- (a) Accumulation phase. In this phase, investors who know the inside information are actively buying (or selling) a stock against the general opinion of the market. During this period, the stock price does not change much because these investors are in the minority demanding stock that the market at large is supplying.
 - (b) Absorption phase (or public participation). In this phase, a rapid price change occurs as the market catches on to those investors (in (a)). It usually happens when trend followers and other technical oriented investors participate.
 - (c) Distribution phase. The investors (in (a)) begin to distribute (or collect) their shares to the market in this phase.
- (3) The stock market discounts all news. When there is new information available to the public, stock prices will change to reflect this information. This is similar to one of the concepts of the **efficient market hypothesis**.
- (4) Stock market averages must confirm each other. In the period of Dow, the industrial and transportation (railway) sectors were the most important sectors in the US market. The averages of these two sectors should be moving in the same direction as economies of both sections rely heavily on each other. If these two averages are moving in different directions, it is a sign that a change is going to happen soon.
- (5) Trends are confirmed by volume. When prices move on low volume, there are many reasons to explain these. On the other hand, if price movements

are accompanied by high volume, Dow believed this represented the "true" market view.

- (6) Trends exist until definitive signals prove that they have ended. Dow believed that trends existed despite "market noise". Markets might temporarily move in the direction opposite to the trend, but they will soon resume the prior move. But this can be a signal of a new trend. Technical analysis tools are usually used to identify this, but different investors can interpret them differently.

2.3 Technical Analysis

Technical analysis is a forecasting technique of price movements based on the historical data of price. Generally, it uses charts and indicators to identify the behavior of the stock and predict a price trend. It is based on three assumptions:

- (1) The market discounts everything. This is the same concept as in Dow's theory. Stock price usually changes to reflect all relevant information.
- (2) Prices move in trends. After a trend is formed, the future price movement is likely to follow this trend. Most of technical trading strategies are based on this assumption.
- (3) History tends to repeat itself. Generally, market participants tend to react similarly to similar situations of a market over time.

There are many types of charts that are used in technical analysis. Basically, it is a price chart with a time frame. A time unit can be minute, hour, day, week, month, quarter or year depending on the purpose of chart. Usually, a short time frame is used for forecasting short-term price movements, while a long time

frame is used for forecasting long-term price movements. There are four types of prices that are important:

- (1) Open: it is the price at the beginning of the time frame.
- (2) Close: it is the price at the closing of the time frame.
- (3) High: it is the highest price in the time frame.
- (4) Low: it is the lowest price in the time frame.

Besides the trading price, trading volume is important as well. There are two types of volume: buy volume and sell volume. This trading information is used to plot the trading charts to be used in technical analysis. There are several types of charts:

- (1) Line Chart. It uses only closing price to plot along with time period.



Figure 2.1 Line Chart. (What Are Charts?, Stockcharts.com)

- (2) Bar Chart. The high, low and closing prices are used to plot a bar chart. The high and low are represented by the top and bottom of the vertical bar and the close is the short horizontal line crossing the vertical bar. It can also include the open into the chart as well.



Figure 2.2 Bar Chart with high, low, and closing price. (What Are Charts?, Stockcharts.com)

- (3) Candlestick Chart. Originating in Japan over 300 years ago. It includes all the high, low, open and closing prices to form a chart. It has become quite popular in recent years. There are two types of candlesticks: white (clear) candlestick and black (solid) candlestick. A white candlestick is formed when the open is lower than the closing, while a black candlestick is formed when the open is higher than the closing.
- (4) Point & Figure Chart. This chart is based solely on price movement, and does not take time into consideration, unlike the above charts that still plot even when there is no price movement. In a point & figure chart, little or



Figure 2.3 Bar Chart with high, low, open, and closing price. (What Are Charts?, Stockcharts.com)

no price movement is not plotted on the chart, so there is no duplication on the chart. Only price movements that exceed specified levels are plotted.

From these charts, many price movement patterns, overlays, and indicators have been invented to analyze and predict the stock's price. One of the simplest and most popular among them is the **moving average**.

A moving average is calculated by averaging the price over the past n days. Usually, it is calculated from closing prices. Its main purpose is to identify the direction of the trend. The two most popular types of moving averages are the following:

- (1) Simple Moving Average (SMA). It is formed by computing the average price of a stock over a specific time period. Usually, it is based on the closing price. An n -day simple moving average is the n days sum of closing prices divided by n .

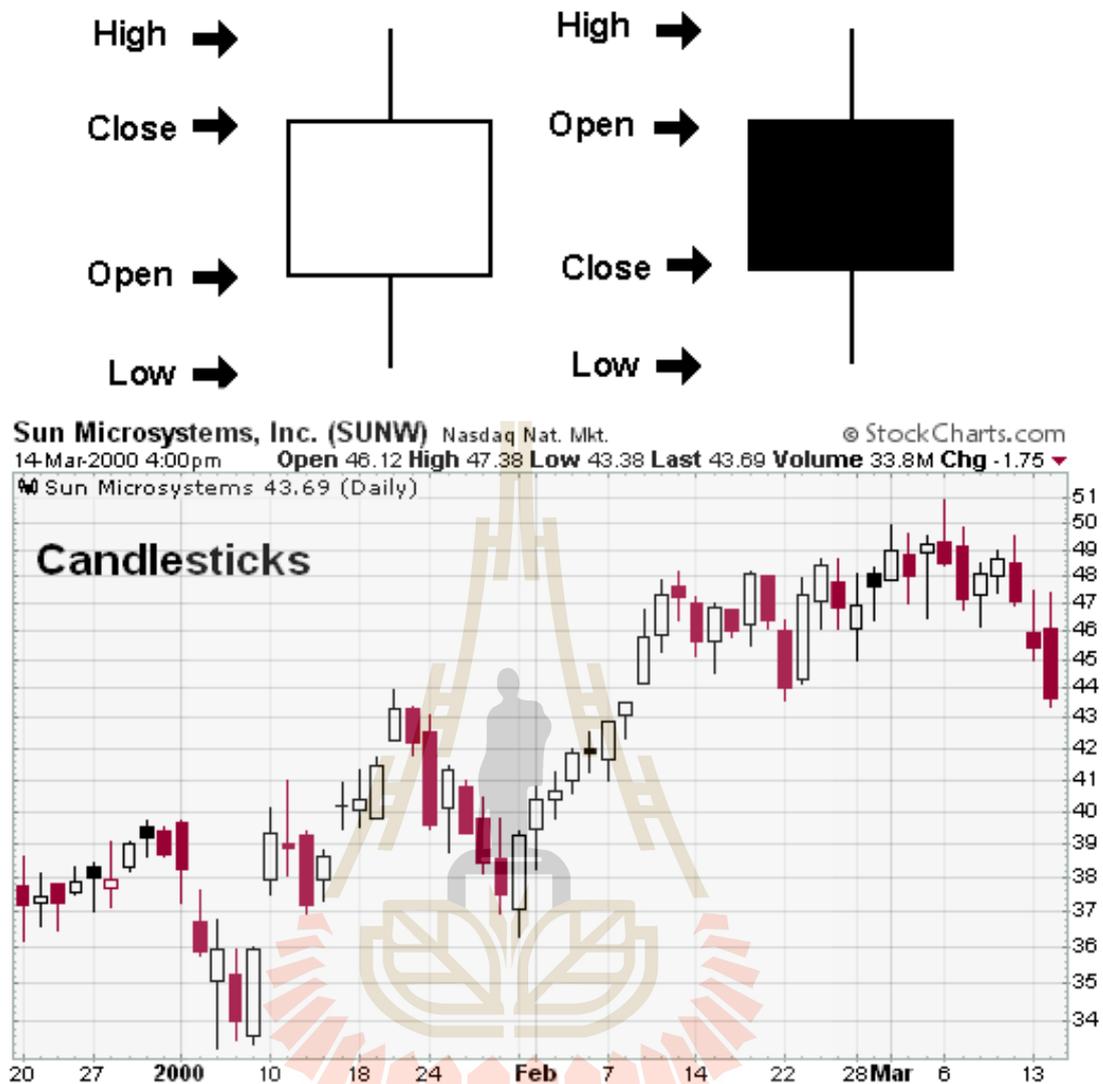


Figure 2.4 Candlestick Chart. (What Are Charts?, Stockcharts.com)

(2) Exponential Moving Average (EMA). It reduces the lag in SMA by applying more weight to recent prices. The weighting applied to the most recent price depends on the number of periods in the moving average. There are three steps in calculating the n days EMA:

- SMA: n period sum divided by n. It is used as the first EMA.
- Multiplier: $\frac{2}{n+1}$.
- EMA: $(\text{Close} - \text{EMA}(\text{previous day})) \times \text{Multiplier} + \text{EMA}(\text{previous day})$.

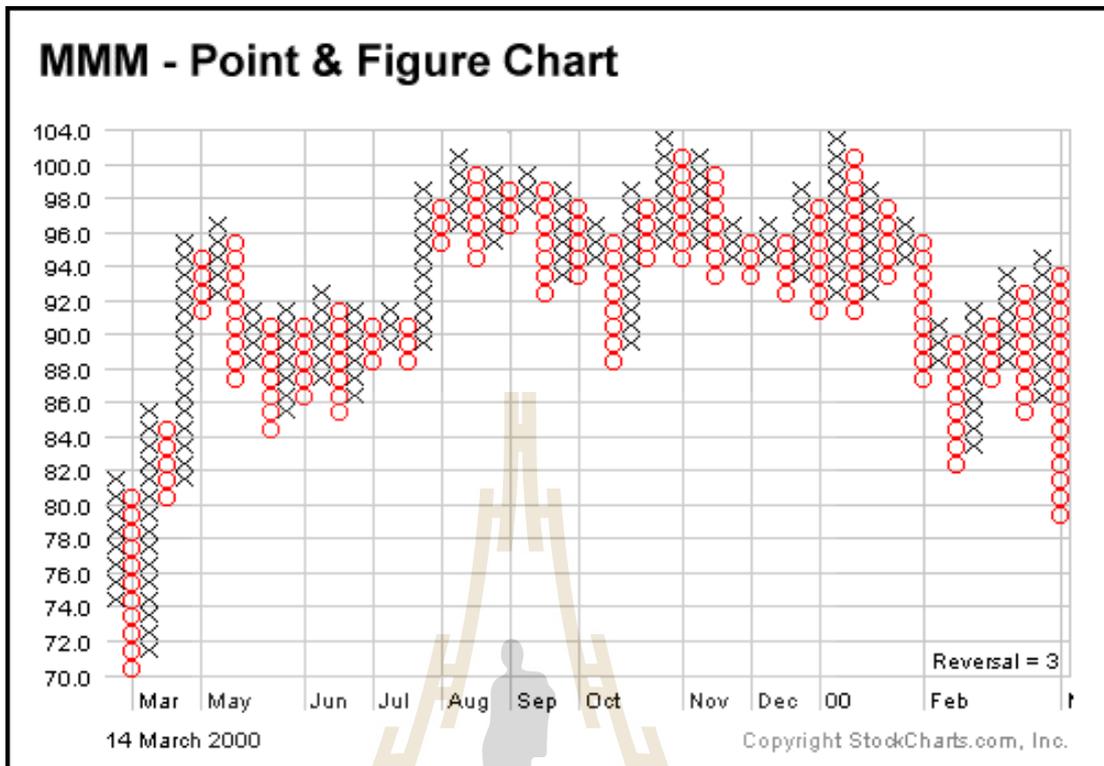


Figure 2.5 Point & Figure Chart. (What Are Charts?, Stockcharts.com)

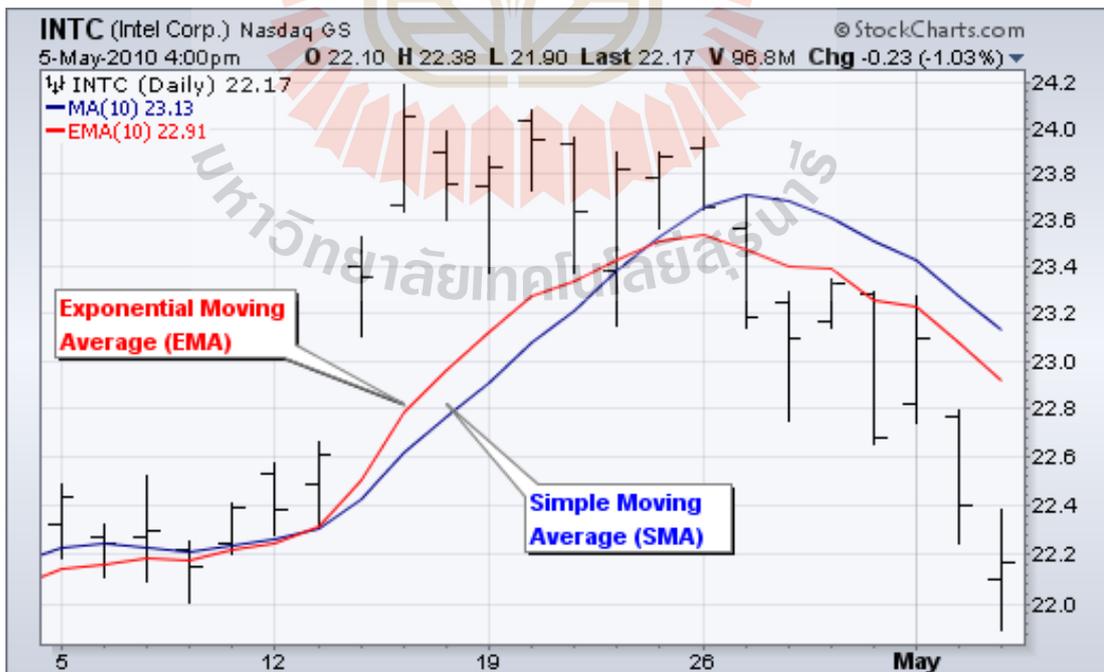


Figure 2.6 SMA & EMA. (Moving Averages - Simple and Exponential, Stockcharts.com)

Moving average convergence-divergence (MACD) is one of the simplest and most effective indicators developed by Gerald Appel. It is based on moving average. Generally, it is formed by 12-day and 26-day EMAs.

1. MACD Line: (12-day EMA) - (26-day EMA)
2. Signal Line: 9-day EMA of MACD Line
3. MACD Histogram: MACD Line - Signal Line

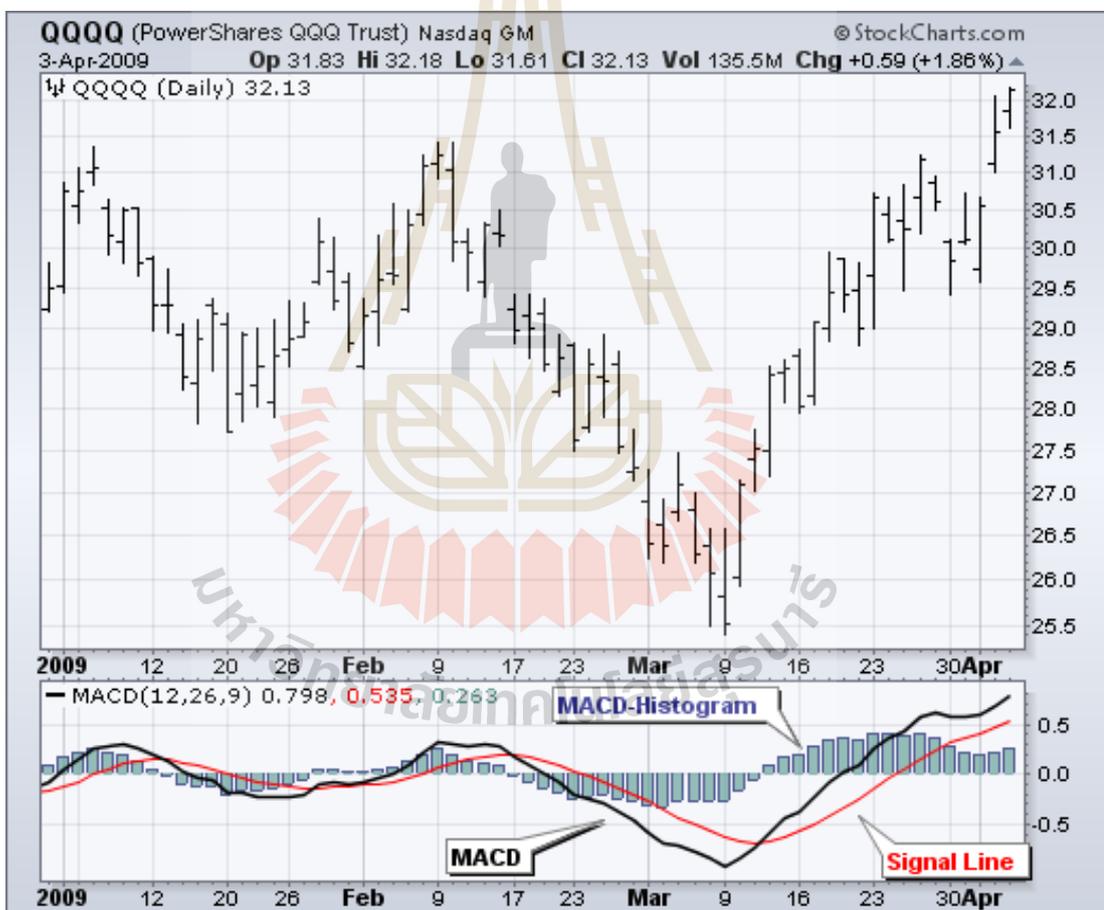


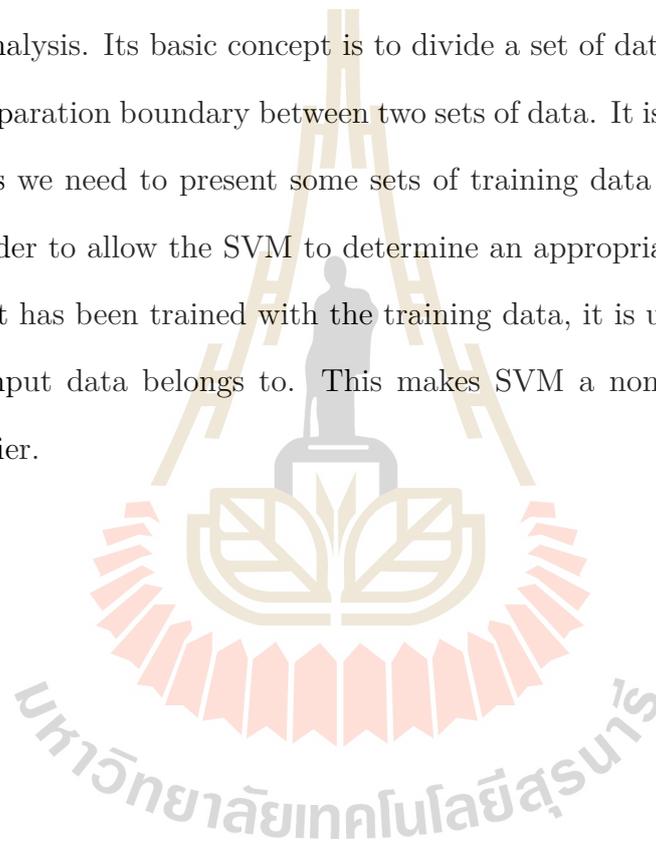
Figure 2.7 MACD. (Moving Average Convergence-Divergence (MACD), Stockcharts.com)

There are many technical tools that have been developed in this area. Their usages and purposes are varied. One tool may be useful in some situation and may

not in another. Generally, investors apply several tools to help them in identifying the right time to buy and sell the stocks.

2.4 Support Vector Machine

A Support Vector Machine (SVM) is one of the popular approaches in machine learning. (Fletcher, 2009). It is used mainly in classification tasks and regression analysis. Its basic concept is to divide a set of data into two groups by drawing a separation boundary between two sets of data. It is supervised learning, which means we need to present some sets of training data along with classified results in order to allow the SVM to determine an appropriated separation function. After it has been trained with the training data, it is used to predict which group the input data belongs to. This makes SVM a non-probabilistic binary linear classifier.



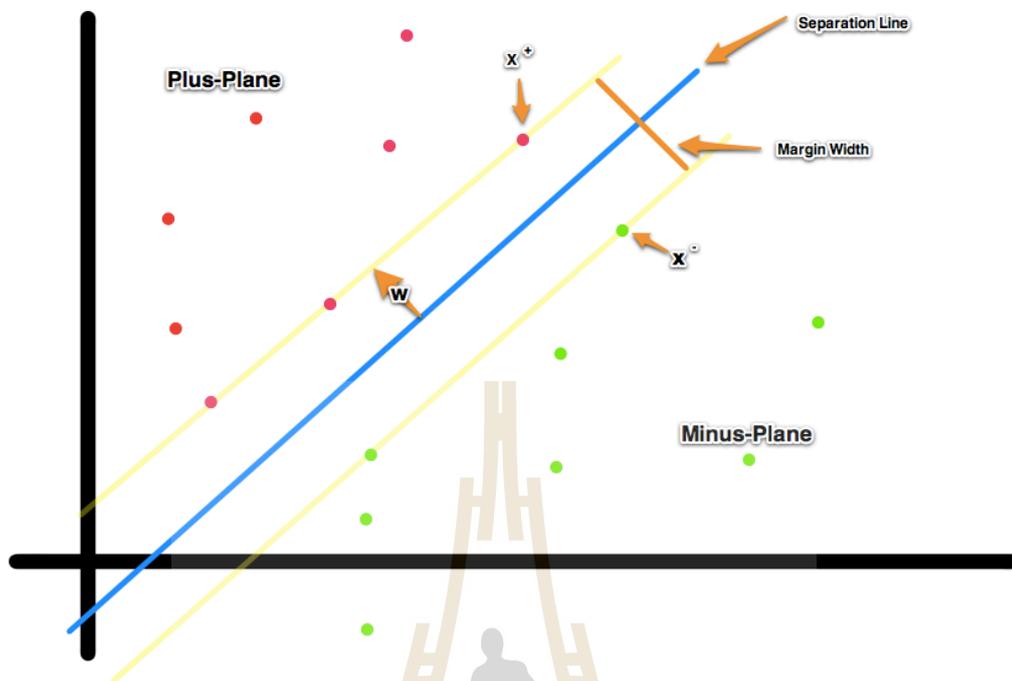


Figure 2.8 Linear SVM.

- Input Data: $x_i \in \mathbb{R}^n, i = 1, \dots, L$
- Output Data: $y_i \in \{-1, 1\}, i = 1, \dots, L$
- $w \in \mathbb{R}^n, b \in \mathbb{R}$
- Plus-plane: $x_i \cdot w + b \geq 1, y_i = 1$
- Minus-plane: $x_i \cdot w + b \leq -1, y_i = -1$

There are many situations where a straight line cannot separate the data, i.e., the data is not linearly separable. In these cases, SVM will first map the data from the input space into the feature space (which usually has a higher dimension than the input space) by using a Kernel function, and then do all the work in this new feature space instead (where the data is now linearly separable). So the key is to find a suitable Kernel function to be applied. There are many Kernel functions that have been constructed until now. We will come back to this Kernel

topic later.

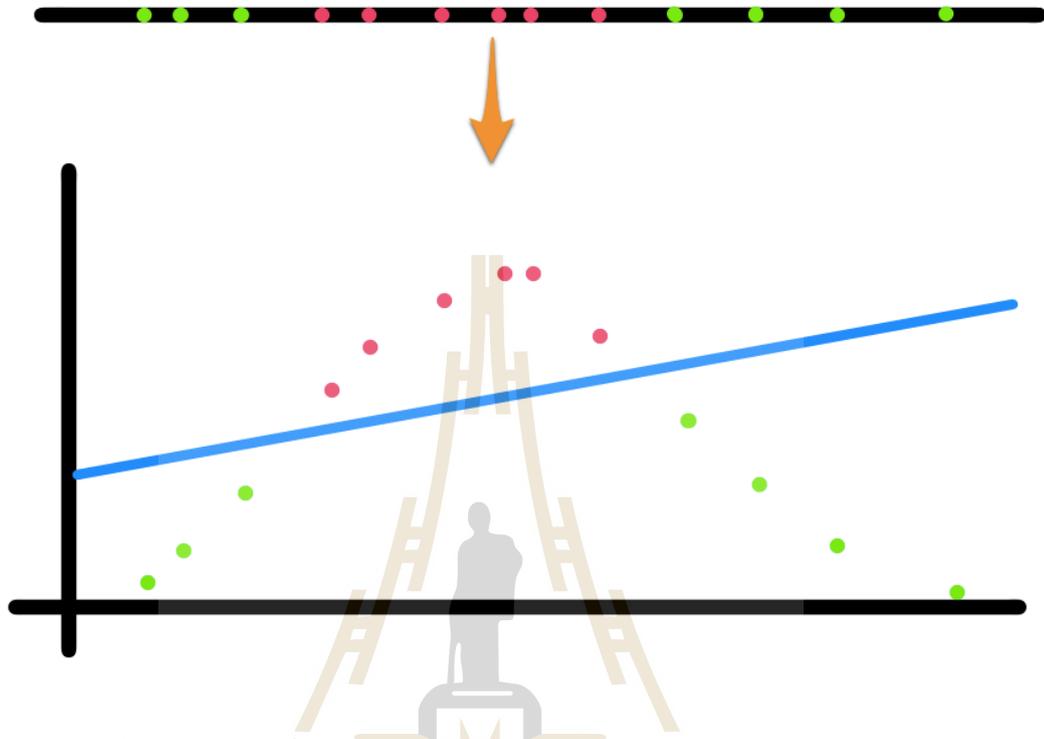


Figure 2.9 Nonlinear SVM.

In case that data is almost linearly separable, i.e., there are some points, which are not linearly separable; we can overcome this by allowing some error in the equations, $\xi_i, i = 1, \dots, L$. This is called **soft margin model**.

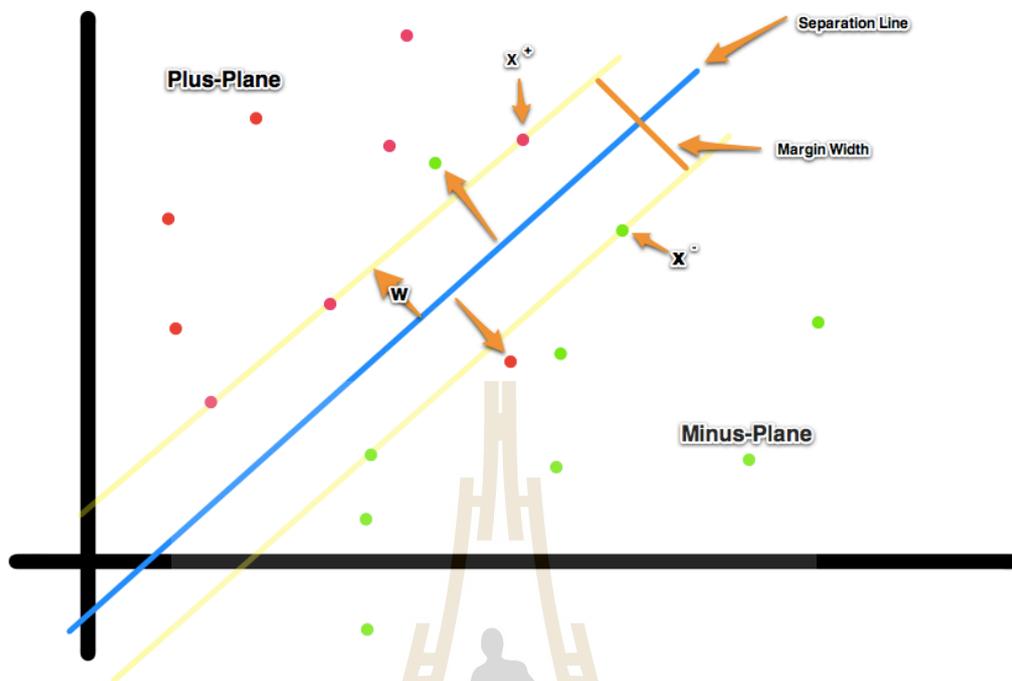


Figure 2.10 Soft Margin SVM.

- Input Data: $x_i \in \mathbb{R}^n, i = 1, \dots, L$
- Output Data: $y_i \in \{-1, 1\}, i = 1, \dots, L$
- $w \in \mathbb{R}^n, b \in \mathbb{R}$
- Plus-plane: $x_i \cdot w + b \geq 1 - \xi_i, y_i = 1$
- Minus-plane: $x_i \cdot w + b \leq -1 + \xi_i, y_i = -1$

Originally, a support vector machine was designed to classify data into two classes. By combining with some comparison technique, we can expand it to support multi-classes classification. This is called **multi-classes SVM**. The commonly used methods are the following:

- (1) One-versus-all. It compares one class and the rest, and repeats the process until the data is assigned into any class.
- (2) One-versus-one. It compares every possible pair of classes, and then the

class with the highest vote is the assigned class.

The concept of support vector can be extended to predict the real number data. Instead of using support vectors used to separate data into groups, support vectors are used as the possible range of value. This is called **support vector regression (SVR)**.

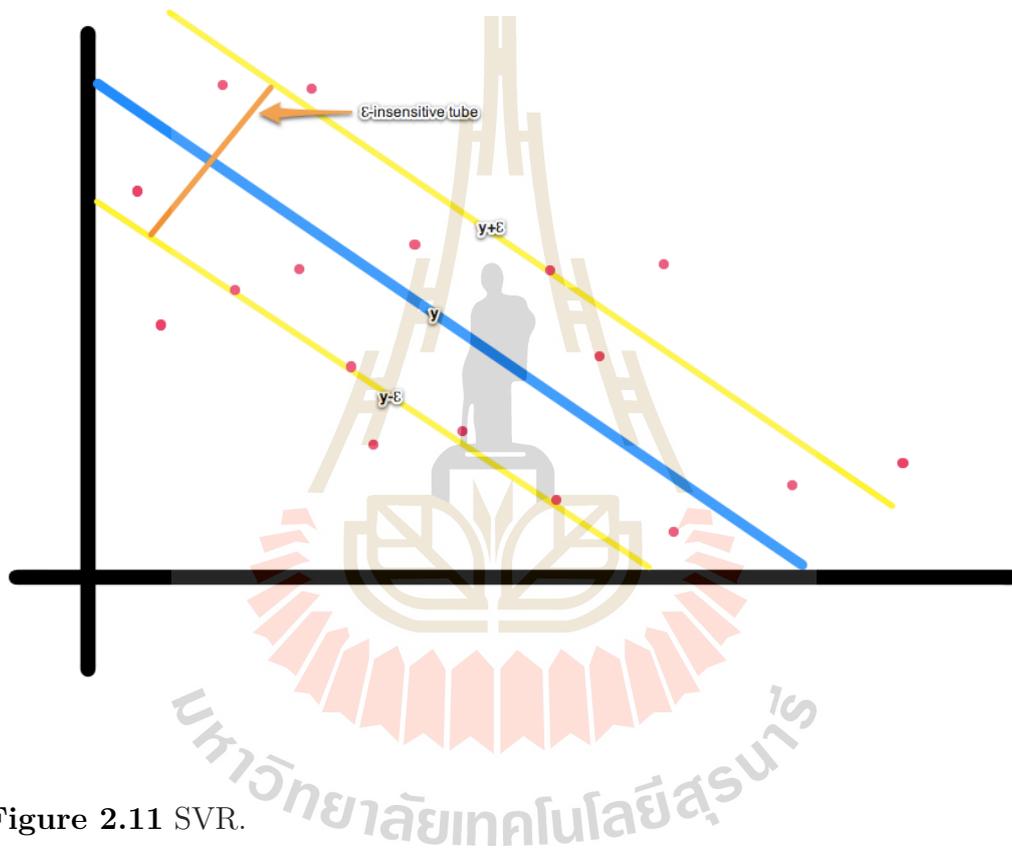


Figure 2.11 SVR.

- Input Data: $x_i \in \mathbb{R}^n, i = 1, \dots, L$
- Output Data: $y_i \in \mathbb{R}, i = 1, \dots, L$
- $w \in \mathbb{R}^n, b \in \mathbb{R}$
- Predicted Equation: $y_i = w \cdot x_i + b$
- Actual Value: $t_i \in \mathbb{R}, i = 1, \dots, L$
- ϵ -insensitive tube: $|t_i - y_i| < \epsilon$

2.4.1 Kernel Trick

Kernel trick is a methodology to map the data from an input space S into an inner product space V , without having to compute the mapping explicitly. (Gunn, 1998) The trick to avoid the explicit mapping is to use learning algorithms that only requires dot products between the vectors in V , and choose the mapping such that these high-dimensional dot products can be computed within the original space, by **kernel function**.

Let $K(x, y)$ be kernel function defined as:

$$K(x, y) = \langle \varphi(x), \varphi(y) \rangle_v \quad (2.1)$$

where

$S \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n, V \subseteq \mathbb{R}^m$ such that $m, n \in \mathbb{R}, m > n$

$\langle \cdot, \cdot \rangle_v$ is an inner product (dot product) in V

$\varphi : S \rightarrow V$

There are many kernel functions, which are suitable for different tasks.

- (1) Linear Function. A linear mapping is the most simplest kernel function. It is defined as:

$$K(x, y) = \langle x, y \rangle \quad (2.2)$$

- (2) Polynomial. A polynomial mapping is a popular method for non-linear modeling. It is defined in a form:

$$K(x, y) = (\rho \langle x, y \rangle + \varrho)^d \quad (2.3)$$

for a certain values of the scale ρ , and offset ϱ .

- (3) Gaussian Radial Basis Function. Radial basis functions (RBF) have received significant attention, most commonly with a Gaussian of the form:

$$K(x, y) = \exp(-\sigma\|x - y\|^2) \quad (2.4)$$

- (4) Laplace Radial Basis Function. A radial basis function (RBF) of the form:

$$K(x, y) = \exp(-\sigma\|x - y\|) \quad (2.5)$$

- (5) Bessel Kernel.

$$K(x, y) = Bessel_{\nu+1}^n(\sigma\|x - y\|^2) \quad (2.6)$$

where *Bessel* is the Bessel function of first kind.

- (6) Hyperbolic Tangent Kernel. It is also known as the Sigmoid Kernel or Multilayer Perceptron (MLP).

$$K(x, y) = \tanh(\rho\langle x, y \rangle + \varrho) \quad (2.7)$$

for certain values of the scale ρ , and offset ϱ .

- (7) ANOVA RBF Kernel. It is also a variance of radial basis function (RBF).

$$K(x, y) = \sum_{1 \leq i_1, \dots, i_D \leq N} \prod_{d=1}^D K_G(x_{i_d}, y_{i_d}) \quad (2.8)$$

where $K_G(x, y)$ is Gaussian RBF Kernel.

- (8) Splines. Splines are a popular choice for modeling due to their flexibility. A

finite spline, of order M , with N knots located at τ_s is given by:

$$K(x, y) = \sum_{r=0}^M x^r \cdot y^r + \sum_{s=1}^N (x - \tau_s)_+^M \cdot (y - \tau_s)_+^M \quad (2.9)$$

An infinite spline is defined on the interval $[0, 1)$ by:

$$K(x, y) = \sum_{r=0}^M x^r \cdot y^r + \int_0^1 (x - \tau_s)_+^M \cdot (y - \tau_s)_+^M d\tau \quad (2.10)$$

In the case when $M = 1$, (S_1^∞) , the kernel is given by:

$$K(x, y) = 1 + \langle x, y \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \langle x, y \rangle \min(x, y) - \frac{1}{6} \min(x, y)^3 \quad (2.11)$$

where the solution is a piece-wise cubic.

The linear kernel is usually used in the area of text categorization, while the polynomial kernel is popular in the field of image processing. The Gaussian RBF, Laplace RBF, and Bessel kernels are general purpose kernels for using in case there is no prior knowledge of the dataset. (Karatzoglou et al., 2006).

2.4.2 Empirical Mode Decomposition

“The Fourier analysis has been used as a key concept in linear analysis since the late of 18th century. The disadvantage of Fourier transform (FT) family except short-term Fourier transform (STFT) is in the representation of amplitude and frequency plane, meaning not to be able to handle nonlinear functions. Huang et al. developed an a posteriori algorithm for analysing nonlinear and nonstationary datasets using EMD with adaptive control over a separate data structure, and it was known as the Hilbert-Huang transform (HHT). This new transform overcame the limitation of Hilbert transform, which was only suitable for a narrow band-

passed signal. EMD is based on the local time scale of the signal. Because the decomposition is based on the local characteristic time scale of the data, it is applicable to nonlinear and nonstationary processes.” (Premanode, 2013)

The Empirical Mode Decomposition (EMD) is a decomposition method used to transform any given data into Intrinsic Mode Functions (IMF). (Huang and Shen, 2005) An IMF is defined as a function with the following properties:

- (1) The number of extrema and the number of zero-crossings must either be equal or differ at most by one.
- (2) At any point, the mean value of the envelope defined by the local maxima and the envelope defined by the local minima is zero.

Originally, an EMD was proposed as a part of the Hilbert-Huang transform (HHT). The IMF extracting procedure is called sifting. It works as follows:

- (1) Identify all the local extrema in the data.
- (2) Use cubic splines to produce the upper envelope from all of the maxima identified in step (1).
- (3) Repeat step (2) to produce the lower envelope from the minima.
- (4) Calculate mean of the upper and lower envelopes, m_1 .
- (5) Subtract the mean from the data

$$X(t) - m_1 = h_1 \tag{2.12}$$

- (6) Repeat step (1) - (5) with the residue, h_1 , as the data.

These processes can be illustrated as a flowchart in figure 2.12.

Traditionally, there are two stoppage criteria used to determine the number of the sifting steps:

- (1) The first criterion is similar to the Cauchy convergence test, we define a sum of the difference, SD, as

$$SD_k = \frac{\sum_{t=0}^T |h_{k-1}(t) - h_k(t)|^2}{\sum_{t=0}^T h_{k-1}^2(t)} \quad (2.13)$$

Then we repeat the sifting process until SD is smaller than a pre-determined value.

- (2) A second criterion is based on a predefined number, called S-number. The sifting process will stop when for S consecutive times of the sifting, the numbers of zero-crossings and extrema stay the same, and are equal or at most differ by one.

Once the sifting process meets the stoppage criterion, we get the first IMF, c_1 . Then we subtract c_1 from the data, $X(t) - c_1 = r_1$, and repeat the process with r_1 as the data.

The sifting process stops when the residue, r_n , becomes a monotonic function from which no more IMF can be extracted. So we get:

$$X(t) = \sum_{j=1}^n c_j + r_n \quad (2.14)$$

In the next chapter, we propose a new transformation for turning a non-stationary stock data into a stationary dataset for using in the forecasting model. The prediction model and the performance measurement used in this study are presented.

Hilbert Huang transform

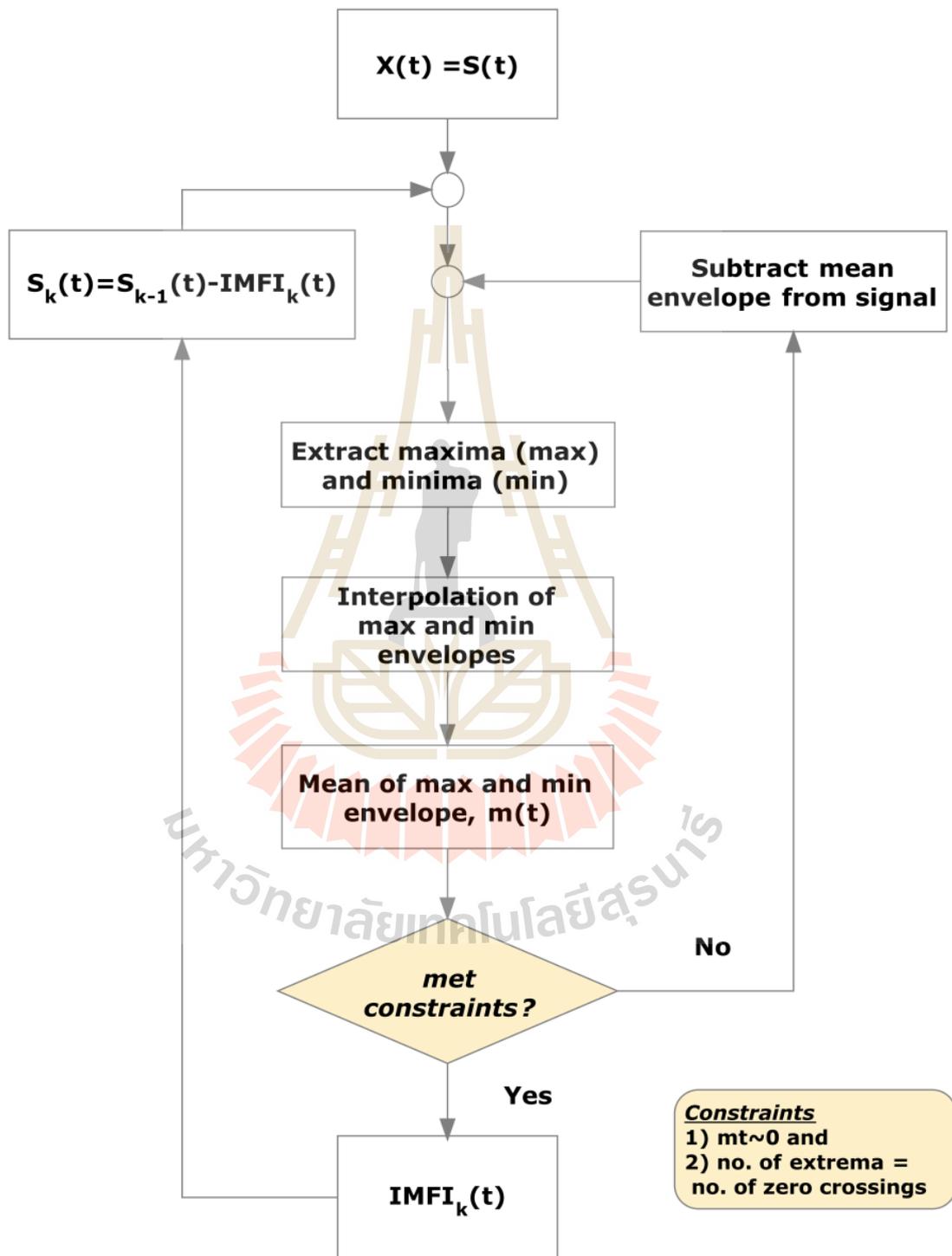


Figure 2.12 The sifting process in EMD. (Premanode, 2013)

CHAPTER III

METHODOLOGY

In this section, we are going to discuss the mechanism used in this study. The data that we used to train and test is the closing price on daily basis. We used R programming with Kernlab library in our experiments.

At any given period, there are four points of stock price of interest, i.e., open, close, high, low. Usually, the closing price is used to represent a stock price at any given time. Therefore, we use the closing price as a base of stock data for training and prediction in this thesis.

Generally, a closing price is non-stationary data, which is not suitable for forecasting (Iordanova, 2009). Therefore, we are going to transform this closing price into stationary data before feeding into the prediction models. The closing price difference, e.g., $x_i - x_{i-1}$, is a stationary series; we call this *closing change*. One disadvantage of this calculation is the loss of one observation.

Although the level of demand and supply in the stock market determines stock price, its price cannot vary freely, i.e., there is a minimum amount by which a stock price can change, called *tick size* or *price spread*. In SET, tick size varies with different price intervals, e.g., tick size is 0.01 Baht for prices between 0.01 Baht and 2.00 Baht. This results in changing of range of closing change for stock whose price changes from one interval to another interval, which may result in variance changing over time. We calculate the number of ticks in closing change; we call this *tick change*, which is stationary, and its range remain the same for any price interval.

Table 3.1 The current price spread in effect at the time of writing this thesis.

Market Price Level (Baht)	Spread (Baht)
Less than 2	0.01
2 up to less than 5	0.02
5 up to less than 10	0.05
10 up to less than 25	0.10
25 up to less than 100	0.25
100 up to less than 200	0.50
200 up to less than 400	1.00
400 up	2.00

Let

$close_i$ be closing price of i^{th} day

$tickCount_i$ be the number of tick of closing price of i^{th} day

$change_i$ be the closing change of i^{th} day

$tickChange_i$ be the tick change of i^{th} day

$[a_i, a_{i+1}]$ be the i^{th} price interval

t_i be the tick size of an i^{th} price interval

$$change_i = close_i - close_{i-1}$$

$$tickCount_i = \sum_{j=0}^n \frac{a_{j+1} - a_j}{t_j} + \frac{close_i - a_{n+1}}{t_{n+1}}; close_i \in [a_{n+1}, a_{n+2}]$$

$$tickChange_i = tickCount_i - tickCount_{i-1}$$

Figure 3.1 illustrates charts from closing price, closing change, and tick change from three stocks. The horizontal line in the closing price charts indicates the point where tick size is changed. For stock (A), the tick size remains the same for the entire sample period, so the closing change chart and tick change chart are very similar to each other. Stock (B) has three different tick sizes in the sample data, but the majority of its data is in a single tick size interval. So its closing

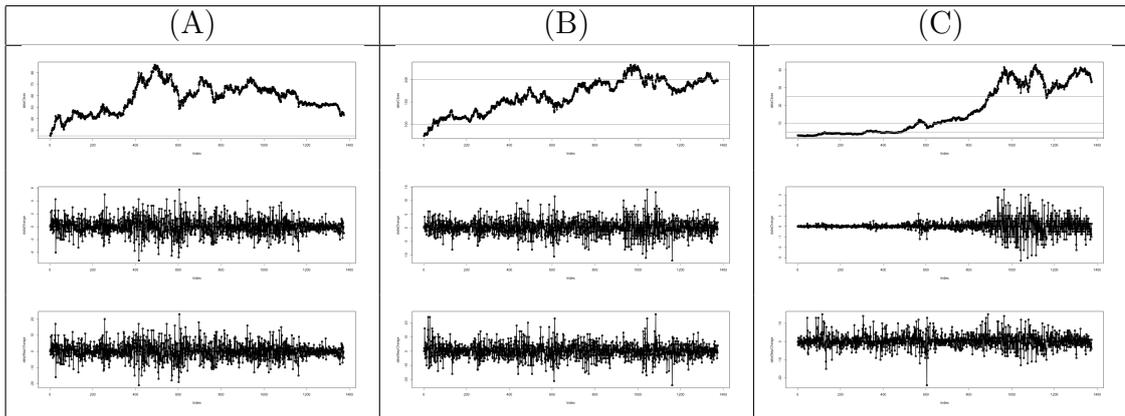


Figure 3.1 Chart of closing price (top), closing change (middle), and tick change (bottom) from three stocks in SET50.

change and tick change charts are quite similar to one another. Stock (C) has four different tick size intervals in the dataset, and each tick size interval has a significant amount of data. So its closing change and tick change charts are quite different from one another, and its variance is likely to be changed overtime when tick size is changed.

We used ADF (Augmented Dickey-Fuller) and KPSS (Kwiatkowski-Phillips-Schmidt-Shin) tests for testing if the data is stationary. The null-hypothesis for an ADF test is that the data are non-stationary. So large p-values are indicative of non-stationarity, and small p-values suggest stationarity. Usually, a threshold of 5% is used, i.e., a p-value greater than 0.05 suggests non-stationary of the data. For KPSS test, this reverses the hypotheses, so the null-hypothesis is that the data are stationary. In this case, small p-values, e.g., less than 0.05, suggest that data is non-stationary. Tables 3.2, 3.3, and 3.4 show the test results for closing price, closing change, and tick change respectively. The data used for these stationary tests is from January, 1991 to August 15, 2016, except for some stock that was added to the SET50 after January, 1991. From the results, the closing price of all stock fails one or both of stationary tests. For closing change, it passes one or both tests for all stock. There are eight stocks that fail the KPSS

Table 3.2 Stationary test result for closing price.

Stock	ADF	KPSS	Stock	ADF	KPSS
ADVANC	Fail	Fail	IVL	Fail	Fail
AOT	Fail	Fail	KBANK	Fail	Fail
BA	Fail	Fail	KCE	Fail	Fail
BANPU	Fail	Fail	KTB	Fail	Fail
BBL	Fail	Fail	LH	Fail	Fail
BCP	Pass	Fail	MINT	Fail	Fail
BDMS	Fail	Fail	MTLS	Pass	Fail
BEC	Fail	Fail	PS	Fail	Fail
BH	Fail	Fail	PTT	Fail	Fail
BLA	Fail	Fail	PTTEP	Fail	Fail
BTS	Pass	Fail	PTTGC	Fail	Fail
CBG	Fail	Fail	ROBINS	Fail	Fail
CENTEL	Fail	Fail	SAWAD	Fail	Fail
CK	Fail	Fail	SCB	Fail	Fail
CPALL	Fail	Fail	SCC	Fail	Fail
CPF	Fail	Fail	TASCO	Fail	Fail
CPN	Fail	Fail	TCAP	Fail	Fail
DELTA	Fail	Fail	TMB	Fail	Fail
DTAC	Fail	Fail	TOP	Fail	Fail
EGCO	Fail	Fail	TPIPL	Fail	Fail
GLOW	Fail	Fail	TRUE	Fail	Fail
GPSC	Fail	Fail	TTW	Fail	Fail
HMPRO	Fail	Fail	TU	Fail	Fail
INTUCH	Fail	Fail	WHA	Fail	Fail
IRPC	Pass	Fail	-	-	-

Table 3.3 Stationary test result for closing change.

Stock	ADF	KPSS	Stock	ADF	KPSS
ADVANC	Pass	Pass	IVL	Pass	Pass
AOT	Pass	Fail	KBANK	Pass	Pass
BA	Pass	Pass	KCE	Pass	Fail
BANPU	Pass	Pass	KTB	Pass	Pass
BBL	Pass	Pass	LH	Pass	Pass
BCP	Pass	Fail	MINT	Pass	Fail
BDMS	Pass	Fail	MTLS	Pass	Pass
BEC	Pass	Pass	PS	Pass	Pass
BH	Pass	Fail	PTT	Pass	Pass
BLA	Pass	Pass	PTTEP	Pass	Pass
BTS	Pass	Fail	PTTGC	Pass	Pass
CBG	Pass	Pass	ROBINS	Pass	Fail
CENTEL	Pass	Pass	SAWAD	Pass	Pass
CK	Pass	Pass	SCB	Pass	Pass
CPALL	Pass	Pass	SCC	Pass	Pass
CPF	Pass	Pass	TASCO	Pass	Pass
CPN	Pass	Pass	TCAP	Pass	Pass
DELTA	Pass	Pass	TMB	Pass	Pass
DTAC	Pass	Pass	TOP	Pass	Pass
EGCO	Pass	Pass	TPIPL	Pass	Pass
GLOW	Pass	Pass	TRUE	Pass	Pass
GPSC	Pass	Pass	TTW	Pass	Pass
HMPRO	Pass	Pass	TU	Pass	Pass
INTUCH	Pass	Pass	WHA	Pass	Pass
IRPC	Pass	Pass	-	-	-

Table 3.4 Stationary test result for tick change.

Stock	ADF	KPSS	Stock	ADF	KPSS
ADVANC	Pass	Pass	IVL	Pass	Pass
AOT	Pass	Fail	KBANK	Pass	Pass
BA	Pass	Pass	KCE	Pass	Pass
BANPU	Pass	Pass	KTB	Pass	Pass
BBL	Pass	Pass	LH	Pass	Pass
BCP	Pass	Pass	MINT	Pass	Pass
BDMS	Pass	Pass	MTLS	Pass	Pass
BEC	Pass	Pass	PS	Pass	Pass
BH	Pass	Pass	PTT	Pass	Pass
BLA	Pass	Pass	PTTEP	Pass	Pass
BTS	Pass	Pass	PTTGC	Pass	Pass
CBG	Pass	Pass	ROBINS	Pass	Pass
CENTEL	Pass	Fail	SAWAD	Pass	Pass
CK	Pass	Pass	SCB	Pass	Pass
CPALL	Pass	Pass	SCC	Pass	Pass
CPF	Pass	Pass	TASCO	Pass	Pass
CPN	Pass	Pass	TCAP	Pass	Pass
DELTA	Pass	Pass	TMB	Pass	Pass
DTAC	Pass	Pass	TOP	Pass	Pass
EGCO	Pass	Pass	TPIPL	Pass	Pass
GLOW	Pass	Pass	TRUE	Pass	Pass
GPSC	Pass	Pass	TTW	Pass	Pass
HMPRO	Pass	Pass	TU	Pass	Pass
INTUCH	Pass	Pass	WHA	Pass	Pass
IRPC	Pass	Pass	-	-	-

test. For tick change, it gives better results than closing change. All stock pass the ADF test, and there are only two stocks that fail the KPSS test. This shows that the tick change transformation is more suitable to transform stock price into stationary data than closing change.

We used closing price, closing change, and tick change for the experiment in this study. Furthermore, we only uses historical data of individual stock price alone for forecasting its price without any other data, because we need to determine the relation between each data, which may result in different sets of related data for difference stock.

With Kernlab package in R programming that we used in this study, there are three implementations for SVR, e.g., Nu-SVR, EPS-SVR, and EPS-BSVR. Each implementation calculates the error function slightly differently, which should not make any significant impact to the result.

For kernel function selection, Gaussian RBF is a preferred choice of kernel for financial forecasting (Tay and Cao, 2001; Chen and Shih, 2006; Kumar and Thenmozhi, 2009; Huang, Nakamori, and Wang, 2005). In addition, Gaussian RBF, Laplace RBF, and Bessel kernels are suitable for datasets with no prior knowledge (Karatzoglou et al., 2006). So we used Gaussian RBF, Laplace RBF, and Bessel kernels for our experiment. Since we can recursively use its result to forecast further, e.g., use tomorrow's predicted result to predict the day after tomorrow, we therefore focus on prediction for a single time period ahead, i.e., one day ahead.

The error was measured by Mean Absolute Percentage Error (MAPE), Mean Square Error (MSE), and R-squared (R^2). MAPE measures an error in percentage. It is commonly used in quantitative forecasting methods (Sutheebanjard and Premchaiswadi, 2010). MSE measures the average of the squares of the

errors. R-squared is a number that indicates how well the data fit the prediction model.

$$MAPE = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \left| \frac{a_i - p_i}{a_i} \right|}{n} \times 100$$

$$MSE = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (a_i - p_i)^2}{n}$$

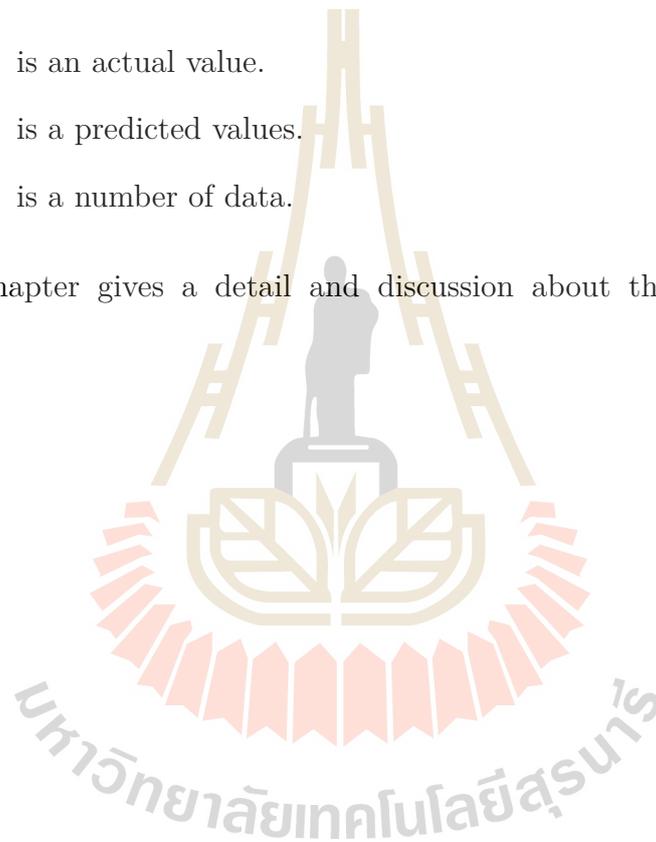
$$R^2 = 1 - \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (a_i - p_i)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (a_i - \bar{a})^2}$$

where a_i is an actual value.

p_i is a predicted values.

n_i is a number of data.

The next chapter gives a detail and discussion about the data used in this study.



CHAPTER IV

THE DATA

The data used for experiments in this thesis were the closing price data of stocks in SET50, and retrieved from E-Finance on August 16, 2016. The data was from January 2, 2014 to August 15, 2016, except for some stock that was added to SET50 after January 2, 2014. Therefore, the number of records is varied, ranging from around 200 records to 600 records depending on the stock. We used 70% of data for training, and 30% for validation.

Table 4.1 shows the stocks and the number of records that we used in this study. For BEM, it was placed into the SET50 at the beginning of 2016, so there are not enough records for use in our test because some of our forecasting models require a substantial number of records. So BEM is not included in the test. Therefore, the number of stock we used in our test is 49 stocks.

Table 4.2 shows a sample of stock data, e.g., closing price, closing change and tick change.

In addition to using closing change, and tick change as basis for prediction model, we used them to create an indicator for buying-selling signal for stocks similar to the indicators from technical analysis. We create a simple indicator from moving average of closing change, and tick change, i.e., simple moving average, and exponential moving average. We buy stock when this indicator crosses above the zero line, and sell when it crosses below the zero line. For comparison, we also

Table 4.1 Stocks used for training and testing in this study.

Stock	Records	Stock	Records
ADVANC	636	IVL	636
AOT	636	KBANK	636
BA	183	KCE	636
BANPU	636	KTB	636
BBL	636	LH	636
BCP	636	MINT	636
BDMS	636	MTLS	165
BEC	636	PS	636
BH	636	PTT	636
BLA	636	PTTEP	636
BTS	636	PTTGC	636
CBG	168	ROBINS	636
CENTEL	636	SAWAD	303
CK	636	SCB	636
CPALL	636	SCC	636
CPF	636	TASCO	636
CPN	636	TCAP	636
DELTA	636	TMB	636
DTAC	636	TOP	636
EGCO	636	TPIPL	636
GLOW	636	TRUE	636
GPSC	55	TTW	636
HMPRO	636	TU	636
INTUCH	636	WHA	636
IRPC	636	BEM	-

did a simulation using the popular MACD signal as a reference.

SMA_i is SMA of i^{th} day

EMA_i is EMA of i^{th} day

$close_i$ is a closing price of i^{th} day

$$\text{n-day SMA : } SMA_m = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} close_{m-i}}{n}$$

$$\text{n-day EMA : } EMA_m = (close_m - EMA_{m-1}) \times \frac{2}{n+1} + EMA_{m-1}$$

We simulated transaction, e.g., buying-selling stock, from the signal of the

Table 4.2 The sample data used for training and testing from CENTEL.

Closing Price	Closing Change	Tick Change
23.2	0.4	4
23.1	-0.1	-1
23.3	0.2	2
24.8	1.5	15
24.7	-0.1	-1
25.25	0.55	4
25.75	0.5	2
25.25	-0.5	-2
24.9	-0.35	-2
25	0.1	1
25.5	0.5	2
27	1.5	6
27.25	0.25	1

above indicators. For each transaction, we buy and sell a single stock and calculate a percentage of profit (or loss) from that transaction. We did simulation from 2 to 20 days SMA, and EMA of closing change, and tick change. Table 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6, and 4.7 only show the results from 20-day SMA, and EMA, since it gave the best results for our datasets.

Table 4.3 Buy-sell simulation result from MACD.

Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)	Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)
ADVANC	27	-55.121744939526	IVL	25	-16.185719078391
AOT	23	43.9534924062185	KBANK	24	-7.85228079674393
BA	7	7.67018263743849	KCE	28	58.3229147146618
BANPU	24	-45.333031060801	KTB	24	-2.15053763440859
BBL	34	-38.9823373062835	LH	27	-28.443642811061
BCP	30	-21.0315060752058	MINT	25	34.312228579352
BDMS	19	46.7812057422813	MTLS	5	-4.38271779717489
BEC	29	-49.4296409563456	PS	25	2.01823787597696
BH	29	-7.17237728697927	PTT	21	11.3842842933692
BLA	22	-29.0801619505111	PTTEP	20	-20.2673798028441
BTS	28	-0.415184879067223	PTTGC	28	-33.9941476888655
CBG	7	27.6708860756313	ROBINS	25	-13.1381131760876
CENTEL	26	-4.57920026140498	SAWAD	11	-18.9609355166952
CK	20	48.4602060100471	SCB	24	0.149067504545156
CPALL	25	8.25525347167562	SCC	21	10.6209091282463
CPF	26	-17.4016434835999	TASCO	24	-0.625000000000005
CPN	27	-13.6643965449889	TCAP	23	21.2576501689121
DELTA	27	-22.4793418802553	TMB	28	-19.0130626419783
DTAC	19	-26.0513007962265	TOP	29	-34.5737266897063
EGCO	32	-5.02260705227328	TPIPL	19	19.1596799710994
GLOW	34	-49.545721219475	TRUE	23	17.0261945274707
GPSC	3	0.859138742561701	TFW	28	-8.18804014805957
HMPRO	22	2.27882037533512	TU	29	-14.1106045329053
INTUCH	26	-3.532462147423	WHA	24	3.29162113375672
IRPC	21	33.8162367020105	BEM	-	-

Table 4.4 Buy-sell simulation result from SMA of closing price.

Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)	Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)
ADVANC	25	-6.89380256763199	IVL	27	20.0254298535954
AOT	29	33.1786584104143	KBANK	28	1.86835601118035
BA	5	-1.12420495014176	KCE	21	69.1303538765374
BANPU	26	7.27944108662104	KTB	27	-5.9689192037344
BBL	36	-7.32377017385525	LH	24	-13.5314932979729
BCP	31	-9.67478688109438	MINT	38	16.3732379174924
BDMS	29	24.8640234172919	MTLS	7	-10.1281626503367
BEC	32	-56.3608189159935	PS	27	16.6596830258591
BH	25	57.7517373373587	PTT	27	20.1468832943797
BLA	30	-16.5397148247004	PTTEP	31	3.68695837841823
BTS	19	10.181644793919	PTTGC	22	-6.02982241086787
CBG	6	10.9051126054603	ROBINS	27	32.3468620073079
CENTEL	26	-18.0658005791033	SAWAD	13	-1.12027044018635
CK	27	14.1071477738489	SCB	24	-10.3620951894532
CPALL	26	10.7553900736925	SCC	23	-4.46266371436592
CPF	24	-11.7864293399391	TASCO	28	81.1788459410811
CPN	34	11.9894393951306	TCAP	20	11.8232058304104
DELTA	41	-15.6154251639605	TMB	22	8.89598855310597
DTAC	28	-73.5184309361466	TOP	33	-9.81867133223752
EGCO	32	9.68047027598773	TPIPL	23	33.4659562766239
GLOW	40	-22.7263477470511	TRUE	29	-14.1852151728102
GPSC	0	0	TTW	26	7.53898056740626
HMPRO	25	29.9193976720908	TU	30	-0.347107252597664
INTUCH	23	12.1146894821578	WHA	24	19.5755362623513
IRPC	27	17.6259305858812	BEM	-	-

Table 4.5 Buy-sell simulation result from SMA of tick change.

Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)	Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)
ADVANC	25	-6.89380256763199	IVL	27	20.0254298535954
AOT	29	33.1786584104143	KBANK	28	1.86835601118035
BA	5	-1.12420495014176	KCE	21	69.1303538765374
BANPU	26	7.27944108662104	KTB	27	-5.9689192037344
BBL	36	-7.32377017385525	LH	24	-13.5314932979729
BCP	31	-9.67478688109438	MINT	38	16.3732379174924
BDMS	29	24.8640234172919	MTLS	7	-10.1281626503367
BEC	32	-56.3608189159935	PS	27	16.6596830258591
BH	25	57.7517373373587	PTT	27	20.1468832943797
BLA	30	-16.5397148247004	PTTEP	31	3.68695837841823
BTS	19	10.181644793919	PTTGC	22	-6.02982241086787
CBG	6	10.9051126054603	ROBINS	27	32.3468620073079
CENTEL	26	-18.0658005791033	SAWAD	13	-1.12027044018635
CK	27	14.1071477738489	SCB	24	-10.3620951894532
CPALL	26	10.7553900736925	SCC	23	-4.46266371436592
CPF	24	-11.7864293399391	TASCO	28	81.1788459410811
CPN	34	11.9894393951306	TCAP	20	11.8232058304104
DELTA	41	-15.6154251639605	TMB	22	8.89598855310597
DTAC	28	-73.5184309361466	TOP	33	-9.81867133223752
EGCO	32	9.68047027598773	TPIPL	23	33.4659562766239
GLOW	40	-22.7263477470511	TRUE	29	-14.1852151728102
GPSC	0	0	TTW	26	7.53898056740626
HMPRO	25	29.9193976720908	TU	30	-0.347107252597664
INTUCH	23	12.1146894821578	WHA	24	19.5755362623513
IRPC	27	17.6259305858812	BEM	-	-

Table 4.6 Buy-sell simulation result from EMA of closing price.

Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)	Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)
ADVANC	39	-20.3823983306502	IVL	43	-3.46354257427299
AOT	47	13.7335089847459	KBANK	33	14.4683980421824
BA	7	-1.13270627506854	KCE	49	44.7929742512673
BANPU	35	-14.0673302401327	KTB	46	-25.7836994108413
BBL	44	-17.6623435868428	LH	45	-20.5824392028888
BCP	49	-45.0544807547095	MINT	44	14.8242940704656
BDMS	39	30.906692695389	MTLS	13	-14.6157505108715
BEC	43	-73.5922115425042	PS	40	0.345330531662167
BH	39	42.3167044103691	PTT	38	27.132686124804
BLA	38	11.0173490322048	PTTEP	49	-26.6523347323412
BTS	43	1.06815699650958	PTTGC	46	-28.7709071808239
CBG	12	35.9546796741689	ROBINS	44	6.52665948677473
CENTEL	42	-25.4180415845941	SAWAD	16	-4.84723737055447
CK	42	1.35195004028906	SCB	33	-5.22928080013443
CPALL	52	-16.8421523007547	SCC	42	-15.638132905409
CPF	33	-3.85779907078727	TASCO	41	76.6728568438316
CPN	55	-12.0626636616499	TCAP	44	-7.95455518669151
DELTA	67	-56.2409090429292	TMB	41	-24.9049006998956
DTAC	37	-66.6730565442374	TOP	44	-18.130272762276
EGCO	53	-1.55894433276298	TPIPL	34	50.2510905938192
GLOW	52	-51.6828290747547	TRUE	36	23.419288842852
GPSC	1	-2.04081632653061	TTW	61	-32.0765114480112
HMPRO	44	2.32134890979896	TU	53	-24.688988845454
INTUCH	41	-8.19554207955696	WHA	42	15.2403280887208
IRPC	50	-8.61259984636508	BEM	-	-

Table 4.7 Buy-sell simulation result from EMA of tick change.

Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)	Stock	Transactions	Profit (%)
ADVANC	39	-18.1243338145212	IVL	46	-1.34385071460539
AOT	49	12.6925033539555	KBANK	34	11.1616572658029
BA	8	-1.96526991301322	KCE	49	44.7929742512673
BANPU	35	-14.0673302401327	KTB	46	-25.7836994108413
BBL	45	-19.4695320124523	LH	47	-32.7923887574249
BCP	49	-45.0544807547095	MINT	44	14.8242940704656
BDMS	39	30.906692695389	MTLS	13	-14.6157505108715
BEC	43	-77.3209115487094	PS	41	6.76672071642137
BH	39	42.3167044103691	PTT	38	27.132686124804
BLA	38	11.0173490322048	PTTEP	49	-26.6523347323412
BTS	42	0.0514904170523511	PTTGC	46	-28.7709071808239
CBG	12	35.9546796741689	ROBINS	44	6.52665948677473
CENTEL	42	-25.4180415845941	SAWAD	16	-4.84723737055447
CK	40	5.87745679746688	SCB	33	-5.22928080013443
CPALL	52	-16.8421523007547	SCC	42	-15.638132905409
CPF	33	-2.84565332179941	TASCO	41	76.3423820285132
CPN	55	-12.0626636616499	TCAP	44	-7.95455518669151
DELTA	67	-56.2409090429292	TMB	41	-24.9049006998956
DTAC	37	-67.9517796203696	TOP	44	-18.130272762276
EGCO	53	-1.55894433276298	TPIPL	34	44.736057681526
GLOW	52	-51.6828290747547	TRUE	36	20.9001281451814
GPSC	1	-2.04081632653061	TTW	60	-30.2073525695065
HMPRO	44	2.32134890979896	TU	53	-24.688988845454
INTUCH	41	-8.19554207955696	WHA	42	15.2403280887208
IRPC	49	-6.79416250112865	BEM	-	-

Table 4.8 shows the average profit from the above tables.

Table 4.8 Average profit of each indicator.

Indicator	Average Profit (%)
MACD	-4.35592563458567
SMA_{Change}	5.66296750941681
SMA_{Tick}	5.66296750941681
EMA_{Change}	-5.43002205317228
EMA_{Tick}	-5.70679370259828

Clearly from the results, the signal from SMA of closing change and tick change provided the best profit over our dataset. The results of SMA from closing change and tick change are the same because of how we calculate SMA and tick change.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{For closing change : } SMA_m &= \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{19} change_{m-i}}{20} \\
 &= \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{19} (close_{m-i} - close_{m-i-1})}{20} \\
 &= \frac{close_m - close_{m-20}}{20} \\
 \text{For tick change : } SMA_m &= \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{19} tickChange_{m-i}}{20} \\
 &= \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{19} (tickCount_{m-i} - tickCount_{m-i-1})}{20} \\
 &= \frac{tickCount_m - tickCount_{m-20}}{20}
 \end{aligned}$$

Since tickCount is calculated from closing price:

$$\begin{aligned}
 SMA_{change,m} \geq 0 &\Leftrightarrow close_m \geq close_{m-20} \\
 &\Leftrightarrow tickCount_m \geq tickCount_{m-20} \\
 &\Leftrightarrow SMA_{tickChange,m} \geq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

So the signal from SMA of closing change is the same as the signal from

SMA of tick change.

In the next chapter, we present our proposed prediction models for forecasting stock price and stock price movement along with the experimental results on the dataset presented in this chapter.



CHAPTER V

THE PREDICTION MODELS

In this chapter, we are going to discuss the prediction models we constructed, and give the experiment results. All the results listed in this chapter are only from one combination of SVR and kernel function, a full list of results from all combinations can be found in the Appendix.

5.1 Price Prediction Model

First, we build the forecasting model to predict the stock price directly. All the results shown in this section are from EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel, since it gives the best result for price prediction. The full list of results from all combinations of SVR type and kernel function can be found in the Appendix.

5.1.1 Time Series based Model

We start with a simple model that is similar to a time series model

$$x_n = f(n).$$

Combining with closing price, closing change, and tick change, the model becomes:

$$close_n = f_{close}(n)$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(n)$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(n)$$

Table 5.1 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel.

Table 5.1 MAPE results for time series based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	30.4365471873679	1.7588229751705602	1.73139816510763	IVL	16.192370807095898	2.10605124942168	2.17626566380856
AOT	31.1042932784334	1.0879963226789902	1.10583443366999	KBANK	30.3194047007787	1.42289569633995	1.36837150801671
BA	7.6352899847953095	0.917638088484441	0.9174214150854111	KCE	25.529177302622003	1.4633904895637702	1.46308997023758
BANPU	13.4689182750837	2.02133538335986	2.0219031656916098	KTB	34.315957776803	1.17281267572147	1.17281267572147
BBL	14.2859845338635	1.22651055409095	1.22633679193311	LH	21.9242495292987	1.26612418247049	1.2648261288087599
BCP	9.67757435520536	1.39297014109885	1.39297014109885	MINT	40.1056818904857	1.6138719336023999	1.62098206267357
BDMS	24.0034522360619	0.8835290149874809	0.883529014987482	MTLS	3.19258603243593	0.8887300848413431	0.888730084841341
BEC	5.65810745218769	1.6852916159861902	1.6789430143867201	PS	47.354683311886	1.28182856157774	1.4015608768278298
BH	26.7758639786985	1.39285955811169	1.40481477357646	PTT	24.2382467833181	1.84458886512791	1.8433324084315998
BLA	14.4698628456331	1.6158618488910401	1.6158618488910401	PTTEP	30.245399203498803	2.23636379757232	2.2520782433001902
BTS	5.99539637057194	0.938210403121603	0.9344968876878971	PTTGC	13.4505016112789	1.7952095455600998	1.7952095455600998
CBG	23.3572365782905	2.0783091383135996	2.07830913831361	ROBINS	29.6427084780426	1.47207449492774	1.47207449492774
CENTEL	9.67385787139821	1.53665431291177	1.53767407844862	SAWAD	15.536675695657202	1.3998203810663	1.3998203810663
CK	17.3613563391688	1.37587062555614	1.4097855280832299	SCB	25.7220434998062	1.60530632943926	1.60530632943927
CPALL	16.1208446677134	1.356500186372	1.356500186372	SCC	9.05190492015798	1.14509971780233	1.14583775021249
CPF	19.959756523421802	1.9858304063036898	1.98743711458674	TASCO	65.9610389652857	2.72137524510087	2.85453728735258
CPN	11.6725359670682	1.19687756117361	1.19687756117361	TCAP	19.5837320474051	1.1785035912131399	1.1785035912131399
DELTA	17.7008852716586	1.79976991294817	1.79976991294817	TMB	31.5290788086688	1.39117229532014	1.39131190339141
DTAC	27.103600104781002	3.1374578174826904	3.11023392692726	TOP	11.8563353074461	1.50544365299571	1.50544365299572
EGCO	19.3967903888865	0.94574401842587	0.9527705824848159	TPPL	13.899360121834	1.62018088616484	1.6471725109811102
GLOW	9.49338890053736	1.30005838936994	1.2999096774010699	TRUE	29.7416361986782	2.0445334841503002	1.9833989517123259
GPSC	4.76251631658221	1.6439541054089302	1.64395410540892	TTW	8.61193793413116	0.7985957531673961	0.7949726109553759
HMPRO	38.3951430696941	1.47167928809178	1.46773771386986	TU	21.3025475793225	1.5942322389226	1.5942322389226
INTUCH	30.243864961346702	1.5845948328745099	1.5845948328745099	WHA	11.3443556949468	1.55285753711673	1.55335797819801
IRPC	9.68168998139058	1.33207773479281	1.39265265909979		-	-	-

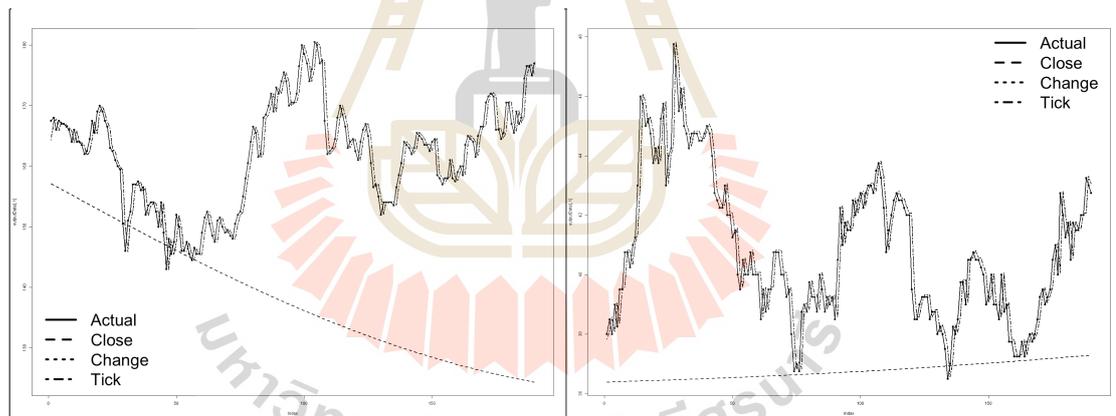


Figure 5.1 Graph of predicted results from two stocks for time series based model.

Table 5.2 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from all stocks by based data. It is clear from the result that the model from closing change and tick change gives better result than the model from closing price. The closing change model gives slightly better results than the tick change model.

Table 5.2 Average error for time series based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	20.7976810538923	962.342226878783	-11.7629184314798
Change	1.526274835208	4.30321442368275	0.928369867305664
Tick	1.5327539901981	4.32411188609181	0.927716804994936

5.1.2 Historical data based Model

Next, we construct the model by using the historical data

$$x_n = f(x_{n-1}, x_{n-2}, \dots, x_{n-i})$$

We use a week of historical data, e.g., the past 5 days, and do prediction for the day ahead. So the equation becomes:

$$x_n = f(x_{n-1}, x_{n-2}, \dots, x_{n-5})$$

Combining with closing price, closing change, and tick change, the model becomes:

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, close_{n-2}, close_{n-3}, close_{n-4}, close_{n-5})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, change_{n-2}, change_{n-3}, change_{n-4}, change_{n-5})$$

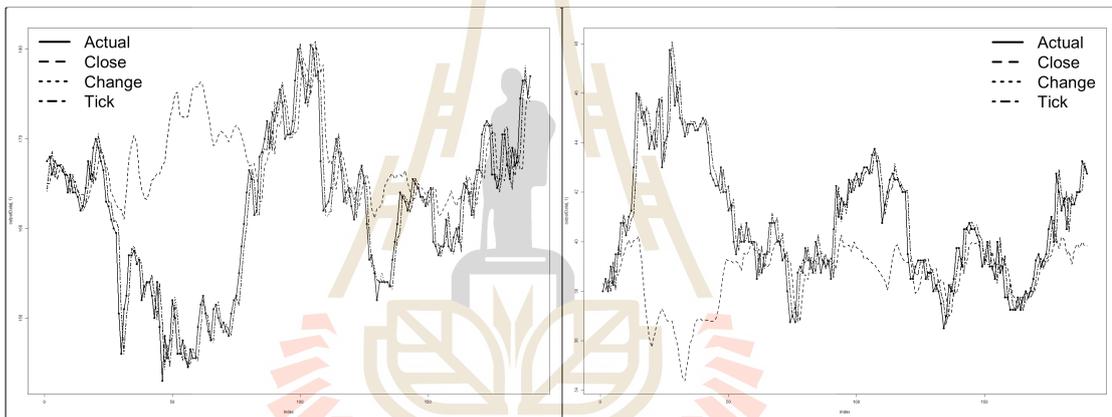
$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, tick_{n-2}, tick_{n-3}, tick_{n-4}, tick_{n-5})$$

Table 5.3 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel.

Table 5.4 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from all stocks by based data. Similar to time series model, closing change and tick change give better results than closing price model. While the closing price model gives better error than the time series model; closing change and tick change give higher error than time series model.

Table 5.3 MAPE results for historical data based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	34.1661930645251	1.8337263226365599	1.7653989143993802	IVL	8.66285711195782	2.16059806216156	2.20847037675511
AOT	22.6526246848853	1.07327581531368	1.07421105875719	KBANK	2.95145542014278	1.5114178635946198	1.51030672755015
BA	1.3481813620679401	0.9242147293998569	0.8987312268067951	KCE	31.4699476950623	1.50977344037323	1.51804894209248
BANPU	33.0861091160169	2.05347314676642	2.04321745563109	KTB	1.56410173934475	1.23275838821613	1.23266538648107
BBL	4.91962763569944	1.24873247327697	1.25987581180874	LH	1.71896746616768	1.25204341025505	1.26442743209616
BCP	1.8756179631395202	1.39229481566405	1.39229481566405	MINT	14.024911493999001	1.70016289868579	1.68306394100547
BDMS	9.2322559748852	0.900515105112998	0.9005053817005251	MTLS	3.3634092330281797	0.8473301693651221	0.8475575139447069
BEC	23.9683178031492	1.77424740176886	1.7684189240752601	PS	1.6991232944841599	1.27771673415334	1.26282019255851
BH	2.0893783698154302	1.50319164389001	1.50274415807681	PTT	4.88037216160889	1.86524921482779	1.86588448142695
BLA	12.0927812820157	1.7420269671692301	1.74204211584119	PTTEP	11.8620078147084	2.1395940074090603	2.19575846517247
BTS	1.24242509353287	0.981851570194498	0.9788221929719809	PTTGC	3.7924270055862297	1.86961859494652	1.86961859494652
CBG	27.4451115467016	2.07888366934899	2.07888366934899	ROBINS	4.69461307348781	1.56713230714488	1.56713230714488
CENTEL	5.717880976645881	1.60893414861323	1.61551184982356	SAWAD	2.1114417257657703	1.44766583065983	1.44768716888394
CK	2.73217721388711	1.4324377960913501	1.45508515402217	SCB	6.88462409420854	1.49200059418767	1.49200059418767
CPALL	2.3458141236036503	1.38634366352402	1.38634366352402	SCC	1.47153046194564	1.13121462051159	1.1295202311914099
CPF	3.2154486518338796	2.06277853208702	2.0259681554242697	TASCO	3.6920190215654	2.59702729987574	2.42533998497378
CPN	10.3098841853849	1.21300964641967	1.21300964641967	TCAP	2.2283645656983397	1.18088516158916	1.18088516158916
DELTA	2.22310040313923	1.78456648020438	1.78456648020438	TMB	1.73150320065474	1.43765719667613	1.44046212212633
DTAC	101.74892467985399	3.1400512272666603	3.1499122510963	TOP	17.0422004377337	1.52460409330827	1.52460409330827
EGCO	5.81103090346083	0.948105948008151	0.9475917969984889	TPIPL	2.32005772510501	1.69088931948515	1.72211104447598
GLOW	1.68365585709358	1.38128292006791	1.37599070523105	TRUE	3.0384149314463897	2.02310179186619	2.01062607322131
GPSC	5.51324148486756	1.69088672173253	1.69088672173253	TTW	1.09270546123772	0.828029985252308	0.832190753338897
HMPRO	4.54281592083961	1.51056367644184	1.51316409719114	TU	1.6991068161040301	1.38283932286505	1.38276313495662
INTUCH	29.800863087115896	1.67695732715575	1.67695732715575	WHA	1.98009369794412	1.5936224967113	1.5857443253431798
IRPC	6.50609914317916	1.31475607462628	1.3103644864309	-	-	-	-

**Figure 5.2** Graph of predicted results from two stocks for historical data based model.

Next, we will include data from technical analysis into the model.

5.1.3 Technical Analysis based Model

There are many indicators in technical analysis. We only use indicators that are commonly used in the market:

- (1) EMA from 10 days (2 weeks), 60 days (3 months), and 250 days (1 year)
- (2) Volume
- (3) Buy Volume, Sell Volume

Table 5.4 Average error for histrocial data based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	10.0458329831903	389.220688885388	-1.48585555871906
Change	1.5493885842225	4.36002451449695	0.927283719981271
Tick	1.5459221860369	4.37100076248942	0.927485279956935

With EMA, the equations become:

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, ema10_{n-1}, ema60_{n-1}, ema250_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, ema10_{n-1}, ema60_{n-1}, ema250_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, ema10_{n-1}, ema60_{n-1}, ema250_{n-1})$$

Table 5.5 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel.

Table 5.5 MAPE results for EMA based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	32.9759944754971	1.74586971915374	1.7316737297676899	IVL	7.52041863448252	2.0909694690030003	2.0711246405760697
AOT	22.515530004062	1.09768475342503	1.1084016830827599	KBANK	2.1687547022250198	1.40620562624141	1.40807275961519
BA	1.56005198097914	1.16463936040711	1.04625705894804	KCE	30.9540425512714	1.50988469573527	1.50805838884955
BANPU	50.9606578956985	2.12702790205739	2.11234154512973	KTB	4.02819762598877	1.1932899538239399	1.19326312146879
BBL	8.459044672508801	1.27065166326475	1.26608337353365	LH	1.84030628989479	1.2569138293050799	1.23560126000666
BCP	2.13569551547237	1.41655346434848	1.41663661478677	MINI	13.359623796527401	1.80417087989913	1.8128574044394898
BDMS	10.1411666120352	0.893873717025034	0.894002149980252	MTLS	3.23190595123364	0.9506025252258221	0.950577438963093
BEC	28.6464989889308	1.8358725373700699	1.7620296436162	PS	1.34625415524365	1.28788053299793	1.25531185629616
BH	1.9407685107961599	1.48971465542334	1.47389573627174	PTT	10.6459472577278	1.8232659580262298	1.82515065141583
BLA	9.2489605099135	1.7866053939301603	1.78645069489482	PTTEP	20.9522735203729	2.24061731124146	2.25416877005029
BTS	1.54221424352132	0.9521749059428869	0.9430722966254791	PTTGC	4.16215652749646	1.8021412988927301	1.8021412988927301
CBG	27.2352079203917	1.9924281425678598	1.9924281425678598	ROBINS	6.09317207638209	1.6568364961740498	1.6568364961740498
CENTEL	12.545404016042799	1.7713101572396601	1.7427851167167299	SAWAD	2.00863772883699	1.502080730261	1.50212252125452
CK	2.3927851589019	1.37268545064241	1.38795423001349	SCB	17.2540874446363	1.4781112650860901	1.4781112650860901
CPALL	2.21776123405468	1.36383016744185	1.3638273152807099	SCC	1.2689163957168201	1.08934951902626	1.0883033692686002
CPF	6.4381299224402095	2.08466742125798	2.1655610008806	TASCO	15.6273699018892	2.92914151100671	3.4627643893750304
CPN	10.1442348561362	1.25197940314624	1.25197940314624	TCAP	3.07433012349232	1.16626152809041	1.16626152809041
DELTA	1.8618432843828199	1.8534251011693401	1.8534251011693499	TMB	1.6427131086145599	1.42981191518495	1.4292396840366
DTAC	136.941738125046	3.31377377383308	3.2125761854548	TOP	17.5875868496184	1.56740017714003	1.5674001771400399
EGCO	6.33195962572631	0.984441825570044	0.982916057377875	TPIPL	2.15184177847484	1.76757029935674	1.74560117510175
GLOW	1.8460959565161499	1.36966684000729	1.38140215397409	TRUE	4.32110406957895	2.01037997088082	1.99303139992946
GPSC	3.6277231678820097	1.55507878111947	1.55507878111947	TTW	0.9012269371013361	0.811405580847697	0.813503123625307
HMPRO	4.73392621982002	1.51769347061087	1.52129335739763	TU	1.69652972388274	1.3728022580437	1.37253770151654
INTUCH	29.207963921275898	1.6669250668125999	1.6669250668125999	WHA	3.3912339026666896	1.5448254625485	1.53306403153553
IRPC	12.008802559352901	1.34778604035266	1.38571327550963	-	-	-	-

Table 5.6 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from all stocks by based data. This model gives higher error than the previous models.

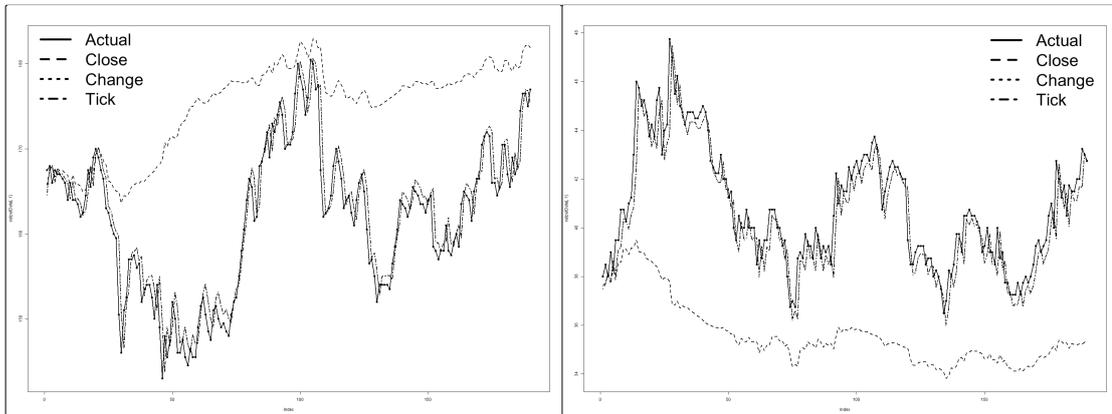


Figure 5.3 Graph of predicted results from two stocks for EMA based model.

Table 5.6 Average error for EMA based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	12.3446691924641	436.522731964164	-2.29534661035772
Change	1.569760785881	4.32731003230386	0.925161192808782
Tick	1.5740778401381	4.3499954704043	0.926057481640903

With Volume, the equations become:

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

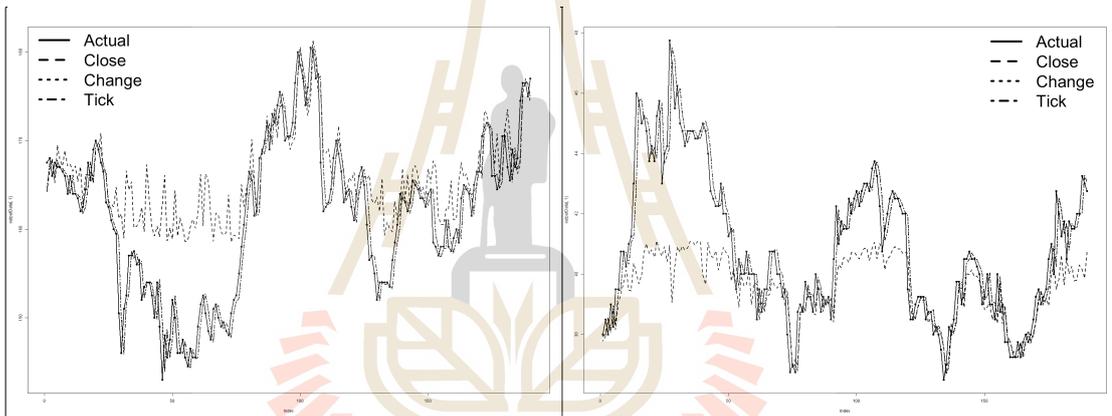
Table 5.7 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel.

Table 5.8 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from all stocks by based data. This models gives the best results so far for all based data. Tick change does slightly better than the closing change model.

Next, instead of using a single combined volume data, Buying Volume and

Table 5.7 MAPE results for volume based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	28.9273118474747	1.72716255566943	1.7445550291914198	IVL	5.60567741107312	2.10087072142413	2.08620333235242
AOT	15.0393892666282	1.04357535415925	1.03792074342421	KBANK	2.3563250423948903	1.3789722916426	1.3762084511542398
BA	1.05520905741966	0.9395112726488729	0.9222192216938621	KCE	23.6716714140037	1.4567262110319	1.45521815453941
BANPU	15.824131747303898	2.00156582460093	2.0008590617705604	KTB	1.30571449148452	1.1546367780173201	1.1546367780173201
BBL	3.2196366682712503	1.23182957147908	1.23000572139383	LH	1.34587873001486	1.21347639009009	1.22132949443704
BCP	1.4174332371454201	1.3477371949713801	1.34774609903657	MINT	9.02415760354629	1.5708644100492102	1.58316190805721
BDMS	6.121952875046	0.883687175008966	0.8836871750089671	MTLS	2.43454202663743	0.933724230190396	0.9337242301904041
BEC	15.7211683274499	1.68002053711271	1.6745726323571901	PS	1.36405062062809	1.24271619511683	1.24599505772675
BH	2.15365451068905	1.4106585432099699	1.41713398981337	PTT	4.00361231214187	1.8308749126586799	1.8323009593662998
BLA	7.602945141495191	1.64872690363824	1.64872690363977	PTTEP	8.15002969934697	2.3019116733834	2.23869466145797
BTS	1.04770196118152	0.91882922148997	0.912170512506446	PTTGC	2.68975973862763	1.77453964561276	1.77453964561276
CBG	27.135681986530702	1.99377400181171	1.99377400181171	ROBINS	3.04546777267317	1.46167125188103	1.46167125188103
CENTEL	3.4711166868772203	1.48010870039346	1.47982377020097	SAWAD	1.49704837521322	1.3922467606174	1.39228412835123
CK	2.30608895230823	1.34091814119425	1.35361529437848	SCB	4.85154441249796	1.47501707923407	1.47501707923407
CPALL	1.7405593908976997	1.3262250083793998	1.3262250083793998	SCC	1.12529228818569	1.08013454325351	1.07896775992242
CPF	3.32402737355585	2.0153634945965	2.0177705624485	TASCO	4.32886658451767	2.34290400101167	2.32916155447904
CPN	7.471519479781399	1.22831309044698	1.2283130904469899	TCAP	1.9666846054674498	1.1305878542863799	1.13055953027442
DELTA	1.9225686579395	1.7121915215183199	1.7121915215183199	TMB	1.46260372724759	1.38707280638982	1.39066418423034
DTAC	57.911805388245696	3.07875657244066	3.07098278813259	TOP	13.3746499207061	1.49360744178871	1.49360744178871
EGCO	4.15812451695314	0.913338078435806	0.913580760208917	TPIPL	2.17836168228789	1.59044683583535	1.6261858368641802
GLOW	1.3011300275173598	1.25507891260768	1.25549118754809	TRUE	2.73178163924138	1.97333209122949	1.97652955276277
GPSC	1.97185572950573	1.48704640946769	1.487046409467699	TTW	0.9865166331427949	0.8113521597321901	0.808893365343977
HMPRO	3.52977810414835	1.46336421080879	1.4628851766087299	TU	1.39413048252005	1.3281030274874501	1.3281030274855001
INTUCH	24.9321297117374	1.6038282107231598	1.6038282107231598	WHA	1.73264251987046	1.51447106460471	1.51149857952694
IRPC	5.25307663717321	1.28099258308228	1.28269184830868	-	-	-	-

**Figure 5.4** Graph of predicted results from two stocks for volume based model.

Selling Volume are used. So the equations become:

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

Table 5.9 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel.

Table 5.10 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from

Table 5.8 Average error for volume based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	7.0854491227908	199.341061676753	-0.26036291835651
Change	1.4888339490985	4.16812754841777	0.93123276226303
Tick	1.4880198507158	4.15571623426123	0.931277232667798

Table 5.9 MAPE results for buy-sell volume based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	31.656504562224402	1.74598775969472	1.74554576888146	IVL	6.338783370815521	2.11419196552121	2.0822782188432196
AOT	17.9746799256719	1.0397323449821498	1.04955211848392	KBANK	2.6493574585144697	1.38585609556605	1.38904896847295
BA	1.00980998586177	0.9233789051474169	0.8908831853864639	KCE	31.626551374023197	1.45692082887405	1.45310626084876
BANPU	21.7965984060539	1.9910196544524899	1.9922986451479803	KTB	1.75899545969442	1.16076024118612	1.16083009157955
BBL	4.13207900644359	1.2177536308838	1.2149941835031601	LH	1.53274555294026	1.2308075416433	1.23590949746158
BCP	1.47190486756588	1.3515756333524098	1.3515756333524098	MINT	11.0243159668997	1.61710532931027	1.62063307789839
BDMS	7.79622522792512	0.910788346806474	0.9107800424623381	MTLS	2.59866552688668	0.971951114280661	0.971954088193359
BEC	21.1855152800326	1.6762890490579399	1.6722734825224599	PS	1.4553490900289698	1.2702467905338999	1.29498073898714
BH	2.32967956673354	1.41451502579046	1.42071977282614	PTT	4.62689061152903	1.8632868096166402	1.8659562028901198
BLA	9.30436481645015	1.6200231431272498	1.62002002005769	PTTEP	12.383791054252399	2.32668824391282	2.26885891960446
BTS	1.16538845221584	0.930145610368072	0.930265963122604	PTTGC	3.52965870870197	1.78961087958252	1.78961087958252
CBG	27.4500769187018	1.9831869225907899	1.9831869225907899	ROBINS	4.03102107252127	1.46885901556117	1.46885901556117
CENTEL	4.81559590068004	1.51581826824538	1.51425141152649	SAWAD	1.38465924964199	1.42301491737861	1.42301410554674
CK	2.73239840930365	1.35114300348953	1.3612663148056399	SCB	6.2282563529112895	1.44114099701832	1.44114099701832
CPALL	2.06081512914446	1.33517780647776	1.33517780647776	SCC	1.1931597500012	1.07509795514249	1.0802992918768402
CPF	3.87652020136983	1.998805099500998	2.01690572954397	TASCO	5.93518362419908	2.34831200584323	2.37110934498561
CPN	8.21577573142942	1.23530429187387	1.23530429187387	TCAP	2.47279256807438	1.1409924323149	1.1409924323149
DELTA	1.99457282534189	1.74838851644462	1.74838851644462	TMB	1.6533830718328102	1.4159355050806	1.416390721406
DTAC	77.1995157464266	3.10021586360058	3.1062189987729303	TOP	15.751149899192802	1.49219675541249	1.49219675541249
EGCO	4.77916326441486	0.9183014594168429	0.918416194129869	TPIPL	2.5239940322253798	1.6199185091345498	1.6281764760167
GLOW	1.45744511602032	1.27104302810668	1.27643843010792	TRUE	3.3658512875497695	2.0419490935874	2.01529388247909
GPSC	2.26927884212806	1.62340784780758	1.62340784780756	TTW	1.16124152492528	0.80869031882523	0.810686648820479
HMPRO	4.23410698466182	1.4960921723338299	1.4948834877282702	TU	1.42932829121767	1.3239715739653	1.32399246085608
INTUCH	28.593887310910898	1.61976015935011	1.61976015935011	WHA	1.7659994350103398	1.56620777002469	1.5640596965479698
IRPC	6.38024683089729	1.28791252234752	1.28368014224635	-	-	-	-

all stocks by based data. While this model gives a pretty good result, it gives slightly higher error than using volume data alone. This shows that using more data may not help improving the forecasting performance.

Table 5.10 Average error for buy-sell volume based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	8.6592504824939	272.487321085218	-0.790024415613916
Change	1.5032546684609	4.18710235880524	0.929250108480984
Tick	1.5025627314767	4.19502193270693	0.929304519007407

In addition to these three models, we also construct forecasting models from the other technical analysis data. The remaining technical analysis based models and their experimental results can be found in the Appendix.

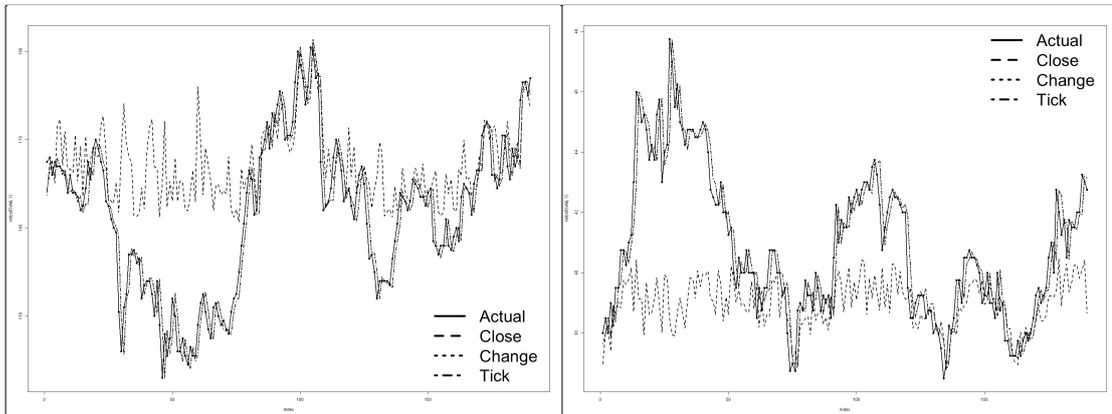


Figure 5.5 Graph of predicted results from two stocks for buy-sell volume based model.

5.1.4 EMD based Model

Next, we are going to employ EMD to preprocess the data, and use the resulting IMFs for forecasting. First, we used IMFs of closing price.

$$close_n = \sum_{i=1}^m imf_{(i,n)} + r_n$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

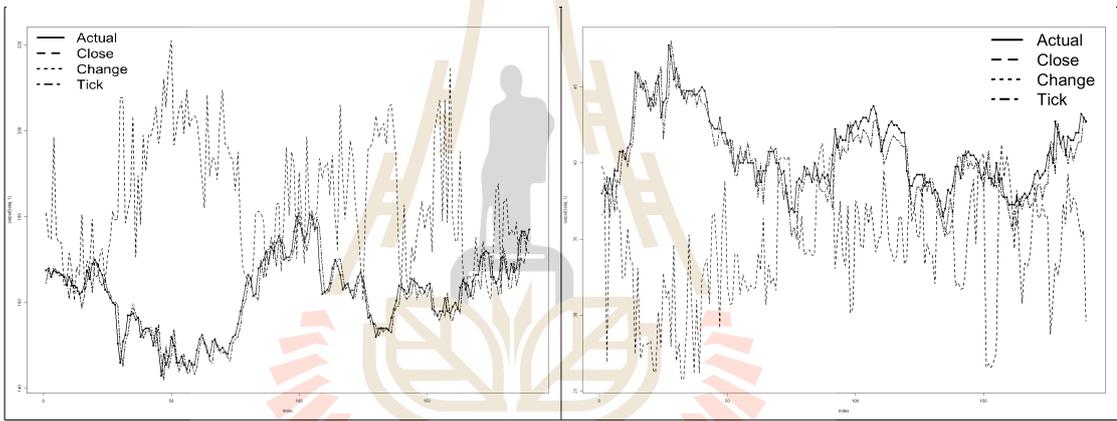
$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

Table 5.11 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel.

Table 5.12 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from all stocks by based data. It gives a higher error results than the previous models for all based data.

Table 5.11 MAPE results for EMD of closing price based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	47.6309700275779	3.19473116010677	2.3887873894902603	IVL	17.6928975718319	2.68521782235742	2.78536674872244
AOT	37.8251721399479	1.19177969230693	1.28636037745151	KBANK	7.74720591666079	2.1929111710244897	1.8151214378646
BA	1.60231446312321	1.64050537469103	1.41772342395394	KCE	53.767206714432405	1.6260519169129701	1.65612745025775
BANPU	80.03981955413501	4.54097686977677	4.48034738664169	KTB	12.6805239605841	1.40643773893699	1.4061128924913502
BBL	14.9335980605518	1.373474893335	1.3610468593923901	LH	4.80743338125847	1.9962780916645801	1.7661972087080198
BCP	5.81218870570734	1.71908343726555	1.71908343726555	MINT	31.3658242498079	2.08212740293788	2.02866037135004
BDMS	20.0308683151632	1.15574732703904	1.1557873117038	MTLS	4.53801018081293	0.9939422552524211	0.993875516572008
BEC	65.5151089781146	3.08272676254993	2.56206444425629	PS	5.71080680251911	1.6755577563528599	1.5833599408406
BH	6.56873178973629	1.7150179003985502	2.21524622395133	PTT	25.1484435231825	2.2568110386837903	2.23704678627888
BLA	29.058951518846897	2.57807330112503	2.5777125438298	PTTEP	51.0564184586469	3.9196641571240196	2.78276533049292
BTS	10.3316179326499	1.70733543854267	1.58634283152082	PTTGC	17.5669937261731	2.84637119330078	2.84637119330078
CBG	27.7037284920314	2.4654493332403	2.4654493332403	ROBINS	18.7023245501588	1.81853437147614	1.81853437147613
CENTEL	16.295543467311898	2.39552864812695	2.38551905932613	SAWAD	5.74174633124746	2.0192323934420697	2.01933163116387
CK	12.2300332925389	1.9609917475603402	1.74722870794322	SCB	21.3167914502143	1.82880506771723	1.82880506771723
CPALL	8.42456510170328	1.5699409998576102	1.5699409998576102	SCC	4.57253746169297	1.3633452473224699	1.36861573537322
CPF	30.3072344161367	2.7861728579680602	2.51296362172079	TASCO	24.2805966771624	2.5118712423230503	3.18640400334454
CPN	15.1374682173129	1.61160311027588	1.61160311027588	TCAP	8.46694540177466	1.3400227268629301	1.34002272686292
DELTA	6.22186434784107	2.67530021554931	2.67530021554931	TMB	6.08847277167473	1.7823046370323898	1.78551228551009
DTAC	254.86325291588398	3.965970101358361	3.5572456910241397	TOP	26.101697680576603	3.30959885480063	3.30959885480063
EGCO	23.509490470394702	1.15714796638523	1.1693636442781798	TPIPL	10.1600128058687	2.17102530867397	2.4344546172175097
GLOW	3.7673415857936896	1.4812154717406	1.4817241171788	TRUE	12.6969139281677	2.7549766004045	2.34341526848955
GPSC	1.9264617219534301	1.6422334688541902	1.6422334688541902	TTW	5.2438920898604895	1.2055728408912498	1.30277145707012
HMPRO	13.6278566142849	1.6931587748108001	1.6753872367607898	TU	8.03637369225709	3.2467801672404497	3.24707481132868
INTUCH	34.5674474720345	1.8448818720817801	1.8448818720817801	WHA	4.34675701279628	2.21103724616251	2.20678411371712
IRPC	26.520728846401898	1.79341153802032	1.97538492636046	-	-	-	-

**Figure 5.6** Graph of predicted results from two stocks for EMD of closing price based model.

Next, we construct the model from IMFs of closing change.

$$change_n = \sum_{i=1}^m imf_{(i,n)} + r_n$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

Table 5.13 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel

Table 5.12 Average error for EMD of closing price based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	24.1283507099294	1218.95230368568	-9.60829223500083
Change	2.1262584984525	6.58408563459305	0.872130284876349
Tick	2.0644297562308	6.44912022709155	0.87667956765862

kernel.

Table 5.13 MAPE results for EMD of closing change based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	48.6403367172731	2.66766808708634	2.21012584104569	IVL	21.5308958933621	3.5192080591016404	3.6507913728847097
AOT	26.3396667277918	1.28540866717568	1.46209073805555	KBANK	21.701438467618	1.62600799458418	1.5210810583649301
BA	1.7452808935252602	1.22710390950228	1.16418522275884	KCE	57.881549106784504	1.60639252449849	1.6484466223424001
BANPU	95.9350146571969	2.7916830256646	2.8310156371476403	KTB	12.1272729071109	1.65957252140344	1.65972400535829
BBL	19.6610052231535	1.37792625669852	1.37928130701652	LH	4.30404437476074	2.02420125076678	1.84263753313589
BCP	6.09894994540152	1.8635193996692299	1.8635193996692299	MINT	32.5040493442449	2.17113570356162	2.6759155417716203
BDMS	12.5242413115317	1.1631759558527	1.16312408771993	MTLS	3.6305026827792295	1.18924957203028	1.18929707900899
BEC	64.8493733683731	3.17640108624541	2.65236761669071	PS	17.9921089771717	1.9231576237189603	3.07043074317132
BH	12.523091838680301	1.5714486670707801	1.88438611360928	PTT	22.9051889834986	2.30673197710119	2.30063564837461
BLA	29.2207989154406	2.14135625657836	2.14127937892419	PTTEP	64.7270520912939	2.65236755009885	2.39164912703345
BTS	7.47345861094887	1.5598021742202	1.48537952166344	PTTGC	16.127354368726397	2.41550425219447	2.41550425219447
CBG	29.015297153262598	1.99170743160155	1.99170743160155	ROBINS	14.384158732225599	2.0829270526520003	2.0829270526520003
CENTEL	25.8919056348152	2.1434869958138902	2.17246310301234	SAWAD	2.9982940585999303	1.57270017381517	1.57263132112789
CK	17.408987332498	2.62245953547933	3.11745601209622	SCB	17.259755103316397	1.45356541787482	1.45356541787482
CPALL	8.3168715973838	1.48384200809295	1.48384200809295	SCC	19.9159577845686	2.30534004104026	2.3818566630395903
CPF	20.723987129038502	2.35312841403247	2.37485383150945	TASCO	35.9197892251316	2.56661176367252	3.1293927676955997
CPN	16.7398510056753	1.35832525889927	1.35832525889927	TCAP	8.83621648430655	1.25013976176691	1.25013976176691
DELTA	6.612089873376539	2.3876049585544	2.3876049585544	TMB	16.0723704063221	1.874858707945257	1.8668706673022
DTAC	230.77772623096303	4.473542747549089	4.39992725904806	TOP	22.0253013917557	1.7444108294053602	1.7444108294053702
EGCO	15.084079601675299	1.18956909524424	1.2013316929392301	TPIPL	39.089595727532	2.7379426036232504	3.14129452649558
GLOW	5.18501033236035	1.77315186418773	1.7680021481591999	TRUE	15.644774288751801	2.97016406600085	2.53325784904105
GPSC	2.3743190650515102	1.61000950177373	1.61000950177373	TTW	5.14307336431069	1.438195255308	1.5472365665337
HMPRO	18.1346237187139	1.77176575047738	1.7936812985358201	TU	8.28348512583347	1.8109873585789402	1.81095775904574
INTUCH	54.4554791334238	2.10045399948516	2.10045399948516	WHA	18.3667330504187	3.1475327476721597	3.2081760382726103
IRPC	18.7822988887516	1.4644328825119501	1.53787171674748	-	-	-	-

Table 5.14 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from all stocks by based data. It gives better results than using EMD from closing price for closing change and tick change model, but gives higher error for closing price model. It still gives higher error results than the previous models for all based data.

Table 5.14 Average error for EMD of closing change based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	26.4058103438108	1358.77863487358	-12.8998394908434
Change	2.0326042267223	8.8068114647496	0.878126391451077
Tick	2.0739411283398	6.01715986167739	0.856914478687777

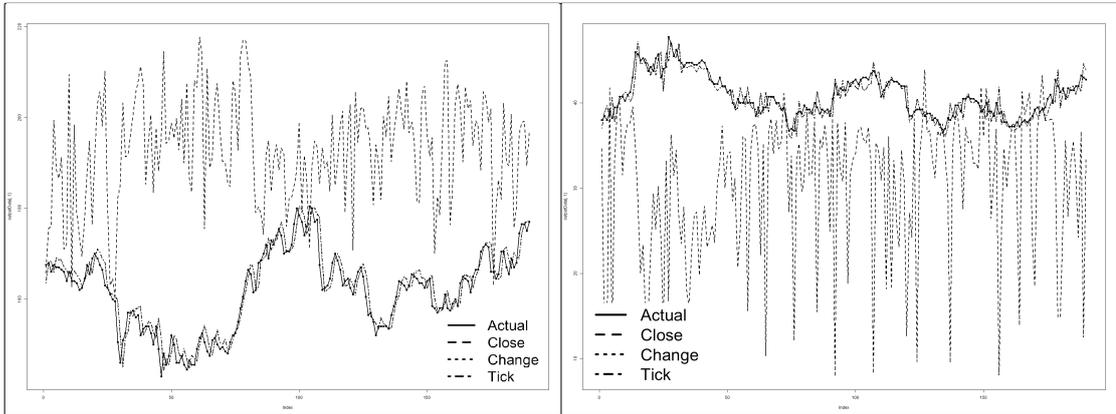


Figure 5.7 Graph of predicted results from two stocks for EMD of closing change based model.

Lastly, we use IMFs of tick change to build the forecast model.

$$tick_n = \sum_{i=1}^m imf_{(i,n)} + r_n$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

Table 5.15 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel.

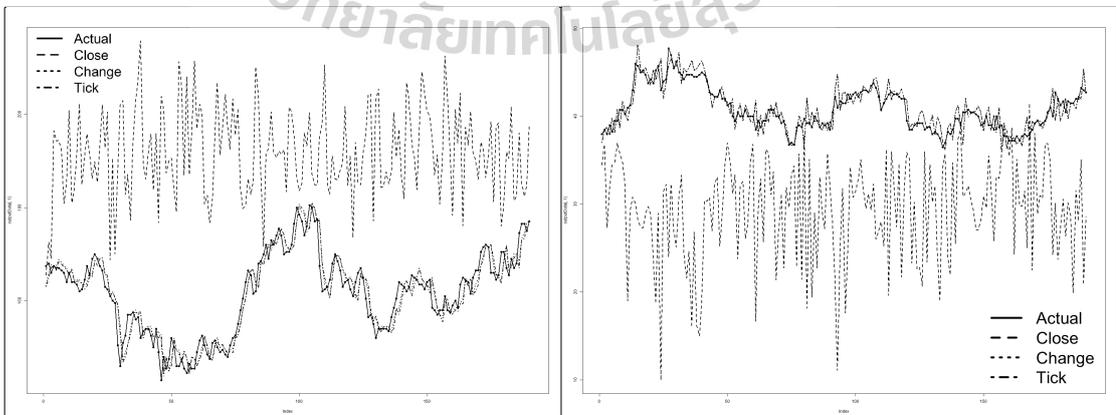


Figure 5.8 Graph of predicted results from two stocks for EMD of tick change based model.

Table 5.15 MAPE results for EMD of tick change based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	51.0050312182148	2.49542898035962	2.0043321744714198	IVL	24.7307154833486	3.5738665777075496	3.66188573348933
AOT	46.444118171536	1.27856702129367	1.47710905519768	KBANK	26.057300955259098	1.85372766010197	1.71597634488304
BA	1.55500191729788	1.10722019011378	1.0818879502299201	KCE	61.876677623370504	2.10994048857092	2.13281737242028
BANPU	96.1679517517802	2.76549528576444	2.82094778494291	KTB	8.733482769125791	1.5605435718529899	1.56033413732126
BBL	18.873226839418102	1.4382659761260101	1.54365041761946	LH	5.36196313882199	1.9280934276252701	1.75090605416223
BCP	6.09894994540152	1.8635193996692299	1.8635193996692299	MINT	35.4146116697643	1.93080959467922	1.9686416908424698
BDMS	11.6912878792158	1.33737324033816	1.33749919406857	MTLS	3.6281107557626404	1.19017798231146	1.1900973175501202
BEC	67.3932694734089	2.99557574239929	2.57691873028377	PS	36.5913742169084	2.1282324661368204	2.29314683552633
BH	17.1815159895901	1.52248614913542	1.56767579182941	PTT	23.1223449524637	2.30238242186631	2.29034537955682
BLA	22.7245193016114	2.31389686922528	2.31402869506545	PTTEP	87.2367705532665	2.6748525968710397	2.41908702046275
BTS	3.49587804544423	1.5819594397709	1.53960018589419	PTTGC	16.127354368726397	2.41550425219447	2.41550425219447
CBG	29.015297153262598	1.99170743160155	1.99170743160155	ROBINS	14.384158732225599	2.0829270526520003	2.0829270526520003
CENTEL	27.9793487656044	2.41638013150521	2.44560837160274	SAWAD	2.8987799067132203	1.5848404249156698	1.58456874052374
CK	17.6712743416874	2.637093339345997	2.82395816439038	SCB	17.259755103316397	1.45356541787482	1.45356541787482
CPALL	8.3168715973838	1.48384200809295	1.48384200809295	SCC	4.683021813852109	1.24623793245445	1.2538614153382
CPF	25.652080069104098	3.1644538152052695	3.05845127611089	TASCO	58.245793363452606	2.73387567158041	2.95137300477178
CPN	16.7398510056753	1.35832525889927	1.35832525889927	TCAP	8.83621648430655	1.25013976176691	1.25013976176691
DELTA	6.612089873376539	2.3876049585544	2.3876049585544	TMB	5.76612160544923	1.8495684334071598	1.8800686891649698
DTAC	208.081746128544	3.8961890968552897	3.7174264735341	TOP	22.0253013917557	1.7444108294053602	1.7444108294053702
EGCO	15.050465632468802	1.1875826566385699	1.20048535812001	TPPL	10.6986610149782	2.3253687912945398	2.7905349923157003
GLOW	6.24737610562749	1.7642093030222	1.75581001273765	TRUE	30.951640031162604	3.27086502586268	2.61592895967272
GPSC	2.3743190650515102	1.61000950177373	1.61000950177373	TTW	8.044429941551599	1.10972067907466	1.11779768707395
HMPRO	18.0299873924915	1.5263979556168201	1.5224076220698501	TU	8.65828903221027	2.2198647037494803	2.21995916361447
INTUCH	54.4554791334238	2.10045399948516	2.10045399948516	WHA	11.2164527491502	2.51648347771346	2.56150680987964
IRPC	23.4661981303641	1.71839185857574	1.85078082125751	-	-	-	-

Table 5.16 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from all stocks by based data. It gives better results than using EMD from closing price and closing change for closing change and tick change model, but gives higher error for closing price model. It still gives higher error results than the previous models for all based data.

Table 5.16 Average error for EMD of tick change based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	27.242295154774	1631.59033807538	-14.8436733221361
Change	2.0203760988903	9.26150819429554	0.88498023987191
Tick	2.0069281612238	6.11947219220167	0.88279500957534

5.1.5 Multi-class Prediction Model

Next, we are going to create multiple models based on some characteristic of a stock price. At any given time, a stock price has its own trend of price movement, which can be varied from time to time. So we construct a multi-class model based on a trend of stock price. We use the popular MACD for classifying a trend. Usually, MACD is used for identify Bearish-Bullish trend, and buy-sell signal.

- (1) MACD crossing above the signal line is interpreted as buying signal.
- (2) MACD crossing below the signal line is interpreted as selling signal.
- (3) MACD crossing above the zero line is interpreted as bullish trend.
- (4) MACD crossing below the zero line is interpreted as bearish trend.

From above signals, we divide the dataset into four classes:

- (1) MACD above the signal line, and above the zero line.
- (2) MACD above the signal line, but below the zero line.
- (3) MACD below the signal line, but above the zero line.
- (4) MACD below the signal line, and below the zero line.

Thus, the prediction model becomes:

$$close_n = f_{(i,close)}(close_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{(i,change)}(change_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{(i,tick)}(tick_{n-1})$$

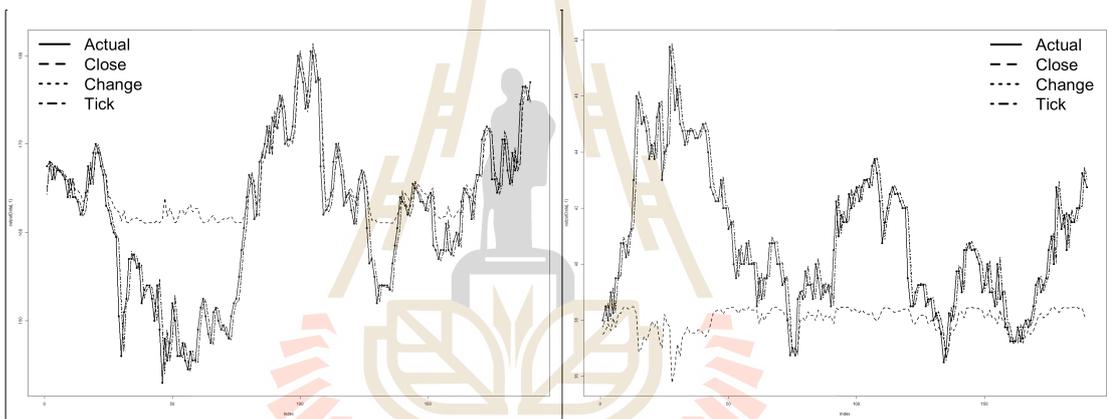
where $close_{n-1}$ is in i^{th} class and $i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$.

Table 5.17 shows the results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel.

Table 5.18 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Bessel kernel from all stocks by based data. It gives a pretty good result, just a bit higher error than the volume model for all based data. But it requires a lot of data for training, so there is a stock, i.e., GPSC, that does not have enough records to use with this model. So this result is an average result over 48 stocks.

Table 5.17 Prediction results for multi-class based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Stock	Close	Change	Tick
ADVANC	26.9945354369428	1.7440819632855702	1.7844231235018202	IVL	6.21142582869875	2.13390631301775	2.19139763994775
AOT	19.4093891333838	1.03773907008584	1.03827796731824	KBANK	2.1020395722236698	1.39382845506808	1.4086984146351
BA	1.11474350080051	1.04244472040619	1.0424447204062	KCE	20.1829014139464	1.44445084745866	1.45390676602722
BANPU	17.4809926063579	2.0115322576448698	2.0115322588211	KTB	1.18624084369696	1.15122124169238	1.15122124530782
BBL	3.02313478790753	1.22232783516157	1.22742143163391	LH	1.24708563378237	1.25442082366503	1.23998850267269
BCP	1.9267447302390501	1.3595983502008901	1.3595983502008901	MINT	14.2806376630983	1.6711566829436901	1.6819939216929598
BDMS	9.33202596116814	0.880699045061106	0.8806990450630949	MTLS	3.565684883407904	0.9492205019861489	0.949220501986148
BEC	13.3136740405936	1.68723456974666	1.6797941164544001	PS	1.39036704455575	1.23519959511927	1.26227798498878
BH	2.32439720979834	1.39317650438794	1.4027405356931402	PTT	4.40283081651087	1.84146108608008	1.84274584780154
BLA	7.87229122370033	1.59277770969536	1.5927777096396498	PTTEP	12.0501371127646	2.24820095840083	2.2015983123239597
BTS	0.9543609684755939	0.928909425560279	0.928550751383469	PTTGC	4.262546015952131	1.8242326657025	1.8242326657025
CBG	29.253438744439503	1.9926987695512302	1.9926987695512302	ROBINS	3.8186443517606703	1.44280572160401	1.44280572160401
CENTEL	6.69886158623406	1.55192424686963	1.54974835846529	SAWAD	2.0309239673109802	1.41632714878244	1.41632714878245
CK	4.73787206669396	1.3696617577901	1.39795179510814	SCB	3.9570781210693804	1.42293710682975	1.42293710682975
CPALL	2.076128038177	1.32544494828328	1.32544494828328	SCC	1.21303477478489	1.08739488257123	1.08896106552184
CPF	6.23208050268221	1.9801600938165	1.9834173552217602	TASCO	81.6551832278829	2.29156532410381	2.39811906453658
CPN	10.5979251341586	1.2247736583528301	1.2247736583528301	TCAP	5.046931035944549	1.16246095481338	1.16246095481338
DELTA	1.8048793203726199	1.71727962681091	1.71727962681091	TMB	1.50718634390483	1.36485591672463	1.36978900863283
DTAC	59.918749788757	3.1021786115102	3.09676153797062	TOP	20.025436492295	1.52098636724061	1.52098636724061
EGCO	8.28912578269712	0.894780637131108	0.8945814616959589	TPPL	2.3564102653890298	1.63625328683937	1.6064961497726098
GLOW	1.42325901527908	1.28034646363883	1.28034646363883	TRUE	2.45805328638205	1.9753963114648598	1.9869093405342102
GPSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	TTW	0.989059550716934	0.821315645836264	0.817442707313807
HMPRO	4.10106547500228	1.46203680020543	1.45941180170106	TU	1.33115534476991	1.30898671768406	1.30898671768406
INTUCH	22.6891482244998	1.60605890945885	1.60605890945885	WHA	1.7803942033560598	1.5955181054879999	1.60515351102767
IRPC	9.38785331843362	1.29369201827949	1.3175765502858299	-	-	-	-

**Figure 5.9** Graph of predicted results from two stocks for multi-class based model.

There are additional models that are not mentioned here, their models and results can be found in an Appendix section.

From all the results, we can improve the prediction result, but not by much. The reason is that SVRs tend to identify a predicted tube with acceptable error. And by the nature of stock price movement, it moves up and down from time to time. Or we can say its closing change moves between plus and minus values, i.e., mean-reversion. This can result in a large gap in a predicted tube, i.e., large error.

To improve the forecasted result further, we need to reduce this error. The solution we come up with is to use multi-SVR models, i.e., one prediction model

Table 5.18 Average error for multi-class based model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close	9.7918346748111	274.747430996931	-1.11875462871618
Change	1.4978262636261	4.22758392820576	0.934116994330382
Tick	1.5031035882874	4.25699288295389	0.933892403453394

for predicting plus line, and another model for predicting minus line.

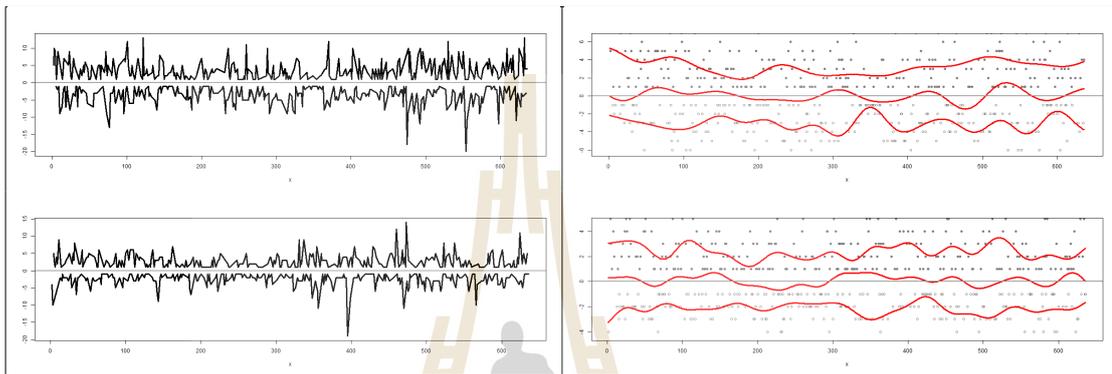


Figure 5.10 The left charts show the plus line and minus line of tick change. The right charts show the predicted lines, i.e., the middle line is the predicted line of tick change from a single price prediction model, the top and bottom lines are the predicted lines of plus tick change and minus tick change respectively.

Figure 5.10 illustrates charts from two stocks. The left charts show the plus line and minus line of tick change. The middle lines of the right charts show the predicted tick change; while the top and bottom lines show the predicted plus and minus tick change respectively. It is clear that the middle lines have larger error compare to those of plus and minus line. Table 5.19 shows the average MAPE from all stocks for these three predicted lines in the right charts by time series based model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel. We calculated them with in-sample method, so the error is lower than the usual out-of-sample that we used for experiment.

It is clear from the results, that the error is reduced greatly when the predicted value is in the correct price movement direction. On the other hand, the error is also increased quite a lot for the incorrect direction. So the problem now is

Table 5.19 Average error for a single predicted line, predicted plus and minus lines.

Base	MAPE	Base	MAPE
Change	1.0973320108057	Tick	1.1157557296846
Plus Change (Correct Direction)	0.8261323258805	Plus Tick (Correct Direction)	0.8278777855592
Plus Change (Incorrect Direction)	3.0497039328437	Plus Tick (Incorrect Direction)	3.0801752844256
Minus Change (Correct Direction)	0.5411534369647	Minus Tick (Correct Direction)	0.5506562576777
Minus Change (Incorrect Direction)	2.5808688302544	Minus Tick (Incorrect Direction)	2.5574497029311

to determine the movement of stock price, which is also an interesting topic. The price movement is as important as (if not more) the actual predicted value. We are going to discuss the model for predicting price movement in the next section.

5.2 Direction Prediction Model

In this section, we focus on building a prediction model to forecast the movement of stock price. Since the price movement is just “move up” or “move down”, so we do not plot its graph. We use a model similar to that of price prediction with an addition of direction as basis data.

First, we define price direction as:

$$direction_n = 1; close_n \geq close_{n-1}$$

$$direction_n = -1; otherwise$$

Clearly, for closing change:

$$direction_n = 1; change_n \geq 0$$

$$direction_n = -1; otherwise$$

and for tick change:

$$direction_n = 1; tick_n \geq 0$$

$$direction_n = -1; otherwise$$

All the results shown in this section are from EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel, since it gives the best result for direction prediction. The full list of results from all combinations of SVR type and kernel function can be found in the Appendix.

5.2.1 Time Series based Model

Firstly, we construct the prediction model that is similar to a time series model.

$$close_n = f_{close}(n)$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(n)$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(n)$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(n)$$

Then we use a predicted close, closing change, and tick change to calculate predicted direction. Table 5.20 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.21 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. The model from direction data gives the best accuracy, about 57.8%, and the rest give about 50% correctness.

Table 5.20 MAPE results for time series based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	IVL	48.421052631578895	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	41.0526315789474
AOT	61.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	KBANK	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795
BA	42.592592592592595	40.7407407407407	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	KCE	60.0	60.0	60.0	41.5789473684211
BANPU	41.5789473684211	58.421052631578995	58.421052631578995	40.0	KTB	39.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263
BBL	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	LH	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
BCP	49.4736842105263	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	MINT	57.894736842105296	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704
BDMS	62.6315789473684	62.6315789473684	62.6315789473684	37.368421052631604	MTLS	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294
BEC	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	49.4736842105263	PS	40.0	37.368421052631604	36.8421052631579	37.368421052631604
BH	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	PTT	42.631578947368396	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	41.0526315789474
BLA	50.0	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	PTTEP	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
BTS	45.7894736842105	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	PTTGC	46.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	47.3684210526316
CBG	68.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	ROBINS	56.3157894736842	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	38.4210526315789
CENDEL	58.421052631578995	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	SAWAD	50.0	58.8888888888889	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111
CK	58.421052631578995	40.5263157894737	40.0	38.9473684210526	SCB	41.0526315789474	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	39.4736842105263
CPALL	54.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	SCC	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	40.0
CPF	51.578947368421105	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	TASCO	53.6842105263158	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
CPN	51.578947368421105	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	39.4736842105263	TCAP	57.368421052631604	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211
DELTA	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	44.7368421052632	TMB	46.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795
DTAC	50.0	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	50.0	TOP	60.0	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	40.5263157894737
EGCO	60.0	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	TPPL	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	44.2105263157895
GLOW	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	TRUE	45.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	45.2631578947368
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	43.75	TW	38.4210526315789	65.2631578947368	65.2631578947368	34.7368421052632
HMPRO	53.6842105263158	63.1578947368421	63.1578947368421	36.8421052631579	THA	52.1052631578947	60.0	60.0	41.0526315789474
INTUCH	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	TU	43.1578947368421	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	46.842105263157904
IRPC	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.21 Average error for time series based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	50.1604694031808
Change	51.169818171928
Tick	50.6785105377632
Direction	42.2112113373813

5.2.2 Historical data based Model

Next, we use historical data to predict. We use a week of historical data, e.g., the previous 5 days, and do prediction for a day ahead.

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, close_{n-2}, close_{n-3}, close_{n-4}, close_{n-5})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, change_{n-2}, change_{n-3}, change_{n-4}, change_{n-5})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, tick_{n-2}, tick_{n-3}, tick_{n-4}, tick_{n-5})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, direction_{n-2}, direction_{n-3}, direction_{n-4}, direction_{n-5})$$

Table 5.22 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.23 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. The direction model gives the best accuracy, about

Table 5.22 MAPE results for historical data based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	IVL	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	46.3157894736842
AOT	58.421052631578995	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	40.5263157894737	KBANK	46.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904
BA	51.851851851851805	48.1481481481481	42.592592592592595	38.8888888888889	KCE	61.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	43.1578947368421
BANPU	41.0526315789474	50.0	49.4736842105263	36.8421052631579	KTB	46.3157894736842	38.9473684210526	40.0	40.5263157894737
BBL	41.0526315789474	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	46.842105263157904	LH	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	54.2105263157895	39.4736842105263
BCP	53.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	40.0	MINT	59.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	50.0	41.5789473684211
BDMS	57.368421052631604	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	39.4736842105263	MTLS	55.1020408163265	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959
BEC	45.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	PS	48.421052631578895	44.7368421052632	50.5263157894737	40.0
BH	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	PTT	42.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053
BLA	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	44.2105263157895	PTTEP	45.7894736842105	58.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421
BTS	50.0	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	40.0	PTTGC	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	50.0
CBG	70.0	44.0	44.0	40.0	ROBINS	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	50.0	42.105263157894704
CENDEL	56.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	38.4210526315789	SAWAD	38.8888888888889	45.5555555555556	45.5555555555556	42.2222222222222
CK	55.7894736842105	42.631578947368396	48.421052631578895	38.9473684210526	SCB	42.105263157894704	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	41.0526315789474
CPALL	53.6842105263158	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	SCC	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368
CPF	50.0	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	TASCO	53.6842105263158	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895
CPN	57.368421052631604	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	TCAP	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	38.4210526315789
DELTA	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	50.0	TMB	54.73684210526319	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895
DTAC	50.0	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421	TOP	59.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263
EGCO	55.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	37.368421052631604	TPIPL	48.9473684210526	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	48.421052631578895
GLOW	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	TRUE	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316
GPSC	62.5	62.5	62.5	43.75	TWW	39.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	34.7368421052632
HMPRO	57.894736842105296	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	36.8421052631579	TU	53.6842105263158	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474
INTUCH	41.0526315789474	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	WHA	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	54.2105263157895
IRPC	54.73684210526319	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895	48.421052631578895	-	-	-	-	-

56%, but the time series model still gives a better correctness.

Table 5.23 Average error for historical data based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	51.2228924270508
Change	48.8851059459468
Tick	48.653574736972
Direction	44.0177490616727

From the results, the direction based model gives the best result.

5.2.3 Technical Analysis based Model

We use similar indicators as those for price prediction with one additional indicator:

- (1) EMA from 10 days (2 weeks), 60 days (3 months), and 250 days (1 year)
- (2) Volume
- (3) Buy Volume, Sell Volume
- (4) RSI (Relative Strength Index)

With EMA, the equations become:

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, ema10_{n-1}, ema60_{n-1}, ema250_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, ema10_{n-1}, ema60_{n-1}, ema250_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, ema10_{n-1}, ema60_{n-1}, ema250_{n-1})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, ema10_{n-1}, ema60_{n-1}, ema250_{n-1})$$

Table 5.24 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.24 MAPE results for EMA based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	43.1578947368421	50.0	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	IVL	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263
AOT	60.52631578947369	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526	KBANK	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368
BA	35.185185185185205	37.037037037037	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	KCE	60.0	42.105263157894704	51.578947368421105	41.5789473684211
BANPU	41.0526315789474	51.578947368421105	42.105263157894704	40.0	KTB	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	40.0
BBL	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	LH	45.2631578947368	59.4736842105263	60.52631578947369	41.0526315789474
BCP	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	40.5263157894737	MINT	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	50.5263157894737	42.105263157894704
BDMS	61.5789473684211	63.6842105263158	63.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	MTLS	53.0612244897959	51.020408163265294	53.0612244897959	48.9795918367347
BEC	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	46.842105263157904	PS	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	40.0	36.3157894736842
BH	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	50.0	PTT	41.2105263157895	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474
BLA	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	PTTEP	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396
BTS	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	38.9473684210526	PTTGC	48.421052631578895	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842
CBG	68.0	36.0	34.0	32.0	ROBINS	56.842105263157904	61.5789473684211	61.052631578947405	37.894736842105296
CENTEL	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578995	56.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	SAWAD	47.7777777777778	53.3333333333333	53.3333333333333	42.2222222222222
CK	58.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526	SCB	40.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	42.105263157894704
CPALL	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	SCC	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704
CPF	52.631578947368396	58.421052631578995	56.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	TASCO	53.6842105263158	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
CPN	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	TCAP	56.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	41.0526315789474
DELTA	50.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	43.68421052631595	45.2631578947368	TMB	48.421052631578895	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795
DTAC	50.0	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	50.0	TOP	60.52631578947369	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632
EGCC	58.421052631578995	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	40.5263157894737	TPPEL	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211
GLOW	46.3157894736842	40.5263157894737	42.631578947368396	39.4736842105263	TRUE	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421
GPSC	56.25	37.5	37.5	43.75	TTW	35.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	40.5263157894737	34.7368421052632
HMPRO	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	50.0	36.8421052631579	TU	49.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	40.0
INTUCH	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	WHA	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632
IRPC	55.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.25 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. Similar to the previous models, direction model gives the best accuracy, about 57.1%. It is slightly lower than the time series model of direction data.

Table 5.25 Average error for EMA based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	49.8552197224516
Change	48.1664068658851
Tick	47.6357524033602
Direction	42.8796706294405

With volume, the equations become:

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

Table 5.26 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.26 MAPE results for volume based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	IVL	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	53.1578947368421
AOT	58.9473684210526	50.0	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	KBANK	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632
BA	44.4444444444444	29.6296296296296	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	KCE	60.0	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316
BANPU	40.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	40.0	KTB	50.0	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	41.0526315789474
BBL	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	LH	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	39.4736842105263
BCP	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	37.368421052631604	MINT	59.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	45.2631578947368	38.4210526315789
BDMS	59.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	39.4736842105263	MTLS	57.142857142857096	46.9387755102041	46.9387755102041	51.020408163265294
BEC	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	PS	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	37.368421052631604
BH	55.7894736842105	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	PTT	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053
BLA	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	PTTEP	47.3684210526316	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421
BTS	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	46.842105263157904	PTTGC	53.6842105263158	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316
CBG	68.0	40.0	38.0	32.0	ROBINS	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	45.2631578947368
CENTEL	54.73684210526319	48.9473684210526	50.0	46.3157894736842	SAWAD	51.111111111111109	46.6666666666667	47.7777777777778	38.8888888888889
CK	56.3157894736842	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	SCB	44.7368421052632	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319
CPALL	55.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	SCC	48.421052631578895	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	38.9473684210526
CPF	47.3684210526316	57.368421052631604	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	TASCO	55.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904
CPN	58.42105263157895	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	42.631578947368396	TCAP	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	37.368421052631604
DELTA	54.73684210526319	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	TMB	54.2105263157895	52.105263157895	53.6842105263158	41.5789473684211
EGCC	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	TOP	59.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795
ETCO	56.842105263157904	50.0	48.421052631578895	43.1578947368421	TPPL	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	46.842105263157904
GLOW	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	40.5263157894737	TRUE	48.421052631578895	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895
GPSC	43.75	56.25	50.0	50.0	TTW	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	50.0	42.631578947368396
HMPRO	55.2631578947368	50.0	52.1052631578947	39.4736842105263	TU	50.5263157894737	50.0	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368
INTUCH	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	41.0526315789474	WHA	55.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053
IRPC	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	45.7894736842105	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.27 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. Unlike the price prediction which gives the best result, this model only gives a fair result for direction prediction.

Table 5.27 Average error for volume based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	51.830848379452
Change	49.0227887908953
Tick	48.9105140564401
Direction	44.2482981019117

With buy-sell volume, the equations become:

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

Table 5.28 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.28 MAPE results for buy-sell volume based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	44.7368421052632	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	IVL	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421
AOT	60.0	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895	KBANK	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704
BA	53.703703703703695	31.4814814814815	35.185185185185205	31.4814814814815	KCE	61.052631578947405	54.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	46.3157894736842
BANPU	41.5789473684211	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	40.0	KTB	46.3157894736842	50.0	50.0	40.0
BBL	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	40.5263157894737	LH	51.578947368421105	46.842105263157904	50.0	42.105263157894704
BCP	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	MINT	58.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421
BDMS	57.894736842105296	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	39.4736842105263	MTLS	57.142857142857096	51.020408163265294	46.9387755102041	51.020408163265294
BEC	47.8947368421053	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	PS	55.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	37.894736842105296
BH	54.73684210526319	48.421052631578895	50.0	53.6842105263158	PTT	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526
BLA	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	PTTEP	49.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	50.4736842105263	58.421052631578905
BTS	53.6842105263158	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	PTTGC	56.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	45.2631578947368
CBG	70.0	42.0	42.0	32.0	ROBINS	51.578947368421105	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	44.7368421052632
CENTEL	57.368421052631604	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	SAWAD	44.4444444444444	54.4444444444439	55.5555555555556	41.1111111111111
CK	54.2105263157895	50.0	48.9473684210526	40.5263157894737	SCB	42.105263157894704	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	50.5263157894737
CPALL	56.842105263157904	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	43.1578947368421	SCC	51.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	42.105263157894704
CPF	46.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405	41.0526315789474	TASCO	52.1052631578947	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053
CPN	61.5789473684211	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	41.0526315789474	TCAP	54.73684210526319	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	35.7894736842105
DELTA	54.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	TMB	55.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795
DTAC	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	48.421052631578895	TOP	60.0	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	40.5263157894737
EGCO	56.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	39.4736842105263	TPPPL	57.368421052631604	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	41.5789473684211
GLOW	50.0	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	42.631578947368396	TRUE	48.421052631578895	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	44.2105263157895
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	43.75	TTW	57.368421052631604	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	33.6842105263158
HMPRO	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	35.7894736842105	TU	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	38.9473684210526
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	WHA	59.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795
IRPC	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.29 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. The direction model gives a better accuracy comparing to using a combined trading volume, but it gives lower accuracy than the time series with direction data.

Table 5.29 Average error for buy-sell volume based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	52.9637799146392
Change	49.6656609534851
Tick	49.5839536076992
Direction	43.3704586620422

With RSI, the equations become:

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, rsi_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, rsi_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, rsi_{n-1})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, rsi_{n-1})$$

Table 5.30 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.30 MAPE results for RSI based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	43.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	55.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	IVL	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	40.0
AOT	56.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	50.0	41.0526315789474	KBANK	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842
BA	50.0	37.037037037037	42.592592592592595	35.185185185185205	KCE	60.0	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	43.684210526315795
BANPU	38.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	KTB	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	42.105263157894704
BBL	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	LH	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	44.2105263157895
BCP	54.73684210526319	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	MINT	56.842105263157904	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316
BDMS	56.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	40.5263157894737	MTLS	55.1020408163265	44.8979591836735	46.9387755102041	48.9795918367347
BEC	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	PS	55.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	40.5263157894737
BH	53.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	PTT	42.105263157894704	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	40.5263157894737
BLA	48.421052631578895	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	PTTEP	46.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	50.5263157894737
BTS	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	50.0	43.1578947368421	PTTGC	52.631578947368396	50.0	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904
CBG	68.0	52.0	50.0	48.0	ROBINS	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	45.2631578947368
CENTEL	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	40.5263157894737	SAWAD	53.3333333333333	47.7777777777777	46.6666666666667	53.3333333333333
CK	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	50.0	39.4736842105263	SCB	40.0	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	40.0
CPALL	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	54.73684210526319	40.5263157894737	SCC	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	41.5789473684211
CPF	50.0	53.6842105263158	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	TASCO	53.1578947368421	48.421052631578895	50.0	48.421052631578895
CPN	57.894736842105296	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	37.368421052631604	TCAP	53.6842105263158	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	37.368421052631604
DELTA	56.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	TMB	57.368421052631604	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	42.105263157894737
EGTC	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	TOP	60.0	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	40.5263157894737
EGCO	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	50.0	41.0526315789474	TPPL	53.1578947368421	55.2631578947368	46.842105263157895	43.1578947368421
GLOW	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	TRUE	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895
GPSC	56.25	56.25	50.0	43.75	TTW	42.105263157894704	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	36.8421052631579
HMPRO	61.05263157894705	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	40.0	WHA	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	44.2105263157895
INTUCH	41.0526315789474	48.421052631578895	48.9473684210526	45.2631578947368					
IRPC	54.73684210526319	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263					

Table 5.31 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. This model gives about the same result as Buy-Sell Volume model with slight higher or lower accuracy for each based data.

Table 5.31 Average error for RSI based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	51.7411623081026
Change	49.4428493082398
Tick	49.5572101617828
Direction	43.9051708880234

5.2.4 EMD based Model

$$close_n = \sum_{i=1}^m imf_{(i,n)} + r_n$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

Table 5.32 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.32 MAPE results for EMD of closing price based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	IUVL	50.5263157894737	50.0	40.5263157894737	
AOT	61.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	KDANK	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842
BA	48.1481481481481	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	KCE	59.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396
BANPU	41.0526315789474	58.421052631578995	58.421052631578995	59.4736842105263	KTB	39.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	38.9473684210526
BBL	40.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	LH	50.5263157894737	61.5789473684211	60.52631578947369	53.6842105263158
BCP	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	MINT	58.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	50.0
BDMS	62.1052631578947	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	MTLS	48.9795918367347	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	46.9387755102041
BEC	45.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	PS	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	40.0
BCP	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	PTT	41.0526315789474	59.4736842105263	58.9473684210526	56.3157894736842
BH	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	PTEP	47.3684210526316	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947
BEC	45.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	PTTGC	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904
BLA	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	ROBINS	53.6842105263158	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	54.2105263157895
BTS	55.7894736842105	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	SAWAD	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	41.1111111111111
CBG	68.0	60.0	62.0	62.0	SCB	43.1578947368421	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	54.2105263157895
CENDEL	59.4736842105263	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	SCC	47.8947368421053	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105
CK	50.5263157894737	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	TASCO	43.6842105263158	46.3157894736842	39.4736842105263	40.5263157894737
CPALL	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	50.0	TCAP	55.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316
CPF	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	50.0	51.578947368421105	TMB	44.7368421052632	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	43.1578947368421
CPN	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405	TOP	60.0	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904
DELTA	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	50.0	TPHPL	55.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	43.1578947368421
DTAC	50.0	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	TRVE	53.1578947368421	57.368421052631604	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904
EGCO	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	40.5263157894737	TW	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	35.2631578947368
GLOW	53.6842105263158	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	TU	57.894736842105296	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	56.3157894736842
GPSC	43.75	43.75	43.75	50.0	WHA	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842
HMPRO	56.3157894736842	58.9473684210526	59.4736842105263	50.0					
INTUCH	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737					
IRPC	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	50.0					

Table 5.33 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. This gives about 50% accuracy for all based data.

Table 5.33 Average error for EMD of closing price based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	50.3041047305663
Change	51.8874232471363
Tick	51.7456402181352
Direction	48.6786645915079

$$change_n = \sum_{i=1}^m imf_{(i,n)} + r_n$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

Table 5.34 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.34 MAPE results for EMD of closing change based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	IVL	52.1052631578947	50.0	50.0	43.684210526315795
AOT	60.52631578947369	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	KDANK	46.842105263157904	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053
BA	59.252925292593	59.252925292593	55.555555555556	38.888888888889	KCE	60.52631578947369	57.894736842105296	58.421052631578995	50.5263157894737
BANPU	41.5789473684211	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	KTB	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	40.0
BBL	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	LH	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	42.105263157894704
BCP	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	39.4736842105263	MINT	60.0	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396
BDMS	60.0	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	35.7894736842105	MTLS	51.020408163265294	65.3061224489796	65.3061224489796	59.1836734093874
BEC	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	PS	52.631578947368396	36.3157894736842	37.368421052631604	36.3157894736842
BH	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	PTT	44.7368421052632	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842
BLA	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	PTTEP	46.842105263157904	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396
BTS	48.421052631578895	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	40.5263157894737	PTTGC	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	50.0	47.3684210526316
CBG	70.0	46.0	42.0	30.0	ROBINS	50.0	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	48.9473684210526
CENTEL	60.0	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	SAWAD	46.6666666666667	53.3333333333333	53.3333333333333	54.4444444444439
CK	49.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	SCB	40.5263157894737	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	60.52631578947369
CPALL	56.3157894736842	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	42.105263157894704	SCC	51.052631578947405	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	42.105263157894704
CPF	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	TASCO	56.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	43.1578947368421
CPN	54.73684210526319	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526	TCAP	53.6842105263158	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211
DELTA	59.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	TMB	48.421052631578895	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	43.684210526315795
DTAC	50.0	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	TOP	59.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895
EGCO	58.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	48.421052631578895	TPHPL	58.421052631578895	40.5263157894737	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704
GLOW	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	TRUE	48.421052631578895	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	49.75	TTV	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	37.894736842105296
HMPRO	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	TU	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368396	WHA	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632
IRPC	58.9473684210526	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.35 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. It shows a little improvement over using EMD from closing price, but it still gives higher error than the time series with direction data.

Table 5.35 Average error for EMD of closing change based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	51.5475084293176
Change	49.3263432715251
Tick	49.2228305213958
Direction	46.0784888606356

$$tick_n = \sum_{i=1}^m imf_{(i,n)} + r_n$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

Table 5.36 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.36 MAPE results for EMD of tick change based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	IVL	50.0	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	45.2631578947368
AOT	61.052631578947405	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604	KDANK	42.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	50.0
BA	48.1481481481481	59.2592592592593	57.4074074074074	38.8888888888889	KCE	60.0	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	48.421052631578895
BANPU	40.5263157894737	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578995	57.894736842105296	KTB	46.842105263157904	40.0	40.0	40.5263157894737
BBL	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	LH	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	41.0526315789474
BCP	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	39.4736842105263	MINT	57.368421052631604	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421
BDMS	58.9473684210526	36.3157894736842	36.8421052631579	35.2631578947368	MTLS	51.020408163265294	65.3061224489796	65.3061224489796	59.1836734093878
BEC	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	PS	49.4736842105263	36.8421052631579	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842
BH	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	PTT	43.684210526315795	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105
BLA	48.421052631578895	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	PTTEP	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	54.2105263157895
BTS	44.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	38.4210526315789	PTTGC	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316
CBG	70.0	42.0	46.0	32.0	ROBINS	50.0	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	48.9473684210526
CENDEL	58.421052631578895	58.421052631578895	58.421052631578895	57.368421052631604	SAWAD	50.0	52.2222222222222	52.2222222222222	51.11111111111109
CK	58.9473684210526	40.0	40.0	38.9473684210526	SCB	40.5263157894737	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	60.52631578947369
CPALL	56.3157894736842	48.421052631578895	47.8947368421053	41.0526315789474	SCC	47.8947368421053	50.0	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632
CPF	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	TASCO	52.1052631578947	47.8947368421053	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053
CPN	54.73684210526319	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	TCAP	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	41.5789473684211
DELTA	59.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	TMB	50.0	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396
DTAC	50.0	50.0	50.0	48.421052631578895	TOP	59.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895
EGCO	58.421052631578895	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	TPPL	52.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795
GLOW	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578895	TRUE	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	50.0	TTV	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	34.2105263157895
HMPRO	51.578947368421105	58.421052631578895	58.9473684210526	54.052631578947405	TU	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	52.631578947368396
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	WHA	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632
IRPC	58.9473684210526	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	46.842105263157904	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.37 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. It gives about the same accuracy as using EMD from closing change.

Table 5.37 Average error for EMD of tick change based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	51.2061789150557
Change	48.7923893390749
Tick	48.9651227599287
Direction	46.522545430632

$$direction_n = \sum_{i=1}^m imf_{(i,n)} + r_n$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, imf_{(1,n-1)}, imf_{(2,n-1)}, \dots, imf_{(m,n-1)})$$

Table 5.38 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.38 MAPE results for EMD of direction based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	IVL	58.421052631578995	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	42.631578947368396
AOT	58.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	38.9473684210526	KBANK	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	45.2631578947368
BA	42.592592592592595	38.8888888888889	50.0	38.8888888888889	KCE	61.5789473684211	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	40.0
BANPU	41.5789473684211	48.421052631578895	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	KTB	48.9473684210526	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	42.105263157894704
BBL	45.7894736842105	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	LH	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	38.4210526315789
BCP	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	38.4210526315789	MINT	57.894736842105296	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704
BDMS	60.0	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	37.368421052631604	MTLS	55.1020408163265	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	48.9795918367347
BEC	45.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	45.2631578947368	PS	56.3157894736842	50.0	52.631578947368396	36.3157894736842
BH	55.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	PTT	41.0526315789474	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	41.0526315789474
BLA	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	45.7894736842105	PTTEP	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578895	51.052631578947405	54.2105263157895
BTS	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	PTTGC	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904
CBG	70.0	44.0	44.0	32.0	ROBINS	51.052631578947405	60.0	60.0	37.894736842105296
CENTEL	54.73684210526319	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	SAWAD	53.3333333333333	61.1111111111111	61.1111111111111	41.1111111111111
CK	55.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	38.9473684210526	SCB	45.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	41.0526315789474
CPALL	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	SCC	43.684210526315795	48.421052631578895	45.7894736842105	40.0
CPF	50.0	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	43.684210526315795	TASCO	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842
CPN	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	38.4210526315789	TCAP	55.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	38.4210526315789
DELTA	56.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	TMB	55.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	43.684210526315795
DTAC	50.0	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	50.0	TOP	60.52631578947369	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	40.0
ECCO	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	38.9473684210526	TPPL	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	38.9473684210526	44.2105263157895
GLOW	50.0	50.0	50.0	41.5789473684211	TRUE	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368
GPSC	50.0	43.75	62.5	43.75	TTV	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	40.5263157894737	34.7368421052632
HMPRO	57.894736842105296	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	36.8421052631579	TU	58.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	40.0
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	WHA	60.0	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632
IRPC	54.2105263157895	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	43.1578947368421	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.39 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. This model gives a pretty good result. Its direction model gives the best accuracy so far, about 58%.

Table 5.39 Average error for EMD of direction based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	52.3195825650943
Change	49.4043107038734
Tick	49.8418629177414
Direction	41.9762215305026

From the results, EMD of direction based model gives the best result so far.

5.2.5 Multi-class Prediction Model

Similar to price prediction model, we divide the dataset into four classes based on MACD signal:

- (1) MACD above the signal line, and above the zero line.
- (2) MACD above the signal line, but below the zero line.
- (3) MACD below the signal line, but above the zero line.
- (4) MACD below the signal line, and below the zero line.

$$close_n = f_{(i,close)}(close_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{(i,change)}(change_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{(i,tick)}(tick_{n-1})$$

$$direction_n = f_{(i,direction)}(direction_{n-1})$$

where $close_{n-1}$ is in i^{th} class and $i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$.

Table 5.40 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.40 MAPE results for multi-class based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	IVL	52.1052631578947	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	42.631578947368396
AOT	61.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526	KBANK	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368
BA	48.1481481481481	44.4444444444444	35.185185185185205	38.8888888888889	KCE	60.52631578947369	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	40.0
BANPU	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	KTB	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263
BBL	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	LH	40.0	52.1052631578947	54.73684210526319	38.4210526315789
BCP	56.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	38.4210526315789	MINT	57.894736842105296	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	42.105263157894704
BDMS	60.0	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	37.368421052631604	MTLS	57.142857142857096	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	44.8979591836735
BEC	45.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	PS	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	39.4736842105263	36.3157894736842
BH	50.0	50.0	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	PTT	43.684210526315795	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526
BLA	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	PTTEP	46.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895
BTS	46.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	40.5263157894737	PTTGC	46.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	46.842105263157904
CBG	68.0	36.0	36.0	32.0	ROBINS	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	37.894736842105296
CENDEL	57.368421052631604	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	41.5789473684211	SAWAD	42.2222222222222	43.3333333333333	43.3333333333333	41.1111111111111
CK	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	41.5789473684211	38.9473684210526	SCB	44.7368421052632	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	41.0526315789474
CPALL	48.9473684210526	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	SCC	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	40.0
CPF	47.3684210526316	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	TASCO	53.6842105263158	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842
CPN	55.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	38.4210526315789	TCAP	55.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	38.4210526315789
DELTA	55.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	TMB	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	43.684210526315795
DTAC	50.0	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	50.0	TOP	60.0	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	40.0
EGCO	56.842105263157904	48.421052631578895	48.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	TPPL	48.421052631578895	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	44.2105263157895
GLOW	53.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	TRUE	46.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368
GPSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	TTW	40.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	34.7368421052632
HMPRO	57.368421052631604	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	36.8421052631579	TU	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	40.0
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	WHA	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	50.0	44.7368421052632
IRPC	54.73684210526319	48.421052631578895	51.578947368421105	43.1578947368421	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.41 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. It gives a pretty good result. But it has the same issue as the price prediction case. This MACD based model required quite a lot of data for training, so there is one stock, i.e., GPSC, that does not have enough records to use with this model. So these results are the average results over 48 stocks instead of 49 stocks from SET50.

Table 5.41 Average error for multi-class based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	50.8933676784554
Change	48.9253739507499
Tick	48.3596656986381
Direction	42.2928302900107

5.2.6 Revised Technical Analysis Prediction Model

Next, we do preprocessing indicator, i.e., EMA, and then use it to build the model.

$$ema10Change_n = ema10_n - ema10_{n-1}$$

$$ema60Change_n = ema60_n - ema60_{n-1}$$

$$ema250Change_n = ema250_n - ema250_{n-1}$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1},$$

$$ema250Change_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1},$$

$$ema250Change_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1},$$

$$ema250Change_{n-1})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1},$$

$$ema250Change_{n-1})$$

Table 5.42 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.42 MAPE results for EMA change based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	IVL	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	43.1578947368421
AOT	60.0	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	KDANK	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316
BA	50.0	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	KCE	60.0	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368
BANPU	41.5789473684211	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	KTB	41.5789473684211	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	39.4736842105263
BBL	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	LH	41.0526315789474	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	35.2631578947368
BCP	57.894736842105266	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	42.105263157894704	MINT	58.9473684210526	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	41.0526315789474
BDMS	60.52631578947369	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	39.4736842105263	MTLS	53.0612244897959	46.9387755102041	46.9387755102041	51.020408163265294
BEC	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	PS	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	36.3157894736842
BH	50.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	PTT	42.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	42.105263157894704
BLA	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578895	42.631578947368396	PTTEP	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	55.7894736842105
BTS	46.842105263157904	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	39.4736842105263	PTTGC	46.3157894736842	50.0	50.0	51.052631578947405
CBG	68.0	57.9999999999999	70.0	42.0	ROBINS	48.421052631578895	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	50.0
CENDEL	58.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	SAWAD	52.2222222222222	47.7777777777778	47.7777777777778	47.7777777777778
CK	61.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	38.9473684210526	SCB	41.5789473684211	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105
CPALL	54.2105263157895	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	42.631578947368396	SCC	50.0	40.0	40.0	38.4210526315789
CPF	48.42105263157895	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	TASCO	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	50.0	50.0
CPN	55.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	TCAP	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	37.368421052631604
DELTA	51.578947368421105	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	TMB	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795
DTAC	50.0	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	TOP	60.52631578947369	51.052631578947405	50.0	42.631578947368396
EGCCO	58.42105263157895	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	TPHPL	54.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632
GLOW	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	40.0	TRVE	54.73684210526319	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211
GPSC	56.25	37.5	31.25	43.75	TTVV	59.4736842105263	37.894736842105296	38.4210526315789	34.7368421052632
HMPRO	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	TU	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
INTUCH	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	WHA	59.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053
IRPC	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	41.0526315789474	-	-	-	-	-

Table 5.43 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. It shows improvement for closing price and closing

change model over using EMA data directly, but gives lower accuracy for tick change and direction model.

Table 5.43 Average error for EMA change based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	51.6446138426728
Change	47.8120337286365
Tick	47.6823344805162
Direction	43.722131494918

Next, we use several data from technical analysis combine together to create a prediction model.

$$ema10Change_n = ema10_n - ema10_{n-1}$$

$$ema60Change_n = ema60_n - ema60_{n-1}$$

$$ema250Change_n = ema250_n - ema250_{n-1}$$

$$close_n = f_{close}(close_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1}, ema250Change_{n-1}, vol_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1}, ema250Change_{n-1}, vol_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1}, ema250Change_{n-1}, vol_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1}, ema250Change_{n-1}, vol_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

Table 5.44 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF kernel.

Table 5.45 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR with Laplace RBF kernel from all stocks by based data. The direction model gives the best accuracy so far,

Table 5.44 MAPE results for combine indicators based model.

Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction	Stock	Close	Change	Tick	Direction
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	IVL	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	38.9473684210526
AOT	60.52631578947369	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	35.2631578947368	KBANK	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	43.1578947368421
BA	61.11111111111111	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	KCE	59.4736842105263	50.0	50.0	40.0
BANPU	40.0	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	41.5789473684211	KTB	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	39.4736842105263
BBL	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	LH	38.9473684210526	50.0	48.421052631578895	38.4210526315789
BCP	57.894736842105296	36.8421052631579	37.368421052631604	38.9473684210526	MINT	59.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	38.9473684210526
BDMS	61.5789473684211	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	37.368421052631604	MTLS	57.142857142857096	44.8979591836735	44.8979591836735	48.9795918367347
BEC	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	PS	53.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	36.3157894736842
BH	50.5263157894737	56.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	PTT	41.5789473684211	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	44.7368421052632
BLA	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	PTTEP	47.3684210526316	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319
BTS	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	PTTGC	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	50.0
CBG	68.0	68.0	68.0	32.0	ROBINS	46.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	43.684210526315795
CENTEL	57.894736842105296	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	38.4210526315789	SAWAD	52.2222222222222	48.8888888888889	47.7777777777778	41.1111111111111
CK	59.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	38.9473684210526	SCB	41.5789473684211	49.4736842105263	50.0	43.684210526315795
CPALL	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	SCC	52.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211
CPF	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	50.0	43.684210526315795	TASCO	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	46.3157894736842
CPN	58.9473684210526	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	TCAP	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	38.4210526315789
DELTA	57.368421052631604	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	TMB	51.578947368421105	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795
DTAC	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	51.052631578947405	TOP	59.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396
EGCO	58.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	40.0	TPIPL	57.368421052631604	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	43.1578947368421
GLOW	53.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	38.9473684210526	TRUE	51.578947368421105	42.105263157894704	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	43.75	TTW	57.368421052631604	40.0	38.9473684210526	34.7368421052632
HMPRO	50.0	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	36.8421052631579	TU	51.052631578947405	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	38.4210526315789
INTUCH	40.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	WHA	58.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	37.368421052631604
IRPC	57.368421052631604	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	42.105263157894704	-	-	-	-	-

about 58.1%.

Table 5.45 Average error for combine indicators based model.

Base	MAPE
Close	52.5346913201371
Change	48.2723834610822
Tick	48.5612007423808
Direction	41.8902924220171

From all the results, we can improve the direction prediction accuracy by including additional derived data from technical indicator, and trading data. Next, we are going to build a combined model based on direction and price prediction model.

5.3 Combined Prediction Model

In this section, we are going to build a combined model based on direction and price prediction models in the previous sections. We use two models, i.e., one model for direction prediction, and one for price prediction. For the price prediction model, instead of predicting the actual value directly, we use two models, i.e., plus-model and minus-model. Plus-model is used to predict closing change and tick change in the plus area; while minus-model is used to predict value in the

minus area, i.e., predicted plus and minus lines in figure 5.10. Basically, we use the direction model to decide whether to use price prediction of the plus line, or the minus line.

For direction prediction, we use the combined indicators based model

$$direction_n = f_{direction}(direction_{n-1}, ema10Change_{n-1}, ema60Change_{n-1}, ema250Change_{n-1}, vol_{n-1}, buyVol_{n-1}, sellVol_{n-1})$$

For price prediction, we use the volume based model

$$change_n = f_{change}(change_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

$$tick_n = f_{tick}(tick_{n-1}, vol_{n-1})$$

Table 5.46 shows the MAPE results of this model with EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel for price prediction, and EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF for direction prediction.

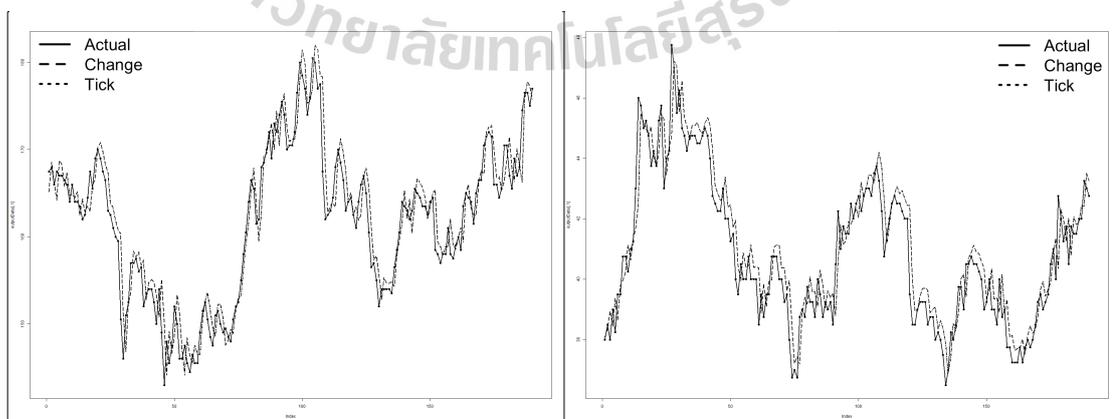


Figure 5.11 Graph of predicted results from two stocks for combined model.

Table 5.47 shows the average error of EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel for

Table 5.46 MAPE results for combined model.

Stock	Change	Tick	Stock	Change	Tick
ADVANC	2.1373998382081	1.9357385059966499	IVL	2.22176462421284	2.1695316875523196
AOT	1.0944350550248	1.21077145533337	KBANK	1.54637370900912	1.48155051709721
BA	1.23157985268965	1.0703618403589301	KCE	1.5845477994407002	1.61588249166198
BANPU	2.31172684621091	2.3127986191378103	KTB	1.30761869526741	1.30761869526741
BBL	1.3139225795025	1.3012633680110999	LH	1.48378672142322	1.38542219715082
BCP	1.53985720877327	1.53985720877326	MINT	1.6550409127145602	1.75930849728278
BDMS	1.01815419740735	1.01815419740735	MTLS	1.02316599293839	1.02316599293839
BEC	2.2334356430252797	2.0407763968910397	PS	1.6123518465864701	1.94358465170683
BH	1.6163443986156898	1.82628316601148	PTT	1.9171966078992302	1.9253169208166099
BLA	1.8879090590837502	1.88790905908377	PTTEP	2.85059850679402	2.47861545905937
BTS	1.04886684522037	1.04118473036231	PTTGC	2.0293386381634497	2.02933863816344
CBG	1.9463380926644802	1.94633809266447	ROBINS	1.65102001794423	1.65101838553052
CENTEL	1.6768518384048001	1.67817158082363	SAWAD	1.68931658612193	1.68931658612194
CK	1.5697240270909099	1.63423753938805	SCB	1.6223596372827598	1.62244940682407
CPALL	1.4408256084995301	1.4408256084995301	SCC	1.2177093321346901	1.21938536101983
CPF	2.17285820376955	2.15747096524699	TASCO	2.8386199130929097	3.02978602108161
CPN	1.34770513249981	1.34770513249981	TCAP	1.21897137216341	1.21897190611956
DELTA	1.9926420003103	1.9926420003103	TMB	1.6422396333754201	1.64269086048019
DTAC	3.73552264565037	3.5689462964942202	TOP	1.60585765494137	1.60585765494137
EGCO	0.992513202414498	0.9946894193589351	TPIPL	2.05542999982555	2.2389309028069597
GLOW	1.4288650407232	1.43308929122464	TRUE	2.54587095559618	2.27700740066116
GPSC	1.70889299897349	1.70889299897348	TTW	0.9642102902514591	0.995124981613856
HMPRO	1.52655487932753	1.52305141641774	TU	1.4845906692541	1.4845906692541
INTUCH	1.77517042112579	1.77517042112579	WHA	1.8610123483480698	1.85943657849944
IRPC	1.4782106541506	1.56162163534382	-	-	-

price prediction, and EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF for direction prediction from all stocks by based data.

Table 5.47 Average error for combined model.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Change	1.7113326272275	4.82374470079492	0.914527206844768
Tick	1.706160273661	4.97850801859148	0.912674695729356

Table 5.48 shows the average MAPE by correctness of direction from EPS-BSVR and Bessel kernel for price prediction, and EPS-BSVR and Laplace RBF for direction prediction from all stocks by based data.

Table 5.48 Average MAPE by direction correctness for combined model.

Base	MAPE (Correct Direction)	MAPE (Incorrect Direction)
Change	1.026682606194	2.6392502429388
Tick	1.0326148100817	2.6272351637939

Clearly from the result, MAPE results of the correct direction are better than those of the incorrect direction for both closing change, and tick change based

models. However, the overall error results are higher than those of volume based price prediction alone. This is not a surprise since our direction prediction model gives around 58% accuracy.

$$1.03 * 0.58 + 2.64 * 0.42 = 1.7062 \quad (5.1)$$

$$1.03 * 0.58 + 2.63 * 0.42 = 1.702 \quad (5.2)$$

In the next section, we are going to do the test with some existing prediction models for reference and comparison.

5.4 Reference Prediction Model

In this section, we use an existing prediction model to do an experiment with our dataset for reference and comparison. There are many people who believe that the stock market follows the random walk principle, thus it cannot be predicted. So "the best prediction for tomorrow's market price is simply today's price" (Yates, 2007). So we are going to use current value as predicted value for the next time period. We call it "same model".

ARIMA is a popular mathematical model for forecasting time series datasets. Neural network is also a popular tool in machine learning for forecasting.

For ARIMA, and NN, we use the forecast package of R for doing the experiment. Figure 5.12 shows charts of predicted results from these three prediction models. Table 5.49 shows average errors from these three models. The same model with closing price as based data gives the best result among them for price prediction. Table 5.50 shows directional error of these models. For direction prediction, the ARIMA model gives the best accuracy, about 54.6%, among these three models. And Table 5.51 shows average error by the correctness of direction.

For MAPE of the corrected direction, the same model of closing change gives the best results among them.

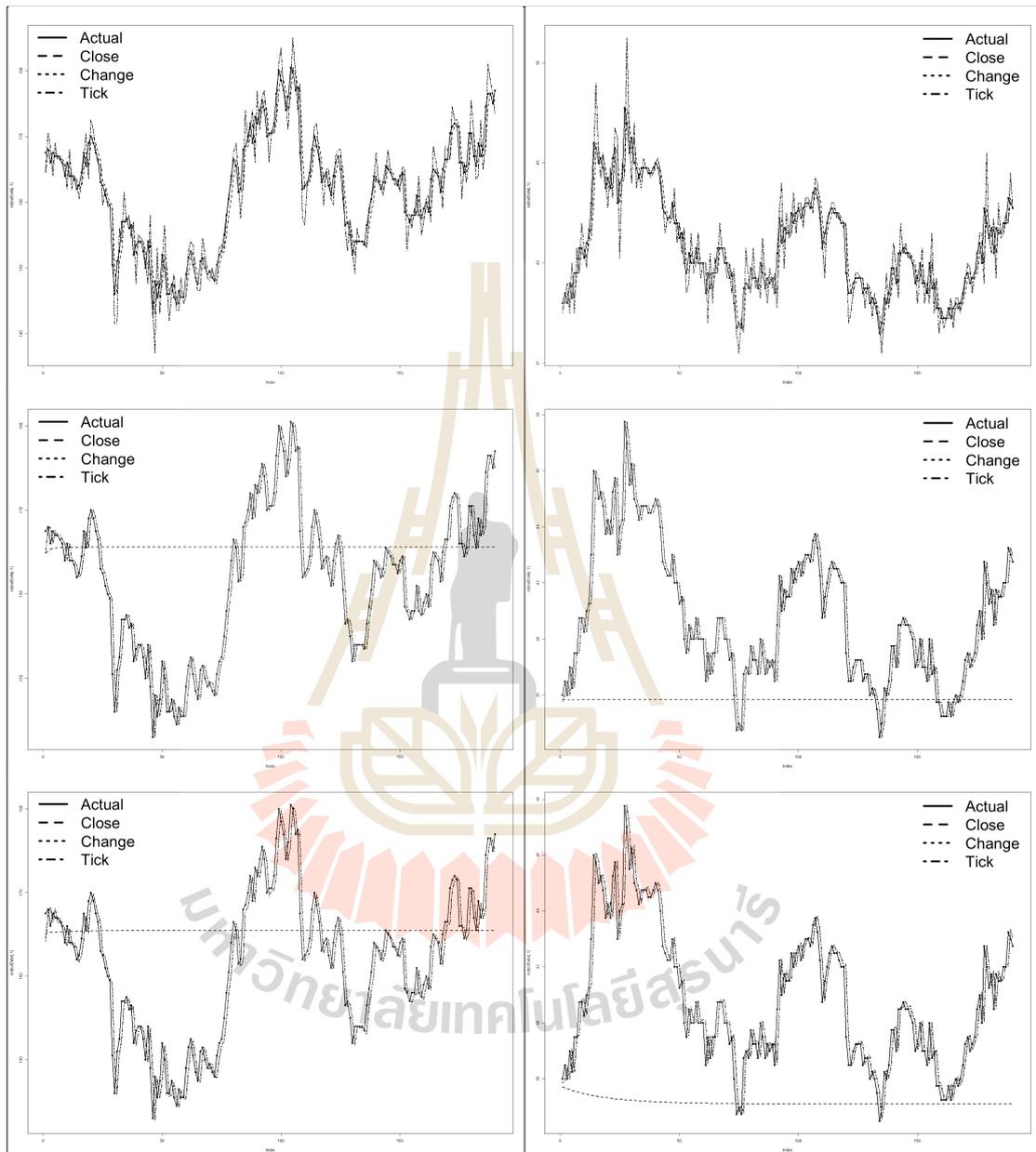


Figure 5.12 Graph of predicted results from two stocks.

Comparing the results from these three models to our prediction models. Table 5.52 shows the best average results of price prediction from three reference models, and an average result from our tick change with volume data model. It is clear that the same model from closing price data gives the best result. Our

Table 5.49 Average error.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Close (Same)	1.4707922791551	4.12081064061799	0.932063568421608
Change (Same)	2.1938384948462	8.2574309483378	0.86125545217694
Tick (Same)	2.203366741317	8.30588227337659	0.858920939549711
Close (ARIMA)	16.7340037954439	348.006148664653	-3.76166531842858
Change (ARIMA)	1.4855213786633	4.13162608431939	0.930609967710443
Tick (ARIMA)	1.4891451796515	4.13472609687953	0.930549217906697
Close (NN)	15.588071036827	374.90728434411	-3.2228709793623
Change (NN)	1.5024939866277	4.12989751362651	0.929397618350805
Tick (NN)	1.4944572315145	4.14062184597783	0.929705559381072

Table 5.50 Average direction error.

Base	MAPE
Same	51.8076678576909
ARIMA	45.3947532826235
NN	46.8501623348946

volume model from tick change gives slightly higher error than the ARIMA model from closing change.

Table 5.53 shows the best average results of direction prediction from three reference models, and an average result from our combined indicators model with direction data. Our model gives the best accuracy among these results.

Table 5.54 shows the best average results by correctness of direction from three reference models, and an average results from our combining model. When the predicted direction is correct, our model gives the best MAPE result.

Table 5.51 Average error by correctness of direction.

Base	MAPE (Correct Direction)	MAPE (Incorrect Direction)
Change (Same)	1.2931830100846	3.0329465310972
Tick (Same)	1.3096450463629	3.0361487812212
Change (ARIMA)	1.3349365805938	1.7036813101888
Tick (ARIMA)	1.3419476841018	1.7058569358793
Change (NN)	1.3242110884179	1.7485794844303
Tick (NN)	1.3589251970761	1.6934270996684

Table 5.52 Average error.

Base	MAPE	MSE	R ²
Tick (Volume)	1.4880198507158	4.15571623426123	0.931277232667798
Close (Same)	1.4707922791551	4.12081064061799	0.932063568421608
Change (ARIMA)	1.4855213786633	4.13162608431939	0.930609967710443
Tick (NN)	1.4944572315145	4.14062184597783	0.929705559381072

Table 5.53 Average direction error.

Base	MAPE
Direction (Combined Indicators)	41.8902924220171
Same	51.8076678576909
ARIMA	45.3947532826235
NN	46.8501623348946

Table 5.54 Average error by correctness of direction.

Base	MAPE (Correct Direction)	MAPE (Incorrect Direction)
Change (Combine)	1.026682606194	2.6392502429388
Change (Same)	1.2931830100846	3.0329465310972
Change (ARIMA)	1.3349365805938	1.7036813101888
Change (NN)	1.3242110884179	1.7485794844303

CHAPTER VI

CONCLUSION, DISCUSSION AND FUTURE WORK

In this study, we have introduced a new transformation for creating a new data set by using a certain characteristic of stock price movement, called tick change. With the rule of price movement for SET, the usual transformation, i.e., price difference, may not be stationary. From our test with our dataset from SET50, with a closing price, all stock fail the stationary test. With closing change, there are eight stocks that fails the test. With tick change, there are only two stocks that fail the test. So our transformation is more suitable to transform stock data from SET into stationary data.

We also use this transformed data set with a simple technical analysis calculation to create an indicator for buy-sell signal, i.e., SMA and EMA from closing change and tick change. With our dataset from SET50, our SMA from closing change and tick change give a better profit than using the popular MACD indicator.

For stock price prediction, our model based on closing change and tick change does better than the closing price model. Closing change and tick change give about the same results, just slightly higher or lower error. The tick change and volume based model gives the best result for our dataset from SET50. It does better than neural network model, but ARIMA with closing change and same model from closing price give better error.

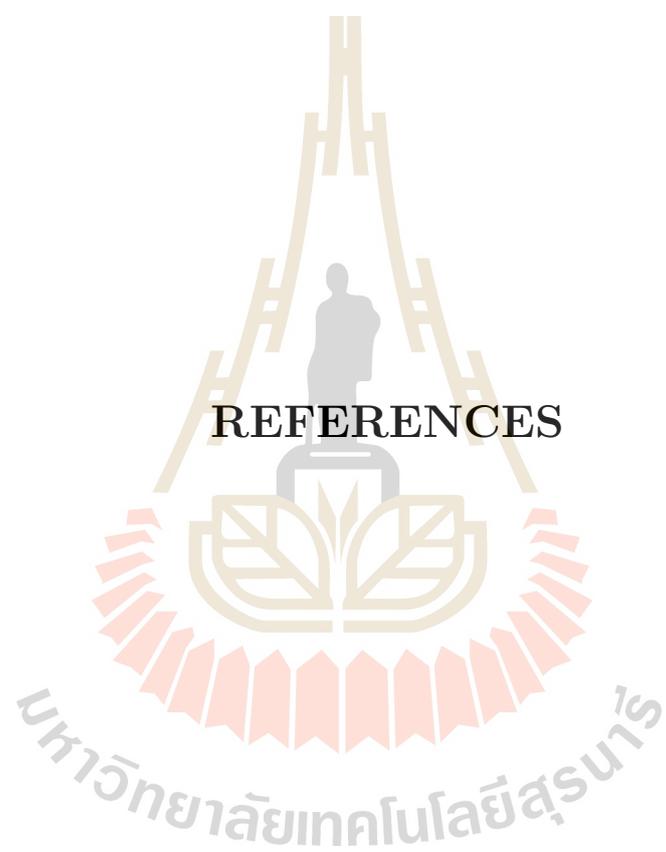
For stock direction prediction, our combined indicators model from direc-

tion gives the best accuracy. It performs better than neural network, ARIMA, and same model.

By combining the price model and the direction model, we get the prediction model that give the best result when the forecasted direction is correct. But it gives poor result when its direction is incorrect. Thus the overall error is higher than the price model alone. So we need to improve the direction accuracy in order to decrease the overall error.

It is clear from our various prediction models that we can improve the performance of forecasting by including additional data, e.g., technical analysis indicator, preprocessed data from historical data of stock price. But using too many data may introduce additional error or noise into the model. The strategy to construct and select the suitable data is necessary.

Furthermore, we have only used historical data of stock to forecast a price of that particular stock in this study. We can improve our model by including information of the other relevant stocks, market index, or some kind of measurement for building a forecasting model. However, to achieve this, it would require analysis and strategies to identify which information is relevant and have impact on that particular stock. Obviously, each stock has its own set of relevant factors, so a mechanism to select the relevant factors is necessary.



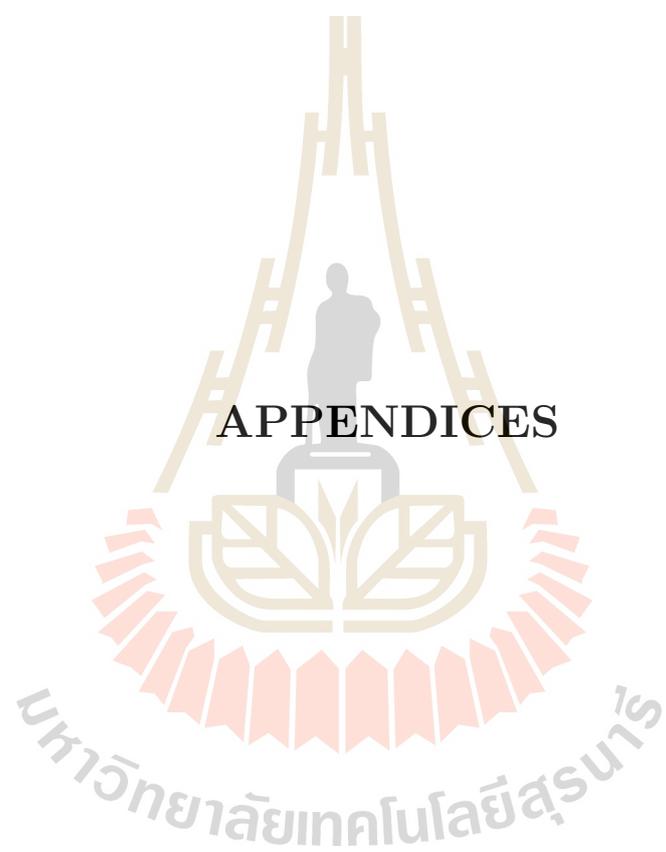
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APPENDICES

APPENDIX A PROGRAMME FILES : R SCRIPTS

In this appendix, all R script programme used in this research is presented.

Price Prediction Script

Util : Utility Function

```

1 # define function to find a number of step for price
stepFromPrice <- function(price) {
  # range      step      #step      acc.#step
  # 0 - 2      0.01      200      0
  # 2 - 5      0.02      150      350
6  # 5 - 10     0.05      100      450
  # 10 - 25    0.1       150      600
  # 25 - 100   0.25     300      900
  # 100 - 200  0.5      200      1100
  # 200 - 400  1        200      1300
11 # 400 - ...  2        ...
  step <- 0
  if (price <= 0) {
    step <- 0
16 } else if (price <= 2) {
    step <- price / 0.01
  } else if (price <= 5) {
    step <- 2 / 0.01 + (price - 2) / 0.02
21 } else if (price <= 10) {
    step <- 2 / 0.01 + (5 - 2) / 0.02 + (price - 5) / 0.05
  } else if (price <= 25) {
    step <- 2 / 0.01 + (5 - 2) / 0.02 + (10 - 5) / 0.05 + (price - 10) / 0.1
  } else if (price <= 100) {
    step <- 2 / 0.01 + (5 - 2) / 0.02 + (10 - 5) / 0.05 + (25 - 10) / 0.1 + (price - 25) / 0.25
26 } else if (price <= 200) {
    step <- 2 / 0.01 + (5 - 2) / 0.02 + (10 - 5) / 0.05 + (25 - 10) / 0.1 + (100 - 25) / 0.25 + (price - 100) /
    0.5
  } else if (price <= 400) {
    step <- 2 / 0.01 + (5 - 2) / 0.02 + (10 - 5) / 0.05 + (25 - 10) / 0.1 + (100 - 25) / 0.25 + (200 - 100) /
    0.5 + (price - 200) / 1
31 } else {
    step <- 2 / 0.01 + (5 - 2) / 0.02 + (10 - 5) / 0.05 + (25 - 10) / 0.1 + (100 - 25) / 0.25 + (200 - 100) /
    0.5 + (400 - 200) / 1 + (price - 400) / 2
  }
  return(step)
}

36 # define function to find price from a number of step
priceFromStep <- function(step) {
  # range      step      #step      acc.#step
  # 0 - 2      0.01      200      200
41 # 2 - 5      0.02      150      350
  # 5 - 10     0.05      100      450
  # 10 - 25    0.1       150      600
  # 25 - 100   0.25     300      900
  # 100 - 200  0.5      200      1100
  # 200 - 400  1        200      1300
46 # 400 - ...  2        ...
  price <- 0
  if (step <= 0) {
    price <- 0
51 } else if (step <= 200) {
    price <- 0.01 * step
  } else if (step <= 350) {
    price <- 0.01 * 200 + 0.02 * (step - 200)
  } else if (step <= 450) {
56 price <- 0.01 * 200 + 0.02 * 150 + 0.05 * (step - 350)
  } else if (step <= 600) {
    price <- 0.01 * 200 + 0.02 * 150 + 0.05 * 100 + 0.1 * (step - 450)
  } else if (step <= 900) {
    price <- 0.01 * 200 + 0.02 * 150 + 0.05 * 100 + 0.1 * 150 + 0.25 * (step - 600)
61 } else if (step <= 1100) {
    price <- 0.01 * 200 + 0.02 * 150 + 0.05 * 100 + 0.1 * 150 + 0.25 * 300 + 0.5 * (step - 900)
  } else if (step <= 1300) {
    price <- 0.01 * 200 + 0.02 * 150 + 0.05 * 100 + 0.1 * 150 + 0.25 * 300 + 0.5 * 200 + 1 * (step - 1100)
66 } else {
    price <- 0.01 * 200 + 0.02 * 150 + 0.05 * 100 + 0.1 * 150 + 0.25 * 300 + 0.5 * 200 + 1 * 200 + 2 * (step -
    1300)
  }
  return(price)
}

71 # define function to find a tick size for price
tickSizeForPrice <- function(price) {
  # range      step      #step      acc.#step
  # 0 - 2      0.01      200      0

```

```

76 # 2 - 5      0.02      150      350
# 5 - 10     0.05      100      450
# 10 - 25    0.1       150      600
# 25 - 100   0.25     300      900
# 100 - 200  0.5       200     1100
# 200 - 400  1         200     1300
81 # 400 - ...  2         ...

tick <- 0
if (price <= 0) {
  tick <- 0
86 } else if (price <= 2) {
  tick <- 0.01
} else if (price <= 5) {
  tick <- 0.02
91 } else if (price <= 10) {
  tick <- 0.05
} else if (price <= 25) {
  tick <- 0.1
} else if (price <= 100) {
  tick <- 0.25
96 } else if (price <= 200) {
  tick <- 0.5
} else if (price <= 400) {
  tick <- 1
101 } else {
  tick <- 2
}
return(tick)
}

106 # define function for postprocessing predicted data (for price prediction from "Predict_Combine" script)
# dataClose, dataChange, dataStepChange - full length of available data
postProcessPredictionCombine <- function(dataClose, dataChange, dataStepChange, dataDirection, predictedDirection,
  predictedChange, predictedStepChange, numTest, numStep, outputDir) {
  ##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
  # change
111 predictedChange_close <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    predictedChange_close[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + predictedChange[i]
  }
  # stepChange
116 predictedStepChange_close <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    predictedStepChange_close[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
      + predictedStepChange[i])
  }

121 ##### Calculate Error #####
  close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
  close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
126   close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
  }
  close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
  # change
  predictedChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  predictedChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
131 predictedChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
  predictedChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
  predictedChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
  if (numStep == 1) {
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
136     predictedChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - predictedChange_
      close[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
      predictedChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - predictedChange_close[
        i])^2
    }
    predictedChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
    predictedChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
141 predictedChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(predictedChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
  } else {
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
      predictedChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - predictedChange_
        close[i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
      predictedChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - predictedChange_close[
        i, 1])^2
146    }
    predictedChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
    predictedChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
    predictedChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(predictedChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
    for (i in 2:numStep) {
      temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
      temp2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
      for (j in i:numTest) {
156        temp[j] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + j] - predictedChange_close[j, i]) /
          dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + j]
          temp2[j] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + j] - predictedChange_close[j, i])^2
      }
      predictedChange_close.error <- cbind(predictedChange_close.error, temp)
      predictedChange_close.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
      predictedChange_close.error2 <- cbind(predictedChange_close.error2, temp2)
      predictedChange_close.error2.mse[i] <- mean(temp2, na.rm = TRUE)
161 predictedChange_close.error2.r2[i] <- 1 - sum(temp2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
    }
  }
}

```

```

predictedChange_close.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
predictedChange_close.error2.mse[numStep+1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
predictedChange_close.error2.r2[numStep+1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.error2.r2[1:numStep], na.rm = TRUE)
}
166 # stepChange
predictedStepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
predictedStepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
predictedStepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
171 predictedStepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
predictedStepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
if (numStep == 1) {
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    predictedStepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] -
176     predictedStepChange_close[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    predictedStepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] -
      predictedStepChange_close[i])^2
  }
  predictedStepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  predictedStepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
  predictedStepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(predictedStepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.
181   tot
} else {
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    predictedStepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] -
      predictedStepChange_close[i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    predictedStepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] -
186     predictedStepChange_close[i, 1])^2
  }
  predictedStepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  predictedStepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
  predictedStepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(predictedStepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.
  tot
  for (i in 2:numStep) {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    temp2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
191     for (j in i:numTest) {
      temp[j] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + j] - predictedStepChange_close[j, i]) /
        dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + j]
      temp2[j] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + j] - predictedStepChange_close[j, i])^2
196     }
    predictedStepChange_close.error <- cbind(predictedStepChange_close.error, temp)
    predictedStepChange_close.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
    predictedStepChange_close.error2 <- cbind(predictedStepChange_close.error2, temp2)
    predictedStepChange_close.error2.mse[i] <- mean(temp2, na.rm = TRUE)
    predictedStepChange_close.error2.r2[i] <- 1 - sum(temp2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
201   }
  predictedStepChange_close.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  predictedStepChange_close.error2.mse[numStep+1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
  predictedStepChange_close.error2.r2[numStep+1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.error2.r2[1:numStep], na.
    rm = TRUE)
}
206 ##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.error.mape <- vector()
211 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  dataDirection.error[i] <- abs(dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] - predictedDirection[i]) /
    2
}
dataDirection.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by Correctness of Direction #####
216 predictedChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
predictedChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
predictedChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
predictedChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
221 predictedStepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
predictedStepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
predictedStepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
predictedStepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
226   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == predictedDirection[i]) {
     ## correct direction
     predictedChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] -
       predictedChange_close[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     predictedStepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
       - predictedStepChange_close[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
231     predictedChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] -
       predictedChange_close[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     predictedStepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] -
       predictedStepChange_close[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   }
}
236 predictedChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.direction_correct.error, na
  .rm = TRUE)
predictedChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(predictedChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm
  = TRUE)
predictedStepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.direction_correct.
  error, na.rm = TRUE)
predictedStepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(predictedStepChange_close.direction_wrong.error
  , na.rm = TRUE)

```

```

##### Prepare output data #####
241 outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:-(length(dataChange) - numTest)]
, dataStepChange[-1:-(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], predictedChange, predictedStepChange,
predictedChange_close, predictedStepChange_close, predictedChange_error, predictedStepChange_close_error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
246 colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
251 colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(predictedChange_close_error.mape, predictedStepChange_close_error.mape, predictedChange_close_error2.mse,
predictedStepChange_close_error2.mse, predictedChange_close_error2.r2,
predictedStepChange_close_error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
256 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_R2"
261 colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection_error.mape, predictedChange_close_direction_correct_error.mape,
predictedChange_close_direction_wrong_error.mape, predictedStepChange_close_direction_correct_error.mape,
predictedStepChange_close_direction_wrong_error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
266 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
271 # create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
276 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
281 write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], predictedChange_close, predictedStepChange_close)
286 maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], predictedChange_close, predictedStepChange_close)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
minValue = 0
}
291 if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
maxValue = 400
}
for (i in 1:numStep) {
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "/")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
296 png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
if (numStep == 1) {
lines(predictedChange_close, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
301 lines(predictedStepChange_close, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
} else {
lines(predictedChange_close[,i], type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(predictedStepChange_close[,i], type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
}
}
306 # Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex = 0.8, col =
"black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
311 # Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
}
}

```

PredictPrice1 : Time Series

```

1 ##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")
6
##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType

```

```

# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
11 # parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
16 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
21 targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".",Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
26 numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
31 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
36 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
41 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
46 dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
51 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
56 dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

61 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# pair of data: (index, current)
pairClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(1:length(dataClose), dataClose))
colnames(pairClose)[1] <- "Index"
colnames(pairClose)[2] <- "PredictedClose"
66 pairChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(1:length(dataChange), dataChange))
colnames(pairChange)[1] <- "Index"
colnames(pairChange)[2] <- "PredictedChange"
pairStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(1:length(dataStepChange), dataStepChange))
colnames(pairStepChange)[1] <- "Index"
71 colnames(pairStepChange)[2] <- "PredictedStepChange"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
pairClose.train <- as.data.frame(pairClose[1:(length(pairClose[,1]) - numTest),])
pairClose.test <- as.data.frame(pairClose[-1:(length(pairClose[,1]) - numTest),])
76 # change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
pairChange.train <- as.data.frame(pairChange[2:(length(pairChange[,1]) - numTest),])
pairChange.test <- as.data.frame(pairChange[-1:(length(pairChange[,1]) - numTest),])
pairStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(pairStepChange[2:(length(pairStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
pairStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(pairStepChange[-1:(length(pairStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
81 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
86 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = pairClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = pairChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = pairStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
91 # close
svr.close.predict <- predict(svr.close.model, pairClose.test)
# change
svr.change.predict <- predict(svr.change.model, pairChange.test)
# stepChange
96 svr.stepChange.predict <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, pairStepChange.test)

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
101 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i]
}

```

```

# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
106 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
    + svr.stepChange.predict[i])
}

##### Calculate Error #####
111 close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
116 close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
121 svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length
    (dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i])^2
126 }
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
131 svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
136 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
141 svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
146 svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
151 svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i])^2
}
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
156 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
161 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (svr.close.predict[i] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
166 }
  if (svr.change.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
171 }
  if (svr.stepChange.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
176 }
}

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
181 dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
186 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
191 }
  if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {

```

```

    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
196 }
    if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
      dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
    } else {
      dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
201 }
  }
  dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)
206 ##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
  svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
211 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
216 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
221   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
     ## correct direction
     svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
226   svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   }
   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
     ## correct direction
231   svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
     close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
     svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
       close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
236   }
   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
     ## correct direction
     svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
       stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
241   svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
     stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   }
  }
  svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
    TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
251 ##### Prepare output data #####
  outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
    dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
    predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
    stepChange_close.error)
  outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
  colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
256 colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
  colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
  colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
  colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
  colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
261 colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
  colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
  colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
  colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
  colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"
266 errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
  errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
  colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
  colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
271 colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
  colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
  colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
  colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"

```

```

colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
276 colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
281 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
286 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

291 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
296 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

301 errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
306 minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
}
311 if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
  maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "/")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
316 png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
321 lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
326 legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()

##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice2 : Historical Data

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
m(list=ls())
# include function
5 source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
10 args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
15 kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
20 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
25 numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
30 dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)

```

```

{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
35 }
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
40 # calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
45 dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
50 dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
55 dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
60 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (prev_1, prev_2, ..., prev_n, next)
# prev_i: remove first i-1 rows and last n-i+1 rows
65 # next: remove first n rows
setClose <- dataClose[-(numRecord-numUse):-numRecord]
setChange <- dataChange[-(numRecord-numUse):-numRecord]
setStepChange <- dataStepChange[-(numRecord-numUse):-numRecord]
70 for (i in 2:numUse)
{
  tempSetClose <- dataClose[-(numRecord-numUse+i-1):-numRecord]
  tempSetChange <- dataChange[-(numRecord-numUse+i-1):-numRecord]
  tempSetStepChange <- dataStepChange[-(numRecord-numUse+i-1):-numRecord]

75 setClose <- cbind(setClose, tempSetClose[-1:(i-1)])
  setChange <- cbind(setChange, tempSetChange[-1:(i-1)])
  setStepChange <- cbind(setStepChange, tempSetStepChange[-1:(i-1)])
}
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(setClose, dataClose[-1:-numUse]))
80 setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(setChange, dataChange[-1:-numUse]))
setChange <- setChange[-1,]
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(setStepChange, dataStepChange[-1:-numUse]))
setStepChange <- setStepChange[-1,]
85 for (i in 1:numUse)
{
  colnames(setClose)[i] <- paste("Close", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(setChange)[i] <- paste("Change", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(setStepChange)[i] <- paste("StepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
90 colnames(setClose)[numUse+1] <- "PredictedClose"
colnames(setChange)[numUse+1] <- "PredictedChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[numUse+1] <- "PredictedStepChange"
# split into 2 variables: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
95 setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
100 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
105 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
110 # close
svr.close.predict <- predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test)
# change
svr.change.predict <- predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test)
# stepChange
115 svr.stepChange.predict <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test)

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
120 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i]
}
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
125 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
+ svr.stepChange.predict[i])
}

```

```

}
##### Calculate Error #####
130 close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
135 close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
140 svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length
    (dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i])^2
145 }
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
150 svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
155 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
160 svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
165 svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
170 svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i]
  )^2
}
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
175 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
180 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (svr.close.predict[i] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
185 }
  if (svr.change.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
190 }
  if (svr.stepChange.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
195 }
}
##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
200 dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
205 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
210 }
  if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
215 }
  if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {

```

```

    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)
##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction.correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction.correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction.wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction.wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change.close.direction.correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change.close.direction.correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change.close.direction.wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change.close.direction.wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange.close.direction.correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange.close.direction.correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange.close.direction.wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange.close.direction.wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.close.direction.correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.close.direction.wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i
      ]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.change.close.direction.correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.change.close.direction.wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.stepChange.close.direction.correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.stepChange.close.direction.wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
}
svr.close.direction.correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction.correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction.wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction.wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change.close.direction.correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change.close.direction.correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change.close.direction.wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change.close.direction.wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange.close.direction.correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange.close.direction.correct.error, na.rm =
  TRUE)
svr.stepChange.close.direction.wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange.close.direction.wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change.close.predict, svr.stepChange.close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change.close.error, svr.
  stepChange.close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change.close.error.mape, svr.stepChange.close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change.close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange.close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange.close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.

```

```

    stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
    change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
    direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
300 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
    colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
    colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
    colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
    colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
305 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
    colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
    colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
    colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

310 ##### Write data to csv file #####
    # create output directory if not exist
    dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
    # write output data to file (in csv format)
    outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
315 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

    errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
    write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

320 errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
    write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

    ##### Plot Graph #####
    # find min, max value to define the y range of graph
325 minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
    maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
    if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
        minValue = 0
    }
330 if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
        maxValue = 400
    }
    outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
    # Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
335 png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
    # Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
    plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
    lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
    lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
340 lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
    # Create box around plot
    box()
    # Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
    # smaller and has no border
345 legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
        0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
    # Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
    dev.off()
    ##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice3 : EMA

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
2 # clear screen
  rm(list=ls())
  # include function
  source("Util.R")

7 ##### Read command line arguments #####
  # arguments: inputFileNames outputDir svmType kernelType
  # read arguments
  args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
  # parse args
12 inputFileNames = as.character(args[1])
  outputDir = as.character(args[2])
  svmType = as.character(args[3])
  kernelType = as.character(args[4])

17 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
  # read a file in csv format
  inputData <- read.csv(inputFileNames)
  # find the column index of targetColumnName
  targetColumnIndex = grep(paste("Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
22 ema10ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.10.", colnames(inputData))
  ema60ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.60.", colnames(inputData))
  ema250ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.250.", colnames(inputData))
  # assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
27 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
  dataEMA10 <- inputData[,ema10ColumnIndex]
  dataEMA60 <- inputData[,ema60ColumnIndex]
  dataEMA250 <- inputData[,ema250ColumnIndex]
  numRecord <- length(dataClose)
32 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
  numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

  # init variable to store price change
  dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
  # calculate price change
37 for (i in 2:numRecord)
  {

```

```

    dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
  }
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
42 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
47 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
52 dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
57 {
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
62   dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

67 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, ema10, ema60, ema250, next)
# current, ema10, ema60, ema250: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataEMA10[-numRecord], dataEMA60[-numRecord], dataEMA250[-
numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
72 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "EMA10"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "EMA60"
colnames(setClose)[4] <- "EMA250"
colnames(setClose)[5] <- "PredictedClose"
77 setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10[-numRecord], dataEMA60[-numRecord], dataEMA250[-
numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "EMA10"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "EMA60"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "EMA250"
82 colnames(setChange)[5] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10[-numRecord], dataEMA60[-numRecord],
dataEMA250[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "EMA10"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "EMA60"
87 colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "EMA250"
colnames(setStepChange)[5] <- "PredictedStepChange"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
97 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM#####
# load library
library(kernlab)
102 # create svm model with model xxx..., i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)

107 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test)
# change
svr.change.predict <- predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test)
112 # stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test)

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
117 svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i]
}
# stepChange
122 svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
+ svr.stepChange.predict[i])
}

127 ##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)

```

```

for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
132 }
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
137 svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length
    (dataClose) - numTest + i]
142 svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
147 # change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
152 svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
157 svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
162 svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
167 svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
  i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i]
  )^2
}
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
172 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
177 dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (svr.close.predict[i] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
182 } else {
  dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
}
  if (svr.change.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
187 } else {
  dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
}
  if (svr.stepChange.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
192 } else {
  dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
}
}

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
197 dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
202 dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
207 } else {
  dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
}
  if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
212 } else {
  dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
}
  if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
217 } else {
  dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
}
}
}

```

```

dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
222 dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
227 svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
232 svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
237 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
242    ## wrong direction
    svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
247    ## correct direction
    svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
252    close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
257    stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
    stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
}
262 svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
  TRUE)
267 svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE
  )

##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
272 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
277 colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
282 colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
287 colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
292 colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
297 errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"

```

```

colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
302 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"
307 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
312 outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
317

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change.close.predict, svr.stepChange.close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change.close.predict, svr.stepChange.close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
327   minValue = 0
}
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
   maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
332 # Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
337 lines(svr.change.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
342 legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
   0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice4 : Volume

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
4 # include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileNames outputDir svmType kernelType
9 # read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14 svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
19 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
volColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Vol", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
24 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataVol <- inputData[,volColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
29 numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
34 {
   dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

39 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{

```

```

44     step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
        previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
        dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
    }
    dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)
49
    # init variable to store direction
    dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
    # calculate direction
    for (i in 2:numRecord)
54     {
        if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
            dataDirection[i] <- -1
        } else {
            dataDirection[i] <- 1
59     }
    }
    dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

    ##### Prepare Train Data #####
64     # set of data close: (current_close, vol, next_close)
    # current_close, current_vol, close, vol: remove last row
    # next_close: remove first row
    setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
69     colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
    colnames(setClose)[2] <- "Vol"
    colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
    setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
74     colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
    colnames(setChange)[2] <- "Vol"
    colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
    setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
79     colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
    colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "Vol"
    colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"

    # split into 2 variable: train, test
    setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
    setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-length(setClose[,1]) - numTest],)
    # change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
84     setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
    setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest],)
    setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
    setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)

89     ##### Train SVM #####
    # load library
    library(kernlab)
    # create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
    svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
94     svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
    svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

    ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
    # close
99     svr.close.predict <- predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test)
    # change
    svr.change.predict <- predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test)
    # stepChange
    svr.stepChange.predict <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test)
104

    ##### Calculate PredictedClose, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
    # change
    svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
109     svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i]
    }
    # stepChange
    svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
114     svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
        + svr.stepChange.predict[i])
    }

    ##### Calculate Error #####
    close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
119     close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
        close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
    }
    close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
124     # close
    svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
    svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
    svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
    svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
    svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
129     for (i in 1:numTest) {
        svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length
            (dataClose) - numTest + i]
        svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i])^2
    }
134     svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
    svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)

```

```

svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
139 svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
144 svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
149 svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
154 svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i]
)^2
159 }
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
164 ##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
169 if (svr.close.predict[i] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
}
174 if (svr.change.predict[i] < 0) {
dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
}
179 if (svr.stepChange.predict[i] < 0) {
dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
}
184 }
##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
189 dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
194 if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
} else {
dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
}
199 if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
} else {
dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
}
204 if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
} else {
dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
}
209 }
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)
214 ##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
219 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
224 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()

```

```

for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
229     ## correct direction
    svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i
234     ]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
239     close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }

244   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
249     svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
}

svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
254 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
  TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE
  )

259 ##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest]), dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest]),
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest]), svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
264 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
269 colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

274 errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
279 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
284 colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
289 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
294 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
299 # create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
304
errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")

```

```

write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
309 write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
314 maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
}
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
319   maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
324 # Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
329 # Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
  0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
334 # Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### End #####

```

PredictPrice5 : Buy-Sell Volume

```

##### Begin #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
4 # include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType
9 # read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14 svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
19 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
buyVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Buy.Vol", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
24 sellVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Sell.Vol", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataBuyVol <- inputData[,buyVolColumnIndex]
dataSellVol <- inputData[,sellVolColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
29 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
34 # calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
39 dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
44 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
49 }
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
54 # calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
59 } else {
  dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}

```

```

    }
  }
  dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)
64 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
  # set of data close: (current_close, buyVol, sellVol, next_close)
  # current_close, current_buyVol, current_sellVol, close, buyVol, sellVol: remove last row
  # next_close: remove first row
69 setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord], dataClose
  [-1]))
  colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
  colnames(setClose)[2] <- "BuyVol"
  colnames(setClose)[3] <- "SellVol"
  colnames(setClose)[4] <- "PredictedClose"
74 setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord],
  dataChange[-1]))
  colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
  colnames(setChange)[2] <- "BuyVol"
  colnames(setChange)[3] <- "SellVol"
  colnames(setChange)[4] <- "PredictedChange"
79 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord],
  dataStepChange[-1]))
  colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
  colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "BuyVol"
  colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "SellVol"
  colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "PredictedStepChange"
84 # split into 2 variable: train, test
  setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
  setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
  # change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
89 setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
94 ##### Train SVM #####
  # load library
  library(kernlab)
  # create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
  svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
99 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
  svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
104 svr.close.predict <- predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test)
# change
svr.change.predict <- predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test)
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test)
109 ##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
114   svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i]
}
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
119   svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
    + svr.stepChange.predict[i])
}

##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
124 close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
129 # close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
134 svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length
    (dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i])^2
}
139 svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
144 svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
149   svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /

```

```

    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
  }
  svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
154 svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
  # stepChange
  svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
159 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i]
      )^2
164 }
  svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

169 ##### Calculate Direction #####
  dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
174   if (svr.close.predict[i] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
     dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
   }
179   if (svr.change.predict[i] < 0) {
     dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
   }
184   if (svr.stepChange.predict[i] < 0) {
     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
   }
189 }

  ##### Calculate Direction Error #####
  dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
194 dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
  dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
199   if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
   }
204   if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
   }
209   if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
   }
214 }
  dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

219 ##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
  svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
224 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
229 svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
234     ## correct direction
     svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    } else {
     ## wrong direction
     svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    }
  }

```

```

239     }

    if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
      ## correct direction
      svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
244     close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    } else {
      ## wrong direction
      svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    }

249   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
     ## correct direction
     svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
     stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
254   svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
     stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   }
}
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
259 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE
)

264 ##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
269 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
274 colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

279 errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
284 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
289 colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
294 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
299 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
304 # create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

309 errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
314 write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
319 maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {

```

```

    minValue = 0
  }
  if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
324   maxValue = 400
  }
  outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
  # Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
  png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
329  # Graph using blue points overlayed by a line
  plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
  lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
  lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
  lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
334  # Create box around plot
  box()
  # Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
  # smaller and has no border
  legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
    0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
339  # Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
  dev.off()
  ##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice6 : Buy-Sell Volume with ATO/ATC

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
m(list=ls())
4  # include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileNames outputDir svmType kernelType
9  # read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14  svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
19  inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
buyVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Buy.Vol", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
sellVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Sell.Vol", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
24  atoatcColumnIndex = grep(paste("ATO.ATC", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataBuyVol <- inputData[,buyVolColumnIndex]
dataSellVol <- inputData[,sellVolColumnIndex]
29  dataATOATC <- inputData[,atoatcColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

34  # init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
39  {
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
44  dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
49  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

54  # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
59  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
  dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
  dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
64  dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data close: (current_close, buyVol, sellVol, atoatc, next_close)
69  # current_close, current_buyVol, current_sellVol, current_atoatc, close, buyVol, sellVol, atoatc: remove last row

```

```

# next_close: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord], dataATOATC
[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "BuyVol"
74 colnames(setClose)[3] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setClose)[4] <- "ATOATC"
colnames(setClose)[5] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord],
dataATOATC[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
79 colnames(setChange)[2] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "ATOATC"
colnames(setChange)[5] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord],
dataATOATC[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
84 colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "ATOATC"
colnames(setStepChange)[5] <- "PredictedStepChange"
89
# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
94
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])

setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
99 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
104 # create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

109 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test)
# change
svr.change.predict <- predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test)
114 # stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test)

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
119 svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i]
}
# stepChange
124 svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
+ svr.stepChange.predict[i])
}

129 ##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
134 close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
139 svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length
(dataClose) - numTest + i]
144 svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
149 # change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
154 svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}

```

```

}
159 svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
164 svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
169 svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i
])^2
}
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
174 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
179 if (svr.close.predict[i] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
} else {
184 dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
}
if (svr.change.predict[i] < 0) {
dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
} else {
189 dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
}
if (svr.stepChange.predict[i] < 0) {
dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
} else {
194 dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
}
}
}

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
199 dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
204 dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
209 dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
} else {
dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
}
if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
} else {
214 dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
}
if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
} else {
219 dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
}
}
}
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
224 dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
229 svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
234 svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
239 for (i in 1:numTest) {
if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
## correct direction
svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
244 ## wrong direction
svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i
]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}
}
if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {

```

```

249     ## correct direction
    svr.change_close.direction.correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.change_close.direction.wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
254  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction.correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
259  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction.wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
}

264 svr.close.direction.correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction.correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction.wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction.wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction.correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction.correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction.wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction.wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction.correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction.correct.error, na.rm =
  TRUE)
269 svr.stepChange_close.direction.wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction.wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE
  )

##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
274 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
279 colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
284 colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
289 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
294 colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction.correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction.wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction.correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction.wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction.correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction.wrong.error.mape)
299 errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
304 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"
309

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
314 outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
319 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
324 # find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
329 }

```

```

if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
  maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
334 # Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
339 lines(svr.change.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
344 # smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
  0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice7 : CMF (Chaikin Money Flow)

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
2 # clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

7 ##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileDir svmType kernelType
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
12 inputFileDir = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

17 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileDir)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
22 cmfColumnIndex = grep(paste("~", "CMF", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataCMF <- inputData[,cmfColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
27 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
32 # calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
37 dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
42 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
47 }
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
52 # calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
57 } else {
  dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

62 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, cmf, next)
# current, cmf: remove last row
# next: remove first row
67 setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataCMF[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "CMF"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataCMF[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))

```

```

72 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
   colnames(setChange)[2] <- "CMF"
   colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
   setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataCMF[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
77 colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
   colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "CMF"
   colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
82 setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
87 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM#####
# load library
library(kernlab)
92 # create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
   svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
   svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
   svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

97 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
   svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
   svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
102 # stepChange
   svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
107 svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
   for (i in 1:numTest) {
     svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
   }
# stepChange
112 svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
   for (i in 1:numTest) {
     svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
       + svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
   }

117 ##### Calculate Error #####
   close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
   close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
   for (i in 1:numTest) {
     close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
122 }
   close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
   svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
   svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
127 svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
   svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
   svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
   for (i in 1:numTest) {
     svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
       length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
132 svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
   }
   svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
   svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
   svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
137 # change
   svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
   svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
   svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
   svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
142 svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
   for (i in 1:numTest) {
     svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
       dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
147 }
   svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
   svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
   svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
152 svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
   svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
   svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
   svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
   svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
157 for (i in 1:numTest) {
     svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
       i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
       i])^2
   }
   svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)

```

```

svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
162 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
167 dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (svr.close.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
  } else {
172     dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
  }
  if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
  } else {
177     dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
  }
  if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
  } else {
182     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
  }
}

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
187 dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
192 dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
197     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
  }
  if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
202     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
  }
  if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
207     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
212 dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
217 svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
222 svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
227 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
      i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
232     ## wrong direction
    svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
      i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
242  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
247  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
}

```

```

    }
  }
252 svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
TRUE)
257 svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
)

##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
262 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
267 colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
272 colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
277 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
282 colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
287 errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
292 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
297 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
302 outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
307 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
312 # find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
317 }
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
  maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
322 # Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlayed by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
327 lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
332 # smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");

```

```
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### End #####
```

PredictPrice8 : MOF (Money Flow)

```
##### Begin #####
# clear screen
m(list=ls())
4 # include function
  source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType
9 # read arguments
  args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
  # parse args
  inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
  outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14 svmType = as.character(args[3])
  kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
19 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
mofColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "MOF", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
24 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
  dataMOF <- inputData[,mofColumnIndex]
  numRecord <- length(dataClose)
  numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
  numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

29 # init variable to store price change
  dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
  # calculate price change
  for (i in 2:numRecord)
34 {
    dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
  }
  dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

39 # init variable to store step change
  dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
  # calculate price change
  for (i in 2:numRecord)
44 {
    step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
    previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
    dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
  }
  dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

49 # init variable to store direction
  dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
  # calculate direction
  for (i in 2:numRecord)
54 {
    if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
      dataDirection[i] <- -1
    } else {
      dataDirection[i] <- 1
59 }
  }
  dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
64 # set of data: (current, mof, next)
# current, mof: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataMOF[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
69 colnames(setClose)[2] <- "MOF"
  colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataMOF[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
74 colnames(setChange)[2] <- "MOF"
  colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataMOF[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "MOF"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"

79 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
84 setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
```

```

89 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
94 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType
)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
99 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
104 svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
109 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
}
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
114 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
+ svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
}

##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
119 close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
124 # close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
129 svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
}
134 svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
139 svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
144 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
149 svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
154 svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict [
i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict [
i])^2
159 }
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

164 ##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
169 if (svr.close.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
  dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
} else {
  dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
}
}
174 if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
  dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
} else {
  dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
}
}

```

```

179     }
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
      dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
    } else {
      dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
184 }
}

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
189 dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
194   if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
   }
199   if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
204   }
   if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
209 }
}
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

214 ##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
219 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
224 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
229   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
     ## correct direction
     svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
     svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i,
234     1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   }
}
if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
  ## correct direction
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
239   close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
  ## wrong direction
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
   close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}
244 if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
  ## correct direction
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
   stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
  ## wrong direction
249   svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
   stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}
}
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
254 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
  TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
)

259 ##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest]),
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)

```

```

colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
264 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
269 colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

274 errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
279 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
284 colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
289 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
294 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
299 # create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
304
errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
309 write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
314 maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
}
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
319   maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "/")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
324 # Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
329 # Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
  0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
334 # Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### End #####

```

PredictPrice9 : OBV (On Balance Volume)

```

##### Begin #####
# clear screen
m(list=ls())
4 # include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType
9 # read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)

```

```

# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14 svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
19 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
obvColumnIndex = grep(paste("~", "OBV", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
24 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataOBV <- inputData[,obvColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

29 # init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
34 {
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

39 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
44 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

49 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
54 {
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
59 }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, obv, next)
# current, obv: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataOBV[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
64 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "OBV"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataOBV[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
69 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "OBV"
74 colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataOBV[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "OBV"
79 colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
84 setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

89 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
94 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
99 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
104 ##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####

```

```

# change
svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
109   svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
}
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
114   svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
      + svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
}

##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
124 # close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
129 svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
    length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
}
134 svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
144 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
149 svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
154 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i])^2
}
159 svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

164 ##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
169   if (svr.close.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
     dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
   }
174   if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
     dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
   }
179   if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
   }
}
184 }

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
189 dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
194   if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {

```

```

    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
199  }
  if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
204  }
  if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
209  }
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

214 ##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
219 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
224 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
229   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
     ## correct direction
     svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
     svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i,
234       1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   }

   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
     ## correct direction
     svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
239       close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
     svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
       close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   }

   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
     ## correct direction
     svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
244       stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
     svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
249       stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   }
}
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
254 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
  TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
)

259 ##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
264 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
269 colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

274 errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
```

```

colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
279 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
284 colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
289 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
294 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
299 # create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
304

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
309 write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
314 maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
}
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
319   maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "/")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
324 # Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
329 # Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
  0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
334 # Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### End #####

```

PredictPrice10 : RSI (Relative Strength Index)

```

##### Begin #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
4 # include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileFileName outputDir svmType kernelType
9 # read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14 svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
19 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste("Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
rsiColumnIndex = grep(paste("~", "RSI.14.", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
24 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataRSI <- inputData[,rsiColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)

```

```

numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
29
# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
34 {
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

39 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
44 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

49 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
54 {
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
59 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
64 # set of data: (current, rsi, next)
# current, rsi: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataRSI[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
69 colnames(setClose)[2] <- "RSI"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataRSI[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
74 colnames(setChange)[2] <- "RSI"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataRSI[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
79 colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "RSI"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-length(setClose[,1]) - numTest],)
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
84 setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest],)
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)

89 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
94 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
99 # close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
104 svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
109 svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
}
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
114 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
  + svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
}

##### Calculate Error #####
119 close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {

```

```

    close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
  }
124 close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
  # close
  svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
129 svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
  svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
      length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
134 }
  svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
  # change
139 svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
  svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
144 for (i in 1:numTest) {
    svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
      dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
  }
  svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
149 svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
  # stepChange
  svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
154 svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
159 svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
      i])^2
  }
  svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
164 ##### Calculate Direction #####
  dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
169 for (i in 1:numTest) {
    if (svr.close.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
      dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
    } else {
      dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
174 }
    if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
      dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
    } else {
      dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
179 }
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
      dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
    } else {
      dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
184 }
  }
  ##### Calculate Direction Error #####
189 dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
  dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
  dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
194 for (i in 1:numTest) {
    if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
      dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
    } else {
      dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
199 }
    if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
      dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
    } else {
      dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
204 }
    if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
      dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
    } else {
      dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
209 }
  }
  dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)

```

```

dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
214 dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
219 svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
224 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
229   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
       ## correct direction
       svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
         i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     } else {
       ## wrong direction
234       svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
         i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     }

     if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
       ## correct direction
239       svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
         close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     } else {
       ## wrong direction
       svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
         close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     }

244     if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
       ## correct direction
       svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
         stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     } else {
249       ## wrong direction
       svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
         stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     }
   }
  svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
254 svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
    TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
259 )

##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
264 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
269 colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
274 colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
279 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
284 colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
289 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"

```

```

colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
294 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

299 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
304 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

309 errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
314 minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
}
319 if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
  maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "/")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
324 png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
329 lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
334 legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
  0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice11 : ADX (Average Directional Index), DIP (Directional Index Plus), and DIM (Directional Index Minus)

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
3 m(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
18 # read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
adxColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "ADX", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
23 dipColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "DI.", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
dimColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "DI..1", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataADX <- inputData[,adxColumnIndex]
28 dataDIP <- inputData[,dipColumnIndex]
dataDIM <- inputData[,dimColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
33 numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
38 {
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}

```

```

dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
43 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
48   step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
   previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
   dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)
53 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
58 {
   if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
     dataDirection[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection[i] <- 1
63 }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
68 # set of data: (current, adx, dip, dim, next)
# current, adx, dip, dim: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataADX[-numRecord], dataDIP[-numRecord], dataDIM[-numRecord]
), dataClose[-1]))
73 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "DIP"
colnames(setClose)[4] <- "DIM"
colnames(setClose)[5] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataADX[-numRecord], dataDIP[-numRecord], dataDIM[-
numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
78 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "DIP"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "DIM"
colnames(setChange)[5] <- "PredictedChange"
83 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataADX[-numRecord], dataDIP[-numRecord], dataDIM
[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "DIP"
colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "DIM"
88 colnames(setStepChange)[5] <- "PredictedStepChange"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-length(setClose[,1]) - numTest],)
93 # change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest],)
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)
98 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx-, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
103 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
108 # close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
113 svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
118 svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
}
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
123 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
+ svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
}

##### Calculate Error #####
128 close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}

```

```

}
133 close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
138 svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
    length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
143 }
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
148 svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
153 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
158 svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
163 svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
168 svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i])^2
}
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
173 ##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
178 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (svr.close.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
183 }
  if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
188 }
  if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
193 }
}
##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
198 dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
203 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
208 }
  if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
213 }
  if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
218 }
}
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)

```

```

dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)
223 ##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
228 svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
233 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
238   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
      ## correct direction
      svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
        i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    } else {
      ## wrong direction
243   svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i,
        1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    }

    if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
      ## correct direction
248   svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
        close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    } else {
      ## wrong direction
      svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
        close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
253   }

    if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
      ## correct direction
      svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
        stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
258   } else {
      ## wrong direction
      svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
        stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    }
  }
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
263 svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
  TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
268

##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
273 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
278 colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
283 colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
288 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
293 colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
298 errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"

```

```

colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
303 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"
308 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
313 outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
318 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
323 # find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
328   minValue = 0
}
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
   maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "/")
333 # Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
338 lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
343 # smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### End #####

```

PredictPrice12 : ATR (Average True Range)

```

##### Begin #####
# clear screen
3  rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType
8  # read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13  outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

18  ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
23  targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
atrColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "ATR", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataATR <- inputData[,atrColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
28  numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
33  dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
   dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
38  dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
43  for (i in 2:numRecord)
{

```

```

    step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
    previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
    dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
48 }
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
53 # calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
58   } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)
63

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, atr, next)
# current, atr: remove last row
# next: remove first row
68 setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataATR[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataATR[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
73 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataATR[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
78 colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
83 setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
88 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
93 # create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

98 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
103 # stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
108 svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
}
# stepChange
113 svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
    + svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
}

118 ##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
123 }
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
128 svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
    length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
133 svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
}
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

```

```

138 # change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
143 svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
148 svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
153 svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
158 svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
  i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
  i])^2
}
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
163 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
168 dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
  } else {
173 dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
  }
  if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
    dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
  } else {
178 dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
  }
  if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
    dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
  } else {
183 dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
  }
}

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
188 dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
193 dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
198 dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
  }
  if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
203 dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
  }
  if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
    dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
208 dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
213 dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
218 svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
223 svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
228 for (i in 1:numTest) {

```

```

if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
  ## correct direction
  svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
    i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
233   ## wrong direction
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i,
    1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}

if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
238   ## correct direction
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
    close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
  ## wrong direction
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
243   close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}

if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
  ## correct direction
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
248   stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
  ## wrong direction
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
    stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}
}
253 svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
258 TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
)

##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
263 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
268 colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
273 colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
278 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
283 colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
288 errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
293 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"
298

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
303 outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

```

```

308 errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
313 # find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
318 }
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
maxValue = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
323 # Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
328 lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
333 # smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### End #####

```

PredictPrice13 : EMD from closing price

```

##### Begin #####
# clear screen
3 m(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileDir svmType kernelType
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
18 # read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste("Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
23 # assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

28 # init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
33 {
dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
38 dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
43 step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

48 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
53 {
if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
dataDirection[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
58 }
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

# EMD

```

```

library(EMD)
63  imf <- emd(dataClose[1:(numRecord-numTest)], 1:(numRecord-numTest))\$imf
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
        temp <- emd(dataClose[1:(numRecord-numTest+i)], 1:(numRecord-numTest+i), max.imf=length(imf[1,]))\$imf
        imf <- rbind(imf, temp[length(temp[,1]),])
    }
68  ##### Prepare Train Data #####
    # set of data: (current, imf, next)
    # current, imf: remove last row
    # next: remove first row
73  setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataClose[-1]))
    colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
    for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
        colnames(setClose)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
    }
78  colnames(setClose)[length(setClose[1,])] <- "PredictedClose"

    setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataChange[-1]))
    colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
    for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
83  colnames(setChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
    }
    colnames(setChange)[length(setChange[1,])] <- "PredictedChange"

    setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataStepChange[-1]))
88  colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
    for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
        colnames(setStepChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
    }
93  colnames(setStepChange)[length(setStepChange[1,])] <- "PredictedStepChange"

    # split into 2 variable: train, test
    setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
    setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
    # change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
98  setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
    setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
    setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
    setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

103 ##### Train SVM #####
    # load library
    library(kernlab)
    # create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
    svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
108 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
    svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType
    )

    ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
    # close
113 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
    # change
    svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
    # stepChange
118 svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))

    ##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
    # change
    svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
123 svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
    }
    # stepChange
    svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
128 svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
        + svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
    }

    ##### Calculate Error #####
    close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
133 close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
        close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
    }
    close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
138 # close
    svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
    svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
    svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
    svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
    svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
143 for (i in 1:numTest) {
        svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
            length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
        svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
    }
148 svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
    svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
    svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
    # change
    svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
153 svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
    svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)

```

```

svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
158 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
163 svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
168 svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i
    ]) ^2
173 }
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
178 ##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
183   if (svr.close.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
     dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
   }
188   if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
     dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
   }
193   if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
   }
198 }
##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
203 dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
208   if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
   }
213   if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
   }
218   if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
   }
223 }
dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)
228 ##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
233 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
238 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
243   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
     # correct direction
     svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]

```

```

} else {
  ## wrong direction
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i,
248 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}

if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
  ## correct direction
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
253 close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
  ## wrong direction
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}

258 if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
  ## correct direction
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
  ## wrong direction
263 svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}
}

svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
268 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE
)

273 ##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest]),
dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest]), svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange
predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
278 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
283 colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

288 errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
293 colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
298 colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
303 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
308 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
313 # create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
318

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
323 write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####

```

```

# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
328 maxVale <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
}
if (is.finite(maxVale) == FALSE) {
333   maxVale = 400
}
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
338 # Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxVale))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
343 # Create box around plot
box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
  0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
348 # Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice14 : EMD from closing change

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
5 source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileFileName outputDir svmType kernelType
# read arguments
10 args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
15 kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileFileName)
20 # find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste("Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
25 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
30 # calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
35 dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
40 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
45 }
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
50 # calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
55   } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)
60

# EMD
library(EMD)
imf <- emd(dataChange[2:(numRecord-numTest)], 2:(numRecord-numTest))\$imf
imf <- rbind(rep(NA, length(imf[1,])), imf)
65 for (i in 1:numTest) {

```

```

temp <- emd(dataChange[2:(numRecord-numTest+i)], 2:(numRecord-numTest+i), max.imf=length(imf[1,]))\$imf
imf <- rbind(imf, temp[length(temp[,1]),])
}

70 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, imf, next)
# current, imf: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataClose[-1]))
75 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setClose)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setClose)[length(setClose[,1])] <- "PredictedClose"

80 setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
85 }
colnames(setChange)[length(setChange[,1])] <- "PredictedChange"

setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
90 for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setStepChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setStepChange)[length(setStepChange[,1])] <- "PredictedStepChange"

95 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
100 setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM #####
# load library
105 library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
110 svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
115 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))

120 ##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
125 }
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
+ svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
130 }

##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
135 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
140 svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
145 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
}
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
150 svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
155 svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {

```

```

svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
  dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
160 svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
165 # stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
170 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i]
    )^2
}
175 svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

##### Calculate Direction #####
180 dataDirection.close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
185   if (svr.close.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
     dataDirection.close[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.close[i] <- 1
   }
   if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
190     dataDirection.change[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.change[i] <- 1
   }
   if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
195     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection.stepChange[i] <- 1
   }
}
200 }

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
205 dataDirection.change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection.stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
210   if (dataDirection.close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.close.error[i] <- 1
   }
   if (dataDirection.change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
215     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.change.error[i] <- 1
   }
   if (dataDirection.stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
220     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection.stepChange.error[i] <- 1
   }
}
225 dataDirection.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection.stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection.stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
230 svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
235 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
240 svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.close[i]) {
245     ## correct direction
     svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
   } else {
     ## wrong direction
     svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i,

```

```

    1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
250   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
      ## correct direction
      svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    } else {
255     ## wrong direction
      svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    }
  }
260   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
      ## correct direction
      svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    } else {
      ## wrong direction
      svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
265   }
}
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
270 svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
)

##### Prepare output data #####
275 outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
280 colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
285 colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
290 errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
295 colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
300 colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
305 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
310 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
315 dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

320 errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
325 ##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)

```

```

maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
330 if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
      minValue = 0
    }
    if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
      maxValue = 400
335 }
outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
340 plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
345 box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
      0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
350 dev.off()
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice15 : EMD from tick change

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
4 # include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileDir outputDir svmType kernelType
9 # read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14 svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
19 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
24 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
29 dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
34 {
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
39 dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
44 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
49 dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
54 {
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
59 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

# EMD
library(EMD)
imf <- emd(dataStepChange[2:(numRecord-numTest)], 2:(numRecord-numTest))$imf
64 imf <- rbind(rep(NA, length(imf[1,])), imf)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  temp <- emd(dataStepChange[2:(numRecord-numTest+i)], 2:(numRecord-numTest+i), max.imf=length(imf[1,]))$imf
  imf <- rbind(imf, temp[length(temp[,1]),])
}

```

```

}
69 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, imf, next)
# current, imf: remove last row
# next: remove first row
74 setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setClose)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
79 colnames(setClose)[length(setClose[1,])] <- "PredictedClose"

setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
84   colnames(setChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setChange)[length(setChange[1,])] <- "PredictedChange"

setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setStepChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
89 colnames(setStepChange)[length(setStepChange[1,])] <- "PredictedStepChange"

94 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
99 setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

104 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
109 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
114 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
119 ##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
124   svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i, 1]
}
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
129   svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
+ svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1])
}

##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
134 close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
139 # close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
144 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1]) / dataClose[
length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i, 1])^2
}
149 svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
154 svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
159   svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]

```

```

    svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
  }
  svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
164 svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
  # stepChange
  svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
169 svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i]
      )^2
174 }
  svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
  svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

179 ##### Calculate Direction #####
  dataDirection_close <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection_change <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection_stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
184   if (svr.close.predict[i, 1] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
     dataDirection_close[i] <- -1
     } else {
     dataDirection_close[i] <- 1
     }
189   if (svr.change.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
     dataDirection_change[i] <- -1
     } else {
     dataDirection_change[i] <- 1
     }
194   if (svr.stepChange.predict[i, 1] < 0) {
     dataDirection_stepChange[i] <- -1
     } else {
     dataDirection_stepChange[i] <- 1
     }
199 }

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
  dataDirection_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection_close.error.mape <- vector()
204 dataDirection_change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection_change.error.mape <- vector()
  dataDirection_stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  dataDirection_stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
209   if (dataDirection_close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection_close.error[i] <- 0
     } else {
     dataDirection_close.error[i] <- 1
     }
214   if (dataDirection_change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection_change.error[i] <- 0
     } else {
     dataDirection_change.error[i] <- 1
     }
219   if (dataDirection_stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection_stepChange.error[i] <- 0
     } else {
     dataDirection_stepChange.error[i] <- 1
     }
224 }
  dataDirection_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  dataDirection_change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
  dataDirection_stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

229 ##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
  svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
234 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
239 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numTest) {
    if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection_close[i]) {
244     ## correct direction
     svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
       i, 1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
     } else {
     ## wrong direction
     svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i,
       1]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
249 }
  }

```

```

    if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.change[i]) {
      ## correct direction
      svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
254     close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    } else {
      ## wrong direction
      svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
      close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
    }
  }

  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
    stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
264     svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
    stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
}

svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
269 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE
)

274 ##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
279 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
284 colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

289 errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
294 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
299 colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
304 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
309 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

314 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
319 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

324 errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
329 minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict[,1], svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
}

```

```

}
334 if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
      maxValue = 400
    }
    outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
    # Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
339 png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
    # Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
    plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
    lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
    lines(svr.change.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
344 lines(svr.stepChange.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
    # Create box around plot
    box()
    # Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
    # smaller and has no border
349 legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
      0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
    # Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
    dev.off()
    ##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice16 : MACD

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
3 m(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileDir svmType kernelType
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

##### Prepare Input Data #####
18 # read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
macdColumnIndex = grep("MACD.26.12.9.", colnames(inputData))
23 signalColumnIndex = grep("Signal", colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataMACD <- inputData[,macdColumnIndex]
dataSignal <- inputData[,signalColumnIndex]
28 numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
33 dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
38 }
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
43 # calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
48 dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
53 dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
58 dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
63 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

# init variable to store # of svm to use in each row
dataModel <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate model
68 # #1 - macd plus, above signal
# #2 - macd minus, above signal
# #3 - macd plus, below signal
# #4 - macd minus, below signal

```

```

for (i in 1:numRecord)
73 {
  if (dataMACD[i] > dataSignal[i]) {
    if (dataMACD[i] >= 0) {
      dataModel[i] = 1
    } else {
78     dataModel[i] = 2
    }
  } else {
    if (dataMACD[i] >= 0) {
83     dataModel[i] = 3
    } else {
      dataModel[i] = 4
    }
  }
}

88 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# pair of data: (current, next)
# current: remove last row
# next: remove first row
93 pairClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(pairClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(pairClose)[2] <- "PredictedClose"
pairChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(pairChange)[1] <- "Change"
98 colnames(pairChange)[2] <- "PredictedChange"
pairStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(pairStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(pairStepChange)[2] <- "PredictedStepChange"
# split into 2 variable: train, test
103 pairClose.train <- as.data.frame(pairClose[1:(length(pairClose[,1]) - numTest),])
pairClose.test <- as.data.frame(pairClose[-1:-length(pairClose[,1]) - numTest],)
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
pairChange.train <- as.data.frame(pairChange[2:(length(pairChange[,1]) - numTest),])
pairChange.test <- as.data.frame(pairChange[-1:-length(pairChange[,1]) - numTest],)
108 pairStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(pairStepChange[2:(length(pairStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
pairStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(pairStepChange[-1:-length(pairStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)

# split into 2 variable: train, test
113 pairClose.train <- as.data.frame(pairClose[1:(length(pairClose[,1]) - numTest),])
pairClose.test <- as.data.frame(pairClose[-1:-length(pairClose[,1]) - numTest],)
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
pairChange.train <- as.data.frame(pairChange[2:(length(pairChange[,1]) - numTest),])
pairChange.test <- as.data.frame(pairChange[-1:-length(pairChange[,1]) - numTest],)
118 pairStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(pairStepChange[2:(length(pairStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
pairStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(pairStepChange[-1:-length(pairStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)

# split train data into 4 groups
# #1 - macd plus, above signal
# #2 - macd minus, above signal
123 # #3 - macd plus, below signal
# #4 - macd minus, below signal
pairClose.train.model.1 <- data.frame(Close=NA, PredictedClose=NA)
pairClose.train.model.2 <- data.frame(Close=NA, PredictedClose=NA)
pairClose.train.model.3 <- data.frame(Close=NA, PredictedClose=NA)
128 pairClose.train.model.4 <- data.frame(Close=NA, PredictedClose=NA)
pairChange.train.model.1 <- data.frame(Change=NA, PredictedChange=NA)
pairChange.train.model.2 <- data.frame(Change=NA, PredictedChange=NA)
pairChange.train.model.3 <- data.frame(Change=NA, PredictedChange=NA)
pairChange.train.model.4 <- data.frame(Change=NA, PredictedChange=NA)
133 pairStepChange.train.model.1 <- data.frame(StepChange=NA, PredictedStepChange=NA)
pairStepChange.train.model.2 <- data.frame(StepChange=NA, PredictedStepChange=NA)
pairStepChange.train.model.3 <- data.frame(StepChange=NA, PredictedStepChange=NA)
pairStepChange.train.model.4 <- data.frame(StepChange=NA, PredictedStepChange=NA)
for (i in 1:length(pairClose.train[,1]))
138 {
  if (dataModel[i] == 1) {
    pairClose.train.model.1 <- rbind(pairClose.train.model.1, pairClose.train[i,])
    pairChange.train.model.1 <- rbind(pairChange.train.model.1, pairChange.train[i,])
    pairStepChange.train.model.1 <- rbind(pairStepChange.train.model.1, pairStepChange.train[i,])
143 } else if (dataModel[i] == 2) {
    pairClose.train.model.2 <- rbind(pairClose.train.model.2, pairClose.train[i,])
    pairChange.train.model.2 <- rbind(pairChange.train.model.2, pairChange.train[i,])
    pairStepChange.train.model.2 <- rbind(pairStepChange.train.model.2, pairStepChange.train[i,])
  } else if (dataModel[i] == 3) {
148 pairClose.train.model.3 <- rbind(pairClose.train.model.3, pairClose.train[i,])
    pairChange.train.model.3 <- rbind(pairChange.train.model.3, pairChange.train[i,])
    pairStepChange.train.model.3 <- rbind(pairStepChange.train.model.3, pairStepChange.train[i,])
  } else if (dataModel[i] == 4) {
    pairClose.train.model.4 <- rbind(pairClose.train.model.4, pairClose.train[i,])
153 pairChange.train.model.4 <- rbind(pairChange.train.model.4, pairChange.train[i,])
    pairStepChange.train.model.4 <- rbind(pairStepChange.train.model.4, pairStepChange.train[i,])
  }
}

158 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model.1 <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = pairClose.train.model.1, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
163 svr.close.model.2 <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = pairClose.train.model.2, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.close.model.3 <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = pairClose.train.model.3, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.close.model.4 <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = pairClose.train.model.4, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model.1 <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = pairChange.train.model.1, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

```

```

svr.change.model.2 <- ksvm(PredictedChange~., data = pairChange.train.model.2, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
168 svr.change.model.3 <- ksvm(PredictedChange~., data = pairChange.train.model.3, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model.4 <- ksvm(PredictedChange~., data = pairChange.train.model.4, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model.1 <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~., data = pairStepChange.train.model.1, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model.2 <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~., data = pairStepChange.train.model.2, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model.3 <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~., data = pairStepChange.train.model.3, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
173 svr.stepChange.model.4 <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~., data = pairStepChange.train.model.4, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# select model based on the last model of train data
lastModel <- dataModel[length(pairClose.train)]
178 if (lastModel == 1) {
  svr.close.model <- svr.close.model.1
  svr.change.model <- svr.change.model.1
  svr.stepChange.model <- svr.stepChange.model.1
} else if (lastModel == 2) {
183 svr.close.model <- svr.close.model.2
svr.change.model <- svr.change.model.2
svr.stepChange.model <- svr.stepChange.model.2
} else if (lastModel == 3) {
188 svr.close.model <- svr.close.model.3
svr.change.model <- svr.change.model.3
svr.stepChange.model <- svr.stepChange.model.3
} else if (lastModel == 4) {
193 svr.close.model <- svr.close.model.4
svr.change.model <- svr.change.model.4
svr.stepChange.model <- svr.stepChange.model.4
}
# close
svr.close.predict <- predict(svr.close.model, pairClose.test)
# change
198 svr.change.predict <- predict(svr.change.model, pairChange.test)
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, pairStepChange.test)

##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
203 svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i]
}
208 # stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
+ svr.stepChange.predict[i])
}
213 ##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
218 close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
223 svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
228 svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length
(dataClose) - numTest + i]
svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
233 svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
238 svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
243 }
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# stepChange
248 svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
253 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[

```

```

    i)) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
258 svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

##### Calculate Direction #####
dataDirection_close <- rep(NA, numTest)
263 dataDirection_change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection_stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (svr.close.predict[i] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
268   dataDirection_close[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection_close[i] <- 1
  }
  if (svr.change.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection_change[i] <- -1
273  } else {
    dataDirection_change[i] <- 1
  }
  if (svr.stepChange.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection_stepChange[i] <- -1
278  } else {
    dataDirection_stepChange[i] <- 1
  }
}

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
283 dataDirection_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection_close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection_change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection_change.error.mape <- vector()
288 dataDirection_stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection_stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection_close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
293   dataDirection_close.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection_close.error[i] <- 1
  }
  if (dataDirection_change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
298   dataDirection_change.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection_change.error[i] <- 1
  }
  if (dataDirection_stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
303   dataDirection_stepChange.error[i] <- 0
  } else {
    dataDirection_stepChange.error[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
308 dataDirection_change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection_stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
313 svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
318 svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
323 svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection_close[i]) {
    ## correct direction
    svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
328   i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
    i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
}

333 if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection_change[i]) {
  ## correct direction
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
  close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
  ## wrong direction
338 svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
  close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}

if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection_stepChange[i]) {
343   ## correct direction
  svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.

```

```

    stepChange_close.predict[i] / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
      stepChange_close.predict[i] / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
348 }
svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
353 svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
  TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
)

##### Prepare output data #####
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
358 outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
363 colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
368 colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
  error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
  close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
373 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
378 colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
  stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
  change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
  direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
388 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
393 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
398 # write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
403 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

408 ##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
413   minValue = 0
}
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
  maxValue = 400
}
418 outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "/")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
423 lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot

```

```

box()
428 # Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
dev.off()
433 ##### End ===== #####

```

PredictPrice17 : EMA Change

```

##### Begin ===== #####
2 # clear screen
m(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

7 ##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileDir outputDir svmType kernelType
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
12 inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

17 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
22 ema10ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.10.", colnames(inputData))
ema60ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.60.", colnames(inputData))
ema250ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.250.", colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
27 dataEMA10 <- inputData[,ema10ColumnIndex]
dataEMA60 <- inputData[,ema60ColumnIndex]
dataEMA250 <- inputData[,ema250ColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
32 numTrain <- numRecord - numTest

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
37 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
42

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
47 {
step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
52 dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(1, numRecord)
# calculate direction
57 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
dataDirection[i] <- -1
} else {
62 dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

67 # init variable to store ema change
dataEMA10Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
dataEMA60Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
dataEMA250Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate ema change
72 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
dataEMA10Change[i] <- dataEMA10[i] - dataEMA10[i-1]
dataEMA60Change[i] <- dataEMA60[i] - dataEMA60[i-1]
dataEMA250Change[i] <- dataEMA250[i] - dataEMA250[i-1]
77 }

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, ema10, ema60, ema250, next)
# current, ema10, ema60, ema250: remove last row
# next: remove first row
82 setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-numRecord],

```

```

      dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
87 colnames(setClose)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setClose)[5] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-numRecord],
      dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
92 colnames(setChange)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setChange)[5] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-
      numRecord], dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
97 colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setStepChange)[5] <- "PredictedStepChange"

102 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
# change, stepChange need to exclude the first row as its value is NA in first row
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[2:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
107 setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[2:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM#####
112 # load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
117 svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType
  )

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test)
122 # change
svr.change.predict <- predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test)
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test)

127 ##### Calculate PredictedChange_Close, PredictedStepChange_Close #####
# change
svr.change_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.predict[i] <- dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1] + svr.change.predict[i]
132 }
# stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.predict[i] <- priceFromStep(stepFromPrice(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i - 1])
    + svr.stepChange.predict[i])
137 }

##### Calculate Error #####
close.average <- mean(dataClose[(length(dataClose) - numTest + 1):length(dataClose)])
close.sum2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
142 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  close.sum2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - close.average)^2
}
close.tot <- sum(close.sum2, na.rm = TRUE)
# close
147 svr.close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.close.error2.r2 <- vector()
152 for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length
    (dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
157 svr.close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot
# change
svr.change_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error.mape <- vector()
162 svr.change_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.error2.mse <- vector()
svr.change_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.change_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i]) /
    dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
167 svr.change_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_close.predict[i])^2
}
svr.change_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.change_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

```

```

172 # stepChange
svr.stepChange_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.error2 <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse <- vector()
177 svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2 <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  svr.stepChange_close.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[
    i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  svr.stepChange_close.error2[i] <- (dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.stepChange_close.predict[i]
    )^2
}
182 svr.stepChange_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2[1] <- 1 - sum(svr.stepChange_close.error2, na.rm = TRUE) / close.tot

##### Calculate Direction #####
187 dataDirection_close <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection_change <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection_stepChange <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
192   if (svr.close.predict[i] - dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] < 0) {
     dataDirection_close[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection_close[i] <- 1
   }
   if (svr.change.predict[i] < 0) {
197     dataDirection_change[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection_change[i] <- 1
   }
   if (svr.stepChange.predict[i] < 0) {
202     dataDirection_stepChange[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection_stepChange[i] <- 1
   }
}
207

##### Calculate Direction Error #####
dataDirection_close.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection_close.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection_change.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
212 dataDirection_change.error.mape <- vector()
dataDirection_stepChange.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
dataDirection_stepChange.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
217   if (dataDirection_close[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
     dataDirection_close.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection_close.error[i] <- 1
   }
   if (dataDirection_change[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
222     dataDirection_change.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection_change.error[i] <- 1
   }
   if (dataDirection_stepChange[i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i]) {
227     dataDirection_stepChange.error[i] <- 0
   } else {
     dataDirection_stepChange.error[i] <- 1
   }
}
232 dataDirection_close.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_close.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection_change.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_change.error, na.rm = TRUE)
dataDirection_stepChange.error.mape[1] <- mean(dataDirection_stepChange.error, na.rm = TRUE)

##### Calculate Error by correctness of Direction #####
237 svr.close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
242 svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape <- vector()
247 svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection_close[i]) {
    ## correct direction
252     svr.close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  } else {
    ## wrong direction
    svr.close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.close.predict[
      i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
  }
}
257

if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection_change[i]) {
  ## correct direction
  svr.change_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
    close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}

```

```

} else {
262   ## wrong direction
   svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.change_
   close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}

267   if (dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + i] == dataDirection.stepChange[i]) {
   ## correct direction
   svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
   stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
} else {
   ## wrong direction
272   svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error[i] <- abs(dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i] - svr.
   stepChange_close.predict[i]) / dataClose[length(dataClose) - numTest + i]
}
}

svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.change_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm = TRUE)
277 svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_correct.error, na.rm =
TRUE)
svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape[1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error, na.rm = TRUE)
)

##### Prepare output data #####
282 outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest]),
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.
  predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict, svr.close.error, svr.change_close.error, svr.
  stepChange_close.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
287 colnames(outputData)[4] <- "PredictedClose_1"
colnames(outputData)[5] <- "PredictedChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[6] <- "PredictedStepChange_1"
colnames(outputData)[7] <- "PredictedChange_Close_1"
colnames(outputData)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_1"
292 colnames(outputData)[9] <- "PredictedClose_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[10] <- "PredictedChange_Close_Error_1"
colnames(outputData)[11] <- "PredictedStepChange_Close_Error_1"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close.error.mape, svr.change_close.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.error.mape, svr.close.
error2.mse, svr.change_close.error2.mse, svr.stepChange_close.error2.mse, svr.close.error2.r2, svr.change_
close.error2.r2, svr.stepChange_close.error2.r2)
297 errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Close_MSE"
302 colnames(errorData)[5] <- "Change_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[6] <- "StepChange_MSE"
colnames(errorData)[7] <- "Close_R2"
colnames(errorData)[8] <- "Change_R2"
307 colnames(errorData)[9] <- "StepChange_R2"

errorByDirectionData <- cbind(dataDirection.close.error.mape, dataDirection.change.error.mape, dataDirection.
stepChange.error.mape, svr.close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.
change_close.direction_correct.error.mape, svr.change_close.direction_wrong.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.
direction_correct.error.mape, svr.stepChange_close.direction_wrong.error.mape)
errorByDirectionData <- as.data.frame(errorByDirectionData)
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[1] <- "Close_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[2] <- "Change_Direction_MAPE"
312 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[3] <- "StepChange_Direction_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[4] <- "Close_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[5] <- "Close_Wrong_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[6] <- "Change_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[7] <- "Change_Wrong_MAPE"
317 colnames(errorByDirectionData)[8] <- "StepChange_Correct_MAPE"
colnames(errorByDirectionData)[9] <- "StepChange_Wrong_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
322 dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

327 errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorByDirectionFileName <- paste(outputDir, "ErrorByDirection.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorByDirectionData, file = errorByDirectionFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
332

##### Plot Graph #####
# find min, max value to define the y range of graph
minValue <- min(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
maxValue <- max(outputData[,1], svr.close.predict, svr.change_close.predict, svr.stepChange_close.predict)
337 if (is.finite(minValue) == FALSE) {
  minValue = 0
}
if (is.finite(maxValue) == FALSE) {
  maxValue = 400
342 }

```

```

outputPNGName <- paste(outputDir, "/", "Predicted_", i, ".png", sep = "")
# Start PNG device driver to save output to PNG
png(filename = outputPNGName, height = 1200, width = 1600, bg = "white")
# Graph using blue points overlaid by a line
347 plot(outputData[,1], type = "o", col = "black", lty = 1, lwd = 2, ylim = c(minValue, maxValue))
lines(svr.close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 2, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.change_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 3, lwd = 2)
lines(svr.stepChange_close.predict, type = "l", col = "black", lty = 4, lwd = 2)
# Create box around plot
352 box()
# Create a legend in the top-left corner that is slightly
# smaller and has no border
legend("topleft", legend = c("Close", "PredictedClose", "PredictedChangeClose", "PredictedStepChangeClose"), cex =
0.8, col = "black", lty = 1:4, lwd = 2, bty = "n");
# Turn off device driver (to flush output to png)
357 dev.off()
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

Direction Prediction Script

PredictDirection1 : Time Series

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
2 # clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

7 ##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
12 inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
17 numUse <- 1

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
22 # find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste("Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
27 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
32 dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
37 dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
42 dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
47 step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
52 dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
57 if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
dataDirection[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
62 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (index, current)
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(1:numRecord, dataClose))
67 setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(1:numRecord, dataChange))

```

```

setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(1:numRecord, dataStepChange))
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(1:numRecord, dataDirection))

colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Index"
72 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Index"
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "Index"
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Index"

colnames(setClose)[2] <- "PredictedClose"
77 colnames(setChange)[2] <- "PredictedChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "PredictedStepChange"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "PredictedDirection"
# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
82 setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
87 setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM #####
# load library
92 library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
97 svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict numStep ahead #####
# close
# create dummy column
102 svr.close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setClose.test
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- predict(svr.close.model, tempSet)
107 svr.close.predict <- cbind(svr.close.predict, temp)
tempSet <- as.data.frame(tempSet[,1] + rep(1, length(tempSet[,1])))
colnames(tempSet)[1] <- "Index"
}
# remove dummy column
112 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
117 svr.change.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setChange.test
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- predict(svr.change.model, tempSet)
  svr.change.predict <- cbind(svr.change.predict, temp)
122 tempSet <- as.data.frame(tempSet[,1] + rep(1, length(tempSet[,1])))
colnames(tempSet)[1] <- "Index"
}
# remove dummy column
127 svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setStepChange.test
132 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, tempSet)
  svr.stepChange.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange.predict, temp)
tempSet <- as.data.frame(tempSet[,1] + rep(1, length(tempSet[,1])))
137 colnames(tempSet)[1] <- "Index"
}
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange.predict[, -1])

142 # direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setDirection.test
for (i in 1:numStep)
147 {
  temp <- predict(svr.direction.model, tempSet)
  svr.direction.predict <- cbind(svr.direction.predict, temp)
tempSet <- as.data.frame(tempSet[,1] + rep(1, length(tempSet[,1])))
colnames(tempSet)[1] <- "Index"
152 }
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.predict[, -1])

##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
162 }

```

```

# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
167 }
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
172 }
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
177 {
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}

182 ##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
187 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
192     if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
197 }
svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
202 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[,-1])

# change
# create dummy column
207 svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
212     if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
217 }
svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
222 svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[,-1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
227 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
232     if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
237 }
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
242 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[,-1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
247     if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
     } else {
       svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
     }
  }
252 }
}

```

```

##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
262 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
267     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
272 svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
  svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
277 svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[,-1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
282 for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
287 {
      if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
        temp[j] <- 0
      } else {
292         temp[j] <- 1
      }
    }
    svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
    svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
  }
297 svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[,-1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
307 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
312     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
317 svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])
322

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
327 for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
332 {
      if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
        temp[j] <- 0
      } else {
337         temp[j] <- 1
      }
    }
    svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
    svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
  }
342 svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
347 colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}

```

```

colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
352 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
357 colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
362 colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
367 errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"
372 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
377 outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
382 ##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection2 : Historical data

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
3 nm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileNames outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])

18 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste("Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
23 # assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
28 numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
33 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
38

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
43 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
48 dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
53 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{

```

```

    if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
      dataDirection[i] <- -1
    } else {
58     dataDirection[i] <- 1
    }
  }
  dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

63 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
  # set of data: (prev_1, prev_2, ..., prev_n, next)
  # prev_i: remove first i-1 rows and last n-i+1 rows
  # next: remove first n rows
  # create dummy column
68 setClose <- rep(NA, numRecord - numUse)
  setChange <- rep(NA, numRecord - numUse)
  setStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord - numUse)
  setDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord - numUse)
73 for (i in 1:numUse)
  {
    setClose <- cbind(setClose, dataClose[i:(numRecord-numUse+i-1)])
    setChange <- cbind(setChange, dataChange[i:(numRecord-numUse+i-1)])
    setStepChange <- cbind(setStepChange, dataStepChange[i:(numRecord-numUse+i-1)])
    setDirection <- cbind(setDirection, dataDirection[i:(numRecord-numUse+i-1)])
78 }
  # remove dummy column, and append "next" column
  setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(setClose[, -1], dataClose[(numUse+1):numRecord]))
  setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(setChange[, -1], dataChange[(numUse+1):numRecord]))
  setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(setStepChange[, -1], dataStepChange[(numUse+1):numRecord]))
83 setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(setDirection[, -1], dataDirection[(numUse+1):numRecord]))

  for (i in 1:numUse)
  {
    colnames(setClose)[i] <- paste("Close", i, sep = "_")
88     colnames(setChange)[i] <- paste("Change", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(setStepChange)[i] <- paste("StepChange", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(setDirection)[i] <- paste("Direction", i, sep = "_")
  }
  colnames(setClose)[numUse+1] <- "PredictedClose"
93 colnames(setChange)[numUse+1] <- "PredictedChange"
  colnames(setStepChange)[numUse+1] <- "PredictedStepChange"
  colnames(setDirection)[numUse+1] <- "PredictedDirection"
  # split into 2 variable: train, test
  setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
98 setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
  setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
  setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
103 setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
  setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

  ##### Train SVM #####
  # load library
108 library(kernlab)
  # create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
  svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
  svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
  svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
113 svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

  ##### Predict numStep ahead #####
  # close
  # create dummy column
118 svr.close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
  tempSet <- setClose.test
  for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- predict(svr.close.model, tempSet)
123 svr.close.predict <- cbind(svr.close.predict, temp)
    tempSet <- as.data.frame(cbind(tempSet[,2:numUse], temp))
    for (j in 1:numUse)
    {
128     colnames(tempSet)[j] <- paste("Close", j, sep = "_")
    }
  }
  # remove dummy column
  svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close.predict[, -1])

133 # change
  # create dummy column
  svr.change.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
  tempSet <- setChange.test
138 for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- predict(svr.change.model, tempSet)
    svr.change.predict <- cbind(svr.change.predict, temp)
    tempSet <- as.data.frame(cbind(tempSet[,2:numUse], temp))
    for (j in 1:numUse)
143     {
      colnames(tempSet)[j] <- paste("Change", j, sep = "_")
    }
  }
  # remove dummy column
148 svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change.predict[, -1])

```

```

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
153 tempSet <- setStepChange.test
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, tempSet)
  svr.stepChange.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange.predict, temp)
158 tempSet <- as.data.frame(cbind(tempSet[,2:numUse], temp))
  for (j in 1:numUse)
  {
    colnames(tempSet)[j] <- paste("StepChange", j, sep = "_")
  }
163 }
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange.predict[, -1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setDirection.test
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
173   temp <- predict(svr.direction.model, tempSet)
  svr.direction.predict <- cbind(svr.direction.predict, temp)
  tempSet <- as.data.frame(cbind(tempSet[,2:numUse], temp))
  for (j in 1:numUse)
  {
178     colnames(tempSet)[j] <- paste("Direction", j, sep = "_")
  }
}
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.predict[, -1])
183 ##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
188   svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
193 {
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
198 {
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
203 # direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
208 }

##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
218   temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
223     temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
  # shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
228   prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

233 # change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
238   temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {

```

```

243     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
248 }
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[,-1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
253 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
258   for (j in i:numTest)
   {
     if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
263       temp[j] <- 1
     }
   }
  svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
268 # remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[,-1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
273 {
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
278    } else {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
  }
}
283 ##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
288 svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
293   for (j in i:numTest)
    {
      if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
        temp[j] <- 0
      } else {
298         temp[j] <- 1
      }
    }
  svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
  svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
303 svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[,-1])

# change
# create dummy column
308 svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
318      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
323   svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[,-1])
328 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
333 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)

```

```

338     {
        if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
343 }
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
348 # remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])

# direction
# create dummy column
353 svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
358 for (j in 1:numTest)
    {
        if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
363 temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
    svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
    svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
368 }
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

373 ##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
    colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
378 colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
383 colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
    dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
    svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
    direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
    change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
388 outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"
393 errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
    mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
398 colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
403 dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

408 errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection3 : EMA

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
5 source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
10 args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])

```

```

outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
15 kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
ema10ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.10.", colnames(inputData))
25 ema60ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.60.", colnames(inputData))
ema250ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.250.", colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataEMA10 <- inputData[,ema10ColumnIndex]
30 dataEMA60 <- inputData[,ema60ColumnIndex]
dataEMA250 <- inputData[,ema250ColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
35 numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
40 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
45

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
50 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
55 dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
60 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
65 dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

70 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, ema10, ema60, ema250, next)
# current, ema10, ema60, ema250: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataEMA10[-numRecord], dataEMA60[-numRecord], dataEMA250[-
75 numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "EMA10"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "EMA60"
colnames(setClose)[4] <- "EMA250"
colnames(setClose)[5] <- "PredictedClose"
80 setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10[-numRecord], dataEMA60[-numRecord], dataEMA250[-
numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "EMA10"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "EMA60"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "EMA250"
85 colnames(setChange)[5] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10[-numRecord], dataEMA60[-numRecord],
dataEMA250[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "EMA10"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "EMA60"
90 colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "EMA250"
colnames(setStepChange)[5] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataEMA10[-numRecord], dataEMA60[-numRecord],
dataEMA250[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "EMA10"
95 colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "EMA60"
colnames(setDirection)[4] <- "EMA250"
colnames(setDirection)[5] <- "PredictedDirection"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
100 setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-numTest,])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-numTest,])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])

```

```

105 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

110 ##### Train SVM#####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
115 svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
120 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
125 # direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
130 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
135 # change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
140 }
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
145 colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
150 svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}

##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
155 # close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
160 {
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
{
165 if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
170 svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
# remove dummy column
175 svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
180 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
185 {
if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
190 }
svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])
195 # stepChange

```

```

# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
200 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
205     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
210 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

215 ##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in 1:numTest)
220 {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
225 }
}

##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
235 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
240     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
245 svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
  svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

250 # change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
255 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
260 {
    if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
265 }
  svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
275 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
280 for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
285     temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
  svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
290 }
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)

```

```

# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])

295 # direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
300 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
305     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
310 svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
315 svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
320 colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
325 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
330 colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
335 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
340 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

345 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
350 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection4 : Volume

```

1 ##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

6 ##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileNames outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
11 # parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
16 numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
21 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))

```

```

volColumnIndex = grep(paste("~", "Vol", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
26 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataVol <- inputData[,volColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
31 numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
36 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
41

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
46 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
51 dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
56 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
61 dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

66 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, vol, next)
# current, vol: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
71 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "Vol"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
76 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "Vol"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
81 colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "Vol"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
86 colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "Vol"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "PredictedDirection"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
91 setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
96 setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
101 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

106 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
111 # stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

116 ##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)

```

```

{
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
121 colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
126 svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
131 {
svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
136 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}
141 ##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
146 prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
151 {
if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
156 }
}
svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
161 }
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[,-1])
# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
171 {
if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
176 }
}
svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[,-1])
# stepChange
# create dummy column
186 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
191 {
if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
196 }
}
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
201 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[,-1])
##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
206 for (j in i:numTest)
{
if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
} else {

```

```

211         svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
        }
    }
}
216 ##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
221 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
226         if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
231 }
    svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
    svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
236 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
241 svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
246         if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
251 }
    svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
    svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
256 svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

261 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
266 {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
        if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
271             temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
}
276 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
281 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[, -1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
286 svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
291         if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
296 }
    svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
    svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
301 svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[, -1])

##### Prepare output data #####

```

```

306 for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
311 colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
316 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
321 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
  colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
  colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
  colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

326 errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
331 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
336 # write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
341 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### End #####

```

PredictDirection5 : Buy-Sell Volume

```

##### Begin #####
# clear screen
3  rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
  svmType = as.character(args[3])
  kernelType = as.character(args[4])
  numUse = as.integer(args[5])
  numUse <- 1

18 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
23 targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
  buyVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Buy.Vol", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
  sellVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Sell.Vol", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
28 dataBuyVol <- inputData[,buyVolColumnIndex]
  dataSellVol <- inputData[,sellVolColumnIndex]
  numRecord <- length(dataClose)
  numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
  numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
33 numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
38 for (i in 2:numRecord)
  {
    dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
  }
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

43 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
48 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])

```

```

    previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
    dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
53 }
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
58 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
63   dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

68 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, buyVol, sellVol, next)
# current, buyVol, sellVol: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord], dataClose
[-1]))
73 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setClose)[4] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord],
dataChange[-1]))
78 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord],
dataStepChange[-1]))
83 colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord],
dataDirection[-1]))
88 colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setDirection)[4] <- "PredictedDirection"

93 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
98 setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

103 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
108 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
113 # close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
118 svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

123 ##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
128 colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
133 colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
138 {
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
}

```

```

    colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  }
  # direction
143 for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    svr.direction.predict[i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[i])-i+1), i
    ])
    colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
  }
148
##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
153 prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
158   {
     if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
163   }
  }
  svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
  # shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
  )
  prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
168 }
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
173 for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
178     {
       if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
         temp[j] <- -1
       } else {
         temp[j] <- 1
183       }
     }
    svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
  }
188 # remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
193 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
198     {
       if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
         temp[j] <- -1
       } else {
         temp[j] <- 1
203       }
     }
    svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
  }
# remove dummy column
208 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    for (j in i:numTest)
      {
        if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
          svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
        } else {
          svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
218        }
      }
  }
213 }

223 ##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
228 for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
  {

```

```

233     if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
        temp[j] <- 0
      } else {
        temp[j] <- 1
      }
238   }
  svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
  svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
243 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
248 svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
253   for (j in i:numTest)
   {
     if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
258       temp[j] <- 1
     }
   }
  svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
263 }
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

268 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
273 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
278      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
283   svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
288 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[, -1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
293 svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
298   {
     if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
303       temp[j] <- 1
     }
   }
  svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
  svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
308 svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[, -1])

##### Prepare output data #####
313 for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
318   colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
323   colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:-(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:-(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:-(length(dataDirection) - numTest)]),

```

```

    svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
    direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
    change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
328 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
    colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
    colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
    colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

333 errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
    mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
    colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
    colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
    colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
338 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
343 # write output data to file (in csv format)
    outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
    write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
348 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ----- End ----- #####

```

PredictDirection6 : CMF (Chaikin Money Flow)

```

1 ##### ----- Begin ----- #####
# clear screen
m(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")
6
##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileNames outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
11 # parse args
    inputFileNames = as.character(args[1])
    outputDir = as.character(args[2])
    svmType = as.character(args[3])
    kernelType = as.character(args[4])
16 numUse = as.integer(args[5])
    numUse <- 1

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
21 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileNames)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
cmfColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "CMF", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
26 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
    dataCMF <- inputData[,cmfColumnIndex]
    numRecord <- length(dataClose)
    numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
    numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
31 numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
36 for (i in 2:numRecord)
    {
        dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
    }
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
41

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
46 {
    step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
    previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
    dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
51 dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
56 for (i in 2:numRecord)
    {
        if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
            dataDirection[i] <- -1
        } else {
61 dataDirection[i] <- 1
        }
    }
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

```

```

66 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, cmf, next)
# current, cmf: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataCMF[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
71 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "CMF"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataCMF[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
76 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "CMF"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataCMF[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "CMF"
81 colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataCMF[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "CMF"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "PredictedDirection"
86
# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
91 setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
96
##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
101 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
106
##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
111 # stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))
116
##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
121 svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
126 svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
131 {
svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
136 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}
141
##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
146 prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
151 {
if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
156 }
}
}

```

```

    }
    svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
    # shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
    )
    prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
161 }
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
166 svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
171 for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
176 temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
181 svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
186 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
191 for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
196 temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
201 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
206 for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
211 svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
  }
}

216 ##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
221 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
226 if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
    temp[j] <- 0
  } else {
    temp[j] <- 1
  }
}
231 svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
236 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
241 svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
246 for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {

```

```

251     temp[j] <- 1
    }
    svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
    svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
256 }
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

261 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
266 {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in 1:numTest)
    {
        if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
271             temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
    svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
    svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
281 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[, -1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
286 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in 1:numTest)
    {
        if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
291             temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
    svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
    svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
301 svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[, -1])

##### Prepare output data #####
306 for (i in 1:numStep) {
    colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
311 colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
316 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
    dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
    svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
    direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
    change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
321 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
    colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
    colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
    colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

326 errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
    mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
    colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
    colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
    colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
331 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
336 # write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")

```

```
341 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### End #####
```

PredictDirection7 : MOF (Money Flow)

```
##### Begin #####
# clear screen
3 mm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

18 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
23 targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
mofColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "MOF", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataMOF <- inputData[,mofColumnIndex]
28 numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

33 # init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
38 {
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
43 dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
48 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

53 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
58 {
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
63 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, mof, next)
68 # current, mof: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataMOF[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "MOF"
73 colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataMOF[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "MOF"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
78 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataMOF[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "MOF"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataMOF[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
83 colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "MOF"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "PredictedDirection"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
88 setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:- (length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
```

```

setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest],)
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
93 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:-length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest],)

##### Train SVM #####
98 # load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
103 svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
108 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
113 # direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
118 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
123 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
128 # stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
133 # direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}

##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
148 {
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
{
if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
153 temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
}
svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
# remove dummy column
163 svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[,-1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
168 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
{
if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
173 temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
}
178 svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}

```

```

# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[,-1])
183
# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
188 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
193     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
198 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[,-1])

203 ##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
208     if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
213 }
}

##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
223 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
228     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
233 svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[,-1])
238
# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
243 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
248     if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
253 svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
258 # remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[,-1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
263 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
268     if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
273     temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
}

```

```

svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
278 }
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])

283 # direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
288 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in 1:numTest)
{
293 if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
temp[j] <- 0
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
298 svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
303 svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
308 colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
313 colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
318 }
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], dataDirection[-1:-length(dataDirection) - numTest]),
svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
323 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
328 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

333 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
338 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection8 : OBV (On Balance Volume)

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
3 rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1
18

##### Prepare Input Data #####

```

```

# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
23 targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
obvColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "OBV", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataOBV <- inputData[,obvColumnIndex]
28 numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

33 # init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
38   dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
43 dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
48   step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

53 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
58   if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
dataDirection[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
63 }
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, obv, next)
68 # current, obv: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataOBV[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "OBV"
73 colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataOBV[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "OBV"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
78 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataOBV[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "OBV"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"
83 setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataOBV[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "OBV"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "PredictedDirection"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
88 setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
93 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM #####
98 # load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
103 svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
108 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
113 # direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

```

```

##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
118 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
123 # change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
128 # stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}

##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
148 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
153     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
  # shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
  prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
# remove dummy column
163 svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[,-1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
168 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
173     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
183 svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[,-1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
188 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
193     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[,-1])

203 ##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in i:numTest)

```

```

208     {
        if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
            svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
        } else {
            svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
        }
213     }
}

##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
218 svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
223     temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
        if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
228         } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
    svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
233     svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])
238
# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
243 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
248         if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
        } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
253     svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
    svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
258 # remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
263 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
268     temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
        if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
273         } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
    svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
278     svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[, -1])

283 # direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
288 {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
        if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
            temp[j] <- 0
293         } else {
            temp[j] <- 1
        }
    }
    svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
298     svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)

```

```

# remove dummy column
303 svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
308 colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
313 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
318 colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
323 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
328 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

333 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
338 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection9 : RSI (Relative Strength Index)

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
3  rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

18 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
23 targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
rsiColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "RSI.14.", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataRSI <- inputData[,rsiColumnIndex]
28 numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

33 # init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
38 {
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
43 dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)

```

```

{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

53 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
58   if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
     dataDirection[i] <- -1
   } else {
     dataDirection[i] <- 1
   }
}
63 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, rsi, next)
68 # current, rsi: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataRSI[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "RSI"
73 colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataRSI[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "RSI"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"
78 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataRSI[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "RSI"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataRSI[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
83 colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "RSI"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "PredictedDirection"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
93 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM #####
98 # load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
103 svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
108 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
113 # direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
118 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
123 # change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
128 # stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
133 # direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
}

```

```

    colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
  }
##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
143 # close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
148 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
153     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
158 svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
# remove dummy column
163 svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[,-1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
168 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
173 {
    if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
178 svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
183 svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[,-1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
188 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
193     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
198 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[,-1])

203 ##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in i:numTest)
208 {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
  }
213 }
}

##### Calculate Error #####
# close
218 # create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
223 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
228     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
}
svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)

```

```

233   svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
  }
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
238 svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])
# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
243 for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
248     if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
253 svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
  }
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
258 # remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])
# stepChange
# create dummy column
263 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
268   temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
   for (j in i:numTest)
   {
     if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
273       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
   }
   svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
   svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
278 }
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[, -1])
283 # direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
288 for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in i:numTest)
    {
293     if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
298 svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
  }
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
303 svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[, -1])
##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
308 colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
313 colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
318 }
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], dataDirection[-1:-length(dataDirection) - numTest]),
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
323 colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"

```

```

colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
328 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

333 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
338 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection10 : ADX (Average Directional Index), DIP (Directional Index Plus), and DIM (Directional Index Minus)

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
3 mm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

18 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
23 targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
adxColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "ADX", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
dipColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "DI.", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
dimColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "DI..1", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
28 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataADX <- inputData[,adxColumnIndex]
dataDIP <- inputData[,dipColumnIndex]
dataDIM <- inputData[,dimColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
33 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
38 dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
43   dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
48 # calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
53   dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
58 dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
63   if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
dataDirection[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
68 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

```

```

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, adx, dip, dim, next)
# current, adx, dip, dim: remove last row
73 # next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataADX[-numRecord], dataDIP[-numRecord], dataDIM[-numRecord],
dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "DIP"
78 colnames(setClose)[4] <- "DIM"
colnames(setClose)[5] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataADX[-numRecord], dataDIP[-numRecord], dataDIM[-numRecord],
dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "ATR"
83 colnames(setChange)[3] <- "DIP"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "DIM"
colnames(setChange)[5] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataADX[-numRecord], dataDIP[-numRecord], dataDIM[-numRecord],
dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
88 colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "DIP"
colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "DIM"
colnames(setStepChange)[5] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataADX[-numRecord], dataDIP[-numRecord], dataDIM[-numRecord],
dataDirection[-1]))
93 colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "DIP"
colnames(setDirection)[4] <- "DIM"
98 colnames(setDirection)[5] <- "PredictedDirection"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-length(setClose[,1]) - numTest],)
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
103 setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest],)
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:-length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest],)
108

##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
113 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~., data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~., data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~., data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~., data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

118 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
123 # stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

128 ##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
133 svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
138 svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
143 {
svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
148 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}
153

##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column

```

```

svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
158 prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in 1:numTest)
163 {
if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
168 }
}
svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
173 }
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
183 for (j in 1:numTest)
{
if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
188 temp[j] <- 1
}
}
svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
193 svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
198 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
203 for (j in 1:numTest)
{
if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
208 temp[j] <- 1
}
}
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
213 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
218 for (j in 1:numTest)
{
if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
} else {
223 svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
}
}
}

228 ##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
233 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in 1:numTest)
{
238 if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
temp[j] <- 0
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
243 }
svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
248 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

```

```

# change
# create dummy column
253 svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
258 for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
263 temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
268 svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[,-1])

273 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
278 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
283 temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
288 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
293 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])

# direction
# create dummy column
298 svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
303 for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
308 temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
  svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
313 svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

##### Prepare output data #####
318 for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
323 colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
328 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
333 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

338 errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"

```

```

colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
343 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
348 outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
353 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection11 : ATR (Average True Range)

```

1 ##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")
6
##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileNames outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
11 # parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
16 numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
21 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
atrColumnIndex = grep(paste("ATR", "$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
26 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataATR <- inputData[,atrColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
31 numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
36 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
41

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
46 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
51 dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
56 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
61 dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

66 ##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, atr, next)
# current, atr: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataATR[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
71 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataATR[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
76 colnames(setChange)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "PredictedChange"

```

```

setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataATR[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "ATR"
81 colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataATR[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "ATR"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "PredictedDirection"
86
# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
91 setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
96
##### Train SVM#####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
101 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
106 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
111 # stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))
116 ##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
121 colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
126 colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
131 colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
136 colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}
141 ##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
146 prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
  # shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
  prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
161 }
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[,-1])
# change
# create dummy column
166 svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)

```

```

{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
181 # remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
186 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  191 {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  196 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
201 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  206 for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
  }
  211 }
}

216 ##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
221 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  226 {
    if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  231 svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
  svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
236 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
241 svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  246 for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  251 svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
256 svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

261 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)

```

```

svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
266 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
271     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
276 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
  svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
281 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[, -1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
286 svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
291 {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
296 }
  }
  svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
  svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
301 svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[, -1])

##### Prepare output data #####
306 for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
311 colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
316 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:-(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:-(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:-(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
321 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
  colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
  colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
  colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

326 errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
331 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
336 # write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
341 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### End #####

```

PredictDirection12 : EMD of closing price

```

##### Begin #####
# clear screen
3  rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

```

```

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1
18
##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
23 targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = "" ), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
28 numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
33 # calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
38 dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
43 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
48 }
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
53 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
58 } else {
  dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)
63

# EMD
library(EMD)
imf <- emd(dataClose[1:(numRecord-numTest)], 1:(numRecord-numTest))\$imf
for (i in 1:numTest) {
68 temp <- emd(dataClose[1:(numRecord-numTest+i)], 1:(numRecord-numTest+i), max.imf=length(imf[1,]))\$imf
imf <- rbind(imf, temp[length(temp[,1]),])
}

##### Prepare Train Data #####
73 # set of data: (current, imf, next)
# current, imf: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
78 for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setClose)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setClose)[length(setClose[1,])] <- "PredictedClose"

83 setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
88 colnames(setChange)[length(setChange[1,])] <- "PredictedChange"

setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
93 colnames(setStepChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setStepChange)[length(setStepChange[1,])] <- "PredictedStepChange"

setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataDirection[-1]))
98 colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setDirection)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setDirection)[length(setDirection[1,])] <- "PredictedDirection"

```

```

103 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
108 setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
113 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
118 svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
123 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
128 # stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))
133 ##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
138   svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
143   svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
148 {
svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
153 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}
158 ##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
163 prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
168 {
if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
173 svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
178 }
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[,-1])
# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
188 temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
{
if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
193 }

```

```

    }
  }
  svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
198 svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
203 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
208   {
     if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
213   }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
218 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
223 {
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
228     svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
  }
}

233 ##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
238 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
243   {
     if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
248   }
  }
  svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
  svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
253 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
258 svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
263   {
     if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
268     temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
273 }
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

278 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
283 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
288     temp[j] <- 0
    }
  }
}

```

```

    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
}
293 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
298 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[, -1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
303 svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
308 {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
313 }
}
svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
318 svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[, -1])

##### Prepare output data #####
323 for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
328 colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
333 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
338 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

343 errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
348 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
353 # write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
358 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection13 : EMD of closing change

```

1 ##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

6
##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
11 # parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])

```

```

16 numUse = as.integer(args[5])
   numUse <- 1

   ##### Prepare Input Data #####
   # read a file in csv format
21 inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
   # find the column index of targetColumnName
   targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
   # assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
   dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
26 numRecord <- length(dataClose)
   numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
   numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
   numStep <- 1

31 # init variable to store price change
   dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
   # calculate price change
   for (i in 2:numRecord)
   {
36     dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
   }
   dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

   # init variable to store step change
41 dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
   # calculate step change
   for (i in 2:numRecord)
   {
46     step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
       previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
       dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
   }
   dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

51 # init variable to store direction
   dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
   # calculate direction
   for (i in 2:numRecord)
   {
56     if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
       dataDirection[i] <- -1
     } else {
       dataDirection[i] <- 1
     }
61 }
   dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

   # EMD
   library(EMD)
66 imf <- emd(dataChange[2:(numRecord-numTest)], 2:(numRecord-numTest))\$imf
   imf <- rbind(rep(NA, length(imf[1,])), imf)
   for (i in 1:numTest) {
       temp <- emd(dataChange[2:(numRecord-numTest+i)], 2:(numRecord-numTest+i), max.imf=length(imf[1,]))\$imf
       imf <- rbind(imf, temp[length(temp[,1]),])
71 }

   ##### Prepare Train Data #####
   # set of data: (current, imf, next)
   # current, imf: remove last row
76 # next: remove first row
   setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataClose[-1]))
   colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
   for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
       colnames(setClose)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
81 }
   colnames(setClose)[length(setClose[1,])] <- "PredictedClose"

   setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataChange[-1]))
   colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
86 for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
       colnames(setChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
   }
   colnames(setChange)[length(setChange[1,])] <- "PredictedChange"

91 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataStepChange[-1]))
   colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
   for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
       colnames(setStepChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
96 }
   colnames(setStepChange)[length(setStepChange[1,])] <- "PredictedStepChange"

   setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataDirection[-1]))
   colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
   for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
101     colnames(setDirection)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
   }
   colnames(setDirection)[length(setDirection[1,])] <- "PredictedDirection"

   # split into 2 variable: train, test
106 setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
   setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-length(setClose[,1]) - numTest,])
   setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
   setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest,])
   setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
111 setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest,])

```

```

setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

##### Train SVM#####
116 # load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
121 svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
126 svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
131 # direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
136 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
141 # change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
146 }
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
151 }
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
156 svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}

##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
166 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
{
171 if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
176 svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
# remove dummy column
181 svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
186 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in i:numTest)
{
191 if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
temp[j] <- -1
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
196 }
svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])
201 # stepChange
# create dummy column

```

```

svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
206 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
211     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
216 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

221 ##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
226     if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
231 }
}

##### Calculate Error #####
# close
236 # create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
241   temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
   for (j in 1:numTest)
   {
     if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
246       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
   }
   svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
251   svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

256 # change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
261 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
266     if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
271 }
  svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
276 # remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
281 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
286   temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
   for (j in 1:numTest)
   {
     if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
291       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
   }
   svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
296   svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column

```

```

svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])
301 # direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
306 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in 1:numTest)
{
311 if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
temp[j] <- 0
} else {
temp[j] <- 1
}
}
316 svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
321 svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
326 colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
331 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
336 colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
341 colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
346 colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

351 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
356 write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection14 : EMD of tick change

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
5 source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
10 args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
15 svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

##### Prepare Input Data #####
20 # read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste("%.Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable

```

```

25  dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
    numRecord <- length(dataClose)
    numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
    numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
    numStep <- 1
30  # init variable to store price change
    dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
    # calculate price change
    for (i in 2:numRecord)
35  {
        dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
    }
    dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
40  # init variable to store step change
    dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
    # calculate step change
    for (i in 2:numRecord)
45  {
        step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
        previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
        dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
    }
    dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)
50  # init variable to store direction
    dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
    # calculate direction
    for (i in 2:numRecord)
55  {
        if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
            dataDirection[i] <- -1
        } else {
            dataDirection[i] <- 1
60  }
    }
    dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)
# EMD
65  library(EMD)
    imf <- emd(dataStepChange[2:(numRecord-numTest)], 2:(numRecord-numTest))\$imf
    imf <- rbind(rep(NA, length(imf[1,])), imf)
    for (i in 1:numTest) {
        temp <- emd(dataStepChange[2:(numRecord-numTest+i)], 2:(numRecord-numTest+i), max.imf=length(imf[1,]))\$imf
70  imf <- rbind(imf, temp[length(temp[,1]),])
    }
##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, imf, next)
75 # current, imf: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
80  colnames(setClose)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setClose)[length(setClose[1,])] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataChange[-1]))
85 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
    colnames(setChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setChange)[length(setChange[1,])] <- "PredictedChange"
90 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
95  colnames(setStepChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setStepChange)[length(setStepChange[1,])] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
100 for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
    colnames(setDirection)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setDirection)[length(setDirection[1,])] <- "PredictedDirection"
105 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-length(setClose[,1]) - numTest,])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest,])
110 setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest,])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:-length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest,])
115 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
120 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

```

```

svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
125 # close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
130 svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

##### Reformat predicted data #####
135 # close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
140 }
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
145 }
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
150 }
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
155 }

160 ##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
165 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
170     if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
175 svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
180 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
185 svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
190     if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
195 }
svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
200 svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
205 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
210     if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     }
  }
}

```

```

    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
215   svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[,-1])
220 ##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in i:numTest)
225   {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
230   }
  }
}
##### Calculate Error #####
235 # close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
240 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
245     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
  svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
255 svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[,-1])
# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
260 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
265   {
    if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
270   }
  }
  svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
275 svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[,-1])
# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
285 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
290     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
295   svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])
300 # direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
305 for (i in 1:numStep)
{

```

```

temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (j in 1:numTest)
{
  if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
    temp[j] <- 0
  } else {
    temp[j] <- 1
  }
}
svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection15 : EMD of direction

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileNames outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)

```

```

# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
35 {
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

40 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
45 {
  step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
  previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
  dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

50 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
55 {
  if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection[i] <- -1
  } else {
    dataDirection[i] <- 1
  }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

# EMD
65 library(EMD)
imf <- end(dataDirection[2:(numRecord-numTest)], 2:(numRecord-numTest))$imf
imf <- rbind(rep(NA, length(imf[1,])), imf)
for (i in 1:numTest) {
70   temp <- end(dataDirection[2:(numRecord-numTest+i)], 2:(numRecord-numTest+i), max.imf=length(imf[1,]))$imf
   imf <- rbind(imf, temp[length(temp[,1]),])
}

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, imf, next)
75 # current, imf: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
80   colnames(setClose)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setClose)[length(setClose[,1])] <- "PredictedClose"

setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataChange[-1]))
85 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setChange)[length(setChange[,1])] <- "PredictedChange"

90 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setStepChange)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
95 }
colnames(setStepChange)[length(setStepChange[,1])] <- "PredictedStepChange"

setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], imf[-numRecord,], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
100 for (i in 1:length(imf[1,])) {
  colnames(setDirection)[1+i] <- paste("IMF", i, sep = "_")
}
colnames(setDirection)[length(setDirection[,1])] <- "PredictedDirection"

105 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
110 setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

115 ##### Train SVM #####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
120 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
125 # close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change

```

```

svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
130 svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

135 ##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
140 colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
145 svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
150 {
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
155 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}
160 ##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
165 prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
170 {
    if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
175 }
}
svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
180 }
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
185 svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
190 {
    if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
195 }
}
svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
200 # remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
205 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
210 {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
      temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
215 }
}
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column

```

```

220 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[,-1])
##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
225   for (j in i:numTest)
   {
     if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
     } else {
230       svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
     }
   }
}

235 ##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
240 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
245     if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
250   svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
   svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
255 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[,-1])

# change
# create dummy column
260 svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
265   temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
   for (j in i:numTest)
   {
     if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
270       temp[j] <- 1
     }
   }
   svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
   svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
275 }
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[,-1])

280 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
285 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
290     if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
295   svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
   svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
300 svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
305 svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
310     if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
}

```

```

315 }
      }
      svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
      svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
    }
    svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
    # remove dummy column
    svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])

    ##### Prepare output data #####
325 for (i in 1:numStep) {
      colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
      colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
      colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
      colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
330 colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
      colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
      colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
      colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
      colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
335 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
      colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
    }
    outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
      dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
      svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
      direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
      change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
    outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
340 colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
      colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
      colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
      colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

    errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
      mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
    errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
    colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
    colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
    colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
350 colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

    ##### Write data to csv file #####
    # create output directory if not exist
    dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
355 # write output data to file (in csv format)
      outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
      write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

      errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
360 write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
    ##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection16 : MACD

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
4 # include function
  source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
9 # read arguments
  args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
  # parse args
  inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
  outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14 svmType = as.character(args[3])
  kernelType = as.character(args[4])
  numUse = as.integer(args[5])
  numUse <- 1

19 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
  # read a file in csv format
  inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
  # find the column index of targetColumnName
  targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
24 macdColumnIndex = grep("MACD.26.12.9.", colnames(inputData))
  signalColumnIndex = grep("Signal", colnames(inputData))
  # assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
  dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
  dataMACD <- inputData[,macdColumnIndex]
29 dataSignal <- inputData[,signalColumnIndex]
  numRecord <- length(dataClose)
  numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
  numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
  numStep <- 1

34 # init variable to store price change
  dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
  # calculate price change
  for (i in 2:numRecord)
39 {
    dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]

```

```

}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
44 # init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
49   step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
      previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
      dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)
54 # init variable to store direction
dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
59 {
      if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
        dataDirection[i] <- -1
      } else {
64       dataDirection[i] <- 1
      }
}
dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

# init variable to store # of svm to use in each row
69 dataModel <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate model
# #1 - macd plus, above signal
# #2 - macd minus, above signal
# #3 - macd plus, below signal
74 # #4 - macd minus, below signal
for (i in 1:numRecord)
{
  if (dataMACD[i] >= dataSignal[i]) {
    if (dataMACD[i] >= 0) {
79     dataModel[i] = 1
    } else {
      dataModel[i] = 2
    }
  } else {
84     if (dataMACD[i] >= 0) {
      dataModel[i] = 3
    } else {
      dataModel[i] = 4
    }
89   }
}

##### Prepare Train Data #####
# set of data: (current, next)
# current: remove last row
94 # next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "PredictedClose"
99 setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
104 colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "PredictedDirection"

109 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:- (length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:- (length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
114 setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:- (length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:- (length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

119 # split train data into 4 groups
# #1 - macd plus, above signal
# #2 - macd minus, above signal
# #3 - macd plus, below signal
# #4 - macd minus, below signal
124 setClose.train.model.1 <- data.frame(Close = NA, PredictedClose = NA)
setClose.train.model.2 <- data.frame(Close = NA, PredictedClose = NA)
setClose.train.model.3 <- data.frame(Close = NA, PredictedClose = NA)
setClose.train.model.4 <- data.frame(Close = NA, PredictedClose = NA)
setChange.train.model.1 <- data.frame(Change = NA, PredictedChange = NA)
129 setChange.train.model.2 <- data.frame(Change = NA, PredictedChange = NA)
setChange.train.model.3 <- data.frame(Change = NA, PredictedChange = NA)
setChange.train.model.4 <- data.frame(Change = NA, PredictedChange = NA)
setStepChange.train.model.1 <- data.frame(StepChange = NA, PredictedStepChange = NA)
setStepChange.train.model.2 <- data.frame(StepChange = NA, PredictedStepChange = NA)
134 setStepChange.train.model.3 <- data.frame(StepChange = NA, PredictedStepChange = NA)
setStepChange.train.model.4 <- data.frame(StepChange = NA, PredictedStepChange = NA)
setDirection.train.model.1 <- data.frame(Direction = NA, PredictedDirection = NA)

```

```

setDirection.train.model.2 <- data.frame(Direction = NA, PredictedDirection = NA)
setDirection.train.model.3 <- data.frame(Direction = NA, PredictedDirection = NA)
139 setDirection.train.model.4 <- data.frame(Direction = NA, PredictedDirection = NA)
for (i in 1:length(setClose.train[,1]))
{
  if (dataModel[i] == 1) {
    setClose.train.model.1 <- rbind(setClose.train.model.1, setClose.train[i,])
144 setChange.train.model.1 <- rbind(setChange.train.model.1, setChange.train[i,])
    setStepChange.train.model.1 <- rbind(setStepChange.train.model.1, setStepChange.train[i,])
    setDirection.train.model.1 <- rbind(setDirection.train.model.1, setDirection.train[i,])
  } else if (dataModel[i] == 2) {
149 setClose.train.model.2 <- rbind(setClose.train.model.2, setClose.train[i,])
    setChange.train.model.2 <- rbind(setChange.train.model.2, setChange.train[i,])
    setStepChange.train.model.2 <- rbind(setStepChange.train.model.2, setStepChange.train[i,])
    setDirection.train.model.2 <- rbind(setDirection.train.model.2, setDirection.train[i,])
  } else if (dataModel[i] == 3) {
154 setClose.train.model.3 <- rbind(setClose.train.model.3, setClose.train[i,])
    setChange.train.model.3 <- rbind(setChange.train.model.3, setChange.train[i,])
    setStepChange.train.model.3 <- rbind(setStepChange.train.model.3, setStepChange.train[i,])
    setDirection.train.model.3 <- rbind(setDirection.train.model.3, setDirection.train[i,])
  } else if (dataModel[i] == 4) {
159 setClose.train.model.4 <- rbind(setClose.train.model.4, setClose.train[i,])
    setChange.train.model.4 <- rbind(setChange.train.model.4, setChange.train[i,])
    setStepChange.train.model.4 <- rbind(setStepChange.train.model.4, setStepChange.train[i,])
    setDirection.train.model.4 <- rbind(setDirection.train.model.4, setDirection.train[i,])
  }
}
164 ##### Train SVM#####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
169 svr.close.model.1 <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train.model.1, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.close.model.2 <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train.model.2, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.close.model.3 <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train.model.3, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.close.model.4 <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train.model.4, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
174 svr.change.model.1 <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train.model.1, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model.2 <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train.model.2, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model.3 <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train.model.3, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model.4 <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train.model.4, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model.1 <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train.model.1, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model.2 <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train.model.2, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
179 svr.stepChange.model.3 <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train.model.3, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model.4 <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train.model.4, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
svr.direction.model.1 <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train.model.1, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
svr.direction.model.2 <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train.model.2, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
svr.direction.model.3 <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train.model.3, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)
184 svr.direction.model.4 <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train.model.4, type = svmType, kernel =
kernelType)

##### Predict numStep ahead #####
# select model based on the last model of train data
lastModel <- dataModel[length(setClose.train)]
189 if (lastModel == 1) {
  svr.close.model <- svr.close.model.1
  svr.change.model <- svr.change.model.1
  svr.stepChange.model <- svr.stepChange.model.1
  svr.direction.model <- svr.direction.model.1
194 } else if (lastModel == 2) {
  svr.close.model <- svr.close.model.2
  svr.change.model <- svr.change.model.2
  svr.stepChange.model <- svr.stepChange.model.2
  svr.direction.model <- svr.direction.model.2
199 } else if (lastModel == 3) {
  svr.close.model <- svr.close.model.3
  svr.change.model <- svr.change.model.3
  svr.stepChange.model <- svr.stepChange.model.3
  svr.direction.model <- svr.direction.model.3
204 } else if (lastModel == 4) {
  svr.close.model <- svr.close.model.4
  svr.change.model <- svr.change.model.4
  svr.stepChange.model <- svr.stepChange.model.4
  svr.direction.model <- svr.direction.model.4
209 }
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setClose.test
214 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- predict(svr.close.model, tempSet)
  svr.close.predict <- cbind(svr.close.predict, temp)
  tempSet <- as.data.frame(tempSet[,1] + rep(1, length(tempSet[,1])))
219 colnames(tempSet)[1] <- "Index"
}
# remove dummy column
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close.predict[, -1])

```

```

224 # change
# create dummy column
svr.change.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setChange.test
for (i in 1:numStep)
229 {
  temp <- predict(svr.change.model, tempSet)
  svr.change.predict <- cbind(svr.change.predict, temp)
  tempSet <- as.data.frame(tempSet[,1] + rep(1, length(tempSet[,1])))
  colnames(tempSet)[1] <- "Index"
234 }
# remove dummy column
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
239 svr.stepChange.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setStepChange.test
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
244   temp <- predict(svr.stepChange.model, tempSet)
  svr.stepChange.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange.predict, temp)
  tempSet <- as.data.frame(tempSet[,1] + rep(1, length(tempSet[,1])))
  colnames(tempSet)[1] <- "Index"
}
249 # remove dummy column
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange.predict[, -1])

# direction
# create dummy column
254 svr.direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
tempSet <- setDirection.test
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
259   temp <- predict(svr.direction.model, tempSet)
  svr.direction.predict <- cbind(svr.direction.predict, temp)
  tempSet <- as.data.frame(tempSet[,1] + rep(1, length(tempSet[,1])))
  colnames(tempSet)[1] <- "Index"
}
264 # remove dummy column
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.predict[, -1])

##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
269 {
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
274 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
279 # stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
284 }
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
289   colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}

##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
294 svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
299   temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
   for (j in i:numTest)
   {
     if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
304       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
   }
  svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
309   # shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
  prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])
314 # change

```

```

# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
319 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
324     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
329 svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

334 # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
339 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
344     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
349 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
354 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
359     svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
    } else {
      svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
    }
  }
364 }

##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
369 svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
374     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
379     }
    }
  svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
  svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
384 }
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

389 # change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
394 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
399     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
404 svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
409 svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

```

```

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
414 svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  419 {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  424 }
  svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
  svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
429 svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in 1:numTest)
  439 {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
    444 temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
  449 svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])
454 ##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
  459 colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  464 colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
469 outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
474 colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
479 colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
484 # create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
489
errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### ===== End ===== #####

```

PredictDirection17 : EMA Change

```

##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
3 rm(list=ls())

```

```

# include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
8 # arguments: inputFileName outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
13 outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

18 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
23 targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".", "Close", "\$", sep = "."), colnames(inputData))
ema10ColumnIndex = grep("EMA.C.10.", colnames(inputData))
ema60ColumnIndex = grep("EMA.C.60.", colnames(inputData))
ema250ColumnIndex = grep("EMA.C.250.", colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
28 dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataEMA10 <- inputData[,ema10ColumnIndex]
dataEMA60 <- inputData[,ema60ColumnIndex]
dataEMA250 <- inputData[,ema250ColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
33 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
38 dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
43   dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
48 # calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
53   step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
58 dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
63   if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
dataDirection[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
68 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

# init variable to store ema change
dataEMA10Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
dataEMA60Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
73 dataEMA250Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate ema change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
78   dataEMA10Change[i] <- dataEMA10[i] - dataEMA10[i-1]
dataEMA60Change[i] <- dataEMA60[i] - dataEMA60[i-1]
dataEMA250Change[i] <- dataEMA250[i] - dataEMA250[i-1]
}

##### Prepare Train Data #####
83 # set of data: (current, ema10, ema60, ema250, next)
# current, ema10, ema60, ema250: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-numRecord],
dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataClose[-1]))
88 colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(setClose)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
colnames(setClose)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
colnames(setClose)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setClose)[5] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-numRecord],
dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataChange[-1]))
93 colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
colnames(setChange)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setChange)[5] <- "PredictedChange"

```

```

98 setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-
  numRecord], dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
103 colnames(setStepChange)[5] <- "PredictedStepChange"
setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-
  numRecord], dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
108 colnames(setDirection)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setDirection)[5] <- "PredictedDirection"

# split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
113 setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-length(setClose[,1]) - numTest],)
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest],)
setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)
118 setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:-length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest],)

##### Train SVM #####
# load library
123 library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
128 svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
133 # change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
138 svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

##### Reformat predicted data #####
# close
for (i in 1:numStep)
143 {
  svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
}
# change
148 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# stepChange
153 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
  colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
158 }
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
163 colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
}

##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
for (i in 1:numStep)
173 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
178     temp[j] <- -1
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
183 # shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating)
  prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
}
# remove dummy column

```

```

188   svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])
# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
193   for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in 1:numTest)
    {
198       if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
         temp[j] <- -1
       } else {
         temp[j] <- 1
       }
    }
203   svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
  }
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

208   # stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
213     temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in 1:numTest)
    {
218       if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
         temp[j] <- -1
       } else {
         temp[j] <- 1
       }
    }
    svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
223  }
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
228   for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
    for (j in 1:numTest)
    {
233       if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
         svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
       } else {
         svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
       }
    }
238  }

##### Calculate Error #####
# close
# create dummy column
243   svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
248     temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in 1:numTest)
    {
253       if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
         temp[j] <- 0
       } else {
         temp[j] <- 1
       }
    }
    svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)
    svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
258  }
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

263   # change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
  for (i in 1:numStep)
  {
268     temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
    for (j in 1:numTest)
    {
273       if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
         temp[j] <- 0
       } else {
         temp[j] <- 1
       }
    }
    svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
278   svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
  }
svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)

```

```

# remove dummy column
283 svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[,-1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
288 svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
293 {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
298 }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
  svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
303 svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[,-1])

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
313 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
318     temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
323 svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[,-1])
328 ##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
  colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
333 colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
338 colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
  colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
343 outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:(length(dataClose) - numTest)], dataChange[-1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)],
  dataStepChange[-1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)], dataDirection[-1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)],
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"
348 colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
353 colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"

##### Write data to csv file #####
358 # create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
363 errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
##### End #####

```

PredictDirection18 : EMA Change, Volume, and Buy-Sell Volume

```

##### Begin #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
4 # include function
source("Util.R")

##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileDir outputDir svmType kernelType numUse
9 # read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
# parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
14 svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
numUse = as.integer(args[5])
numUse <- 1

19 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste(".Close", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
24 ema10ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.10.", colnames(inputData))
ema60ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.60.", colnames(inputData))
ema250ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.250.", colnames(inputData))
volColumnIndex = grep(paste("~", "Vol", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
buyVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Buy.Vol", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
29 sellVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Sell.Vol", "\\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataEMA10 <- inputData[,ema10ColumnIndex]
dataEMA60 <- inputData[,ema60ColumnIndex]
34 dataEMA250 <- inputData[,ema250ColumnIndex]
dataVol <- inputData[,volColumnIndex]
dataBuyVol <- inputData[,buyVolColumnIndex]
dataSellVol <- inputData[,sellVolColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
39 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1

# init variable to store price change
44 dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
49 dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)

# init variable to store step change
54 dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate step change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
59 dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
}
dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)

# init variable to store direction
64 dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate direction
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
69 if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
dataDirection[i] <- -1
} else {
dataDirection[i] <- 1
}
}
74 dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)

# init variable to store ema change
dataEMA10Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
dataEMA60Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
79 dataEMA250Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate ema change
for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
84 dataEMA10Change[i] <- dataEMA10[i] - dataEMA10[i-1]
dataEMA60Change[i] <- dataEMA60[i] - dataEMA60[i-1]
dataEMA250Change[i] <- dataEMA250[i] - dataEMA250[i-1]
}

##### Prepare Train Data #####
89 # set of data: (current, ema10, ema60, ema250, vol, buyVol, sellVol, next)
# current, ema10, ema60, ema250, vol, buyVol, sellVol: remove last row
# next: remove first row
setClose <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataClose[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-numRecord],
dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord], dataClose
[-1]))
colnames(setClose)[1] <- "Close"
94 colnames(setClose)[2] <- "EMA10Change"

```

```

colnames(setClose)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
colnames(setClose)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setClose)[5] <- "Vol"
colnames(setClose)[6] <- "BuyVol"
99 colnames(setClose)[7] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setClose)[8] <- "PredictedClose"
setChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-numRecord],
dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord], dataChange
[-1]))
colnames(setChange)[1] <- "Change"
colnames(setChange)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
104 colnames(setChange)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
colnames(setChange)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setChange)[5] <- "Vol"
colnames(setChange)[6] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setChange)[7] <- "SellVol"
109 colnames(setChange)[8] <- "PredictedChange"
setStepChange <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-
numRecord], dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord
], dataStepChange[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange)[1] <- "StepChange"
colnames(setStepChange)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
colnames(setStepChange)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
114 colnames(setStepChange)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
colnames(setStepChange)[5] <- "Vol"
colnames(setStepChange)[6] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setStepChange)[7] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setStepChange)[8] <- "PredictedStepChange"
119 setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-
numRecord], dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord
], dataDirection[-1]))
colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
colnames(setDirection)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
124 colnames(setDirection)[5] <- "Vol"
colnames(setDirection)[6] <- "BuyVol"
colnames(setDirection)[7] <- "SellVol"
colnames(setDirection)[8] <- "PredictedDirection"

129 # split into 2 variable: train, test
setClose.train <- as.data.frame(setClose[1:(length(setClose[,1]) - numTest),])
setClose.test <- as.data.frame(setClose[-1:-length(setClose[,1]) - numTest],)
setChange.train <- as.data.frame(setChange[1:(length(setChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setChange.test <- as.data.frame(setChange[-1:-length(setChange[,1]) - numTest],)
134 setStepChange.train <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[1:(length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest),])
setStepChange.test <- as.data.frame(setStepChange[-1:-length(setStepChange[,1]) - numTest],)
setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:-length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest],)

139 ##### Train SVM#####
# load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
svr.close.model <- ksvm(PredictedClose~, data = setClose.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
144 svr.change.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange~, data = setChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange~, data = setStepChange.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType, kernel = kernelType)

##### Predict 1 ahead #####
149 # close
svr.close.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.close.model, setClose.test))
# change
svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.change.model, setChange.test))
# stepChange
154 svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.stepChange.model, setStepChange.test))
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- as.data.frame(predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test))

##### Reformat predicted data #####
159 # close
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.close.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.close.predict[1:(length(svr.close.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
164 }
# change
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
svr.change.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.change.predict[1:(length(svr.change.predict[,i])-i+1), i])
colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
169 }
# stepChange
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
174 svr.stepChange.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.stepChange.predict[1:(length(svr.stepChange.predict[,i])-i+1
, i])
colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
}
# direction
for (i in 1:numStep)
179 {
svr.direction.predict[,i] <- c(rep(NA, i-1), svr.direction.predict[1:(length(svr.direction.predict[,i])-i+1), i
])
}

```

```

    colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
  }
184 ##### Calculate PredictedClose_Direction, PredictedChange_Direction, PredictedStepChange_Direction #####
# close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
prevClose <- dataClose[(length(dataClose)-numTest-1):(length(dataClose)-1)]
189 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
194   {
     if (svr.close.predict[j, i] - prevClose[j] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
  }
199 }
svr.close_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.close_direction.predict, temp)
# shift down 1 row, to make it work for the first column (no need to subtract 1 from row index when calculating
)
prevClose <- c(NA, svr.close.predict[,i])
204 # remove dummy column
svr.close_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.predict[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
209 svr.change_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
214   {
     if (svr.change.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
219   }
  svr.change_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.change_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
224 svr.change_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.predict[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
229 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
234   {
     if (svr.stepChange.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       temp[j] <- -1
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
     }
239   }
  svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.predict, temp)
}
# remove dummy column
244 svr.stepChange_direction.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.predict[, -1])

##### Readjust PredictedDirection #####
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  for (j in i:numTest)
249   {
     if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] < 0) {
       svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- -1
     } else {
       svr.direction.predict[j, i] <- 1
     }
254   }
}

##### Calculate Error #####
259 # close
# create dummy column
svr.close_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.close_direction.error.mape <- vector()
264 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.close_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
269      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
}
274 svr.close_direction.error <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error, temp)

```

```

    svr.close_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
  }
svr.close_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.close_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
279 svr.close_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.close_direction.error[, -1])

# change
# create dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
284 svr.change_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
289   {
     if (svr.change_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
       temp[j] <- 0
     } else {
       temp[j] <- 1
294   }
  }
  svr.change_direction.error <- cbind(svr.change_direction.error, temp)
  svr.change_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
299 svr.change_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.change_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.change_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.change_direction.error[, -1])

# stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape <- vector()
for (i in 1:numStep)
309 {
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.stepChange_direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
314    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
    }
  }
  svr.stepChange_direction.error <- cbind(svr.stepChange_direction.error, temp)
319 svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.stepChange_direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.stepChange_direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
# remove dummy column
svr.stepChange_direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange_direction.error[, -1])
324

# direction
# create dummy column
svr.direction.error <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.direction.error.mape <- vector()
329 for (i in 1:numStep)
{
  temp <- rep(NA, numTest)
  for (j in i:numTest)
  {
    if (svr.direction.predict[j, i] == dataDirection[length(dataDirection) - numTest + j]) {
      temp[j] <- 0
    } else {
      temp[j] <- 1
334    }
  }
  svr.direction.error <- cbind(svr.direction.error, temp)
339 svr.direction.error.mape[i] <- mean(temp, na.rm = TRUE)
}
svr.direction.error.mape[numStep+1] <- mean(svr.direction.error, na.rm = TRUE)
344 # remove dummy column
svr.direction.error <- as.data.frame(svr.direction.error[, -1])

##### Prepare output data #####
for (i in 1:numStep) {
349 colnames(svr.close.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.change.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.stepChange.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.close_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.change_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
354 colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.direction.predict)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.close_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedClose_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.change_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
    colnames(svr.stepChange_direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedStepChange_Direction_Error", i, sep = "_")
359 colnames(svr.direction.error)[i] <- paste("PredictedDirection_Error", i, sep = "_")
}
outputData <- cbind(dataClose[-1:-length(dataClose) - numTest], dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest],
  dataStepChange[-1:-length(dataStepChange) - numTest], dataDirection[-1:-length(dataDirection) - numTest]),
  svr.close.predict, svr.change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, svr.close_direction.predict, svr.change_
  direction.predict, svr.stepChange_direction.predict, svr.direction.predict, svr.close_direction.error, svr.
  change_direction.error, svr.stepChange_direction.error, svr.direction.error)
outputData <- as.data.frame(outputData)
colnames(outputData)[1] <- "Close"
364 colnames(outputData)[2] <- "Change"
    colnames(outputData)[3] <- "StepChange"

```

```

colnames(outputData)[4] <- "Direction"

errorData <- cbind(svr.close_direction.error.mape, svr.change_direction.error.mape, svr.stepChange_direction.error.
  mape, svr.direction.error.mape)
369 errorData <- as.data.frame(errorData)
colnames(errorData)[1] <- "Close_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[2] <- "Change_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[3] <- "StepChange_MAPE"
colnames(errorData)[4] <- "Direction_MAPE"
374 ##### Write data to csv file #####
# create output directory if not exist
dir.create(outputDir, recursive = TRUE)
# write output data to file (in csv format)
379 outputFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Result.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(outputData, file = outputFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)

errorFileName <- paste(outputDir, "Error.txt", sep = "/")
write.csv(errorData, file = errorFileName, row.names = FALSE, col.names = TRUE)
384 ##### ===== End ===== #####

```

Combined Prediction Script

PredictCombine1 : EMA Change, Volume, and Buy-Sell Volume for Direction, and Volume for Price

```

1 ##### ===== Begin ===== #####
# clear screen
rm(list=ls())
# include function
source("Util.R")
6
##### Read command line arguments #####
# arguments: inputFileDir svmType kernelType numUse
# read arguments
args <- commandArgs(TRUE)
11 # parse args
inputFileName = as.character(args[1])
outputDir = as.character(args[2])
svmType = as.character(args[3])
kernelType = as.character(args[4])
16 svmType_direction = as.character(args[5])
kernelType_direction = as.character(args[6])
numUse = as.integer(args[7])
numUse <- 1
21 ##### Prepare Input Data #####
# read a file in csv format
inputData <- read.csv(inputFileName)
# find the column index of targetColumnName
targetColumnIndex = grep(paste("Close", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
26 ema10ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.10.", colnames(inputData))
ema60ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.60.", colnames(inputData))
ema250ColumnIndex = grep("EMAV.C.250.", colnames(inputData))
volColumnIndex = grep(paste("Vol", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
buyVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Buy.Vol", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
31 sellVolColumnIndex = grep(paste("Sell.Vol", "\$", sep = ""), colnames(inputData))
# assign data from targetColumnIndex to new variable
dataClose <- inputData[,targetColumnIndex]
dataEMA10 <- inputData[,ema10ColumnIndex]
dataEMA60 <- inputData[,ema60ColumnIndex]
36 dataEMA250 <- inputData[,ema250ColumnIndex]
dataVol <- inputData[,volColumnIndex]
dataBuyVol <- inputData[,buyVolColumnIndex]
dataSellVol <- inputData[,sellVolColumnIndex]
numRecord <- length(dataClose)
41 numTest <- floor(numRecord * 0.3)
numTrain <- numRecord - numTest
numStep <- 1
46 dataVol.train <- dataVol[1:(length(dataVol) - numTest)]
dataVol.test <- dataVol[-1:-length(dataVol) - numTest]

# init variable to store price change
dataChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)
# calculate price change
51 for (i in 2:numRecord)
{
  dataChange[i] <- dataClose[i] - dataClose[i-1]
}
dataChange <- as.matrix(dataChange)
56 dataChange.train <- dataChange[1:(length(dataChange) - numTest)]
dataChange.test <- dataChange[-1:-length(dataChange) - numTest]

# init variable to store step change
dataStepChange <- rep(NA, numRecord)

```

```

61 # calculate step change
  for (i in 2:numRecord)
  {
    step <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i])
    previousStep <- stepFromPrice(dataClose[i-1])
66   dataStepChange[i] <- step - previousStep
  }
  dataStepChange <- as.matrix(dataStepChange)
  dataStepChange.train <- dataStepChange[1:(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)]
  dataStepChange.test <- dataStepChange[-1:-(length(dataStepChange) - numTest)]
71
  # init variable to store direction
  dataDirection <- rep(NA, numRecord)
  # calculate direction
  for (i in 2:numRecord)
76   {
     if (dataChange[i] < 0) {
       dataDirection[i] <- -1
     } else {
       dataDirection[i] <- 1
81   }
  }
  dataDirection <- as.matrix(dataDirection)
  dataDirection.train <- dataDirection[1:(length(dataDirection) - numTest)]
  dataDirection.test <- dataDirection[-1:-(length(dataDirection) - numTest)]
86
  # init variable to store ema change
  dataEMA10Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
  dataEMA60Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
  dataEMA250Change <- rep(NA, numRecord)
91  # calculate ema change
  for (i in 2:numRecord)
  {
    dataEMA10Change[i] <- dataEMA10[i] - dataEMA10[i-1]
    dataEMA60Change[i] <- dataEMA60[i] - dataEMA60[i-1]
96   dataEMA250Change[i] <- dataEMA250[i] - dataEMA250[i-1]
  }

  # split change, stepChange into plus, minus data
  dataChange.plus <- dataChange[which(dataDirection == 1)]
101 dataChange.plus.train <- dataChange.train[which(dataDirection.train == 1)]
  dataChange.plus.test <- dataChange.test[which(dataDirection.test == 1)]

  dataChange.minus <- dataChange[which(dataDirection == -1)]
  dataChange.minus.train <- dataChange.train[which(dataDirection.train == -1)]
106 dataChange.minus.test <- dataChange.test[which(dataDirection.test == -1)]

  dataStepChange.plus <- dataStepChange[which(dataDirection == 1)]
  dataStepChange.plus.train <- dataStepChange.train[which(dataDirection.train == 1)]
  dataStepChange.plus.test <- dataStepChange.test[which(dataDirection.test == 1)]
111
  dataStepChange.minus <- dataStepChange[which(dataDirection == -1)]
  dataStepChange.minus.train <- dataStepChange.train[which(dataDirection.train == -1)]
  dataStepChange.minus.test <- dataStepChange.test[which(dataDirection.test == -1)]
116
  dataVol.plus <- dataVol[which(dataDirection == 1)]
  dataVol.plus.train <- dataVol.train[which(dataDirection.train == 1)]
  dataVol.plus.test <- dataVol.test[which(dataDirection.test == 1)]

  dataVol.minus <- dataVol[which(dataDirection == -1)]
  dataVol.minus.train <- dataVol.train[which(dataDirection.train == -1)]
121 dataVol.minus.test <- dataVol.test[which(dataDirection.test == -1)]

  ##### Prepare Train Data #####
  # for direction prediction
126 # set of data: (current, ema10, ema60, ema250, vol, buyVol, sellVol, next)
  # current, ema10, ema60, ema250, vol, buyVol, sellVol: remove last row
  # next: remove first row
  setDirection <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataDirection[-numRecord], dataEMA10Change[-numRecord], dataEMA60Change[-
    numRecord], dataEMA250Change[-numRecord], dataVol[-numRecord], dataBuyVol[-numRecord], dataSellVol[-numRecord]
    ), dataDirection[-1]))
  colnames(setDirection)[1] <- "Direction"
131 colnames(setDirection)[2] <- "EMA10Change"
  colnames(setDirection)[3] <- "EMA60Change"
  colnames(setDirection)[4] <- "EMA250Change"
  colnames(setDirection)[5] <- "Vol"
  colnames(setDirection)[6] <- "BuyVol"
136 colnames(setDirection)[7] <- "SellVol"
  colnames(setDirection)[8] <- "PredictedDirection"

  # split into 2 variable: train, test
  setDirection.train <- as.data.frame(setDirection[1:(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])
141 setDirection.test <- as.data.frame(setDirection[-1:-(length(setDirection[,1]) - numTest),])

  # for price prediction
  # set of data close: (current_close, vol, next_close)
  # current_close, vol: remove last row
146 # next_close: remove first row
  setChange.plus.train <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange.plus.train[-length(dataChange.plus.train)], dataVol.plus.
    train[-length(dataVol.plus.train)], dataChange.plus.train[-1]))
  colnames(setChange.plus.train)[1] <- "Change.Plus"
  colnames(setChange.plus.train)[2] <- "Vol"
  colnames(setChange.plus.train)[3] <- "PredictedChange.Plus"
151 setChange.minus.train <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataChange.minus.train[-length(dataChange.minus.train)], dataVol.minus.
    train[-length(dataVol.minus.train)], dataChange.minus.train[-1]))
  colnames(setChange.minus.train)[1] <- "Change.Minus"

```

```

colnames(setChange.minus.train)[2] <- "Vol"
colnames(setChange.minus.train)[3] <- "PredictedChange.Minus"
156 setStepChange.plus.train <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange.plus.train[-length(dataStepChange.plus.train)],
  dataVol.plus.train[-length(dataVol.plus.train)], dataStepChange.plus.train[-1]))
colnames(setStepChange.plus.train)[1] <- "StepChange.Plus"
colnames(setStepChange.plus.train)[2] <- "Vol"
colnames(setStepChange.plus.train)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange.Plus"
setStepChange.minus.train <- as.data.frame(cbind(dataStepChange.minus.train[-length(dataStepChange.minus.train)],
  dataVol.minus.train[-length(dataVol.minus.train)], dataStepChange.minus.train[-1]))
161 colnames(setStepChange.minus.train)[1] <- "StepChange.Minus"
colnames(setStepChange.minus.train)[2] <- "Vol"
colnames(setStepChange.minus.train)[3] <- "PredictedStepChange.Minus"

##### Train SVM #####
166 # load library
library(kernlab)
# create svm model with model xxx~, i.e., xxx column is product of the others columns
# direction prediction
svr.direction.model <- ksvm(PredictedDirection~, data = setDirection.train, type = svmType_direction, kernel =
  kernelType_direction)
171 # price prediction
svr.change.plus.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange.Plus~, data = setChange.plus.train, type = svmType, kernel =
  kernelType)
svr.change.minus.model <- ksvm(PredictedChange.Minus~, data = setChange.minus.train, type = svmType, kernel =
  kernelType)
svr.stepChange.plus.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange.Plus~, data = setStepChange.plus.train, type = svmType,
  kernel = kernelType)
svr.stepChange.minus.model <- ksvm(PredictedStepChange.Minus~, data = setStepChange.minus.train, type = svmType,
  kernel = kernelType)
176 ##### Predict 1 ahead #####
# direction prediction
# direction
svr.direction.predict <- predict(svr.direction.model, setDirection.test)[,1]
181 dataDirection.predict <- svr.direction.predict
for (i in 1:numTest) {
  if (dataDirection.predict[i] < 0) {
    dataDirection.predict[i] <- -1
  } else {
186   dataDirection.predict[i] <- 1
  }
}

# price prediction
# prepare starting point
startPlusIndex <- 0
startMinusIndex <- 0
191 for (i in 2:length(dataDirection.train)) {
  if (dataDirection.train[i] == 1) {
    startPlusIndex <- startPlusIndex + 1
  } else {
196   startMinusIndex <- startMinusIndex + 1
  }
}

# change, stepChange
# create dummy column
svr.change.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
svr.stepChange.predict <- rep(NA, numTest)
# use as point for prediction (update by predicted data, update from preparing point to the predicted data of pre-
  prediction date)
206 tempPlusIndex <- startPlusIndex
tempMinusIndex <- startMinusIndex
tempPredictChange <- vector()
tempPredictStepChange <- vector()
for (i in 1:numTest) {
211   if (i > 1) {
     if (dataDirection.test[i-1] == 1) {
       tempPlusIndex <- tempPlusIndex + 1
     } else {
216       tempMinusIndex <- tempMinusIndex + 1
     }
   }
}

tempChangeSet <- rep(NA, 1)
tempStepChangeSet <- rep(NA, 1)
221 if (dataDirection.predict[i] == 1) {
  tempChangeSet <- cbind(dataChange.plus[tempPlusIndex], dataVol.plus[tempPlusIndex])
  tempStepChangeSet <- cbind(dataStepChange.plus[tempPlusIndex], dataVol.plus[tempPlusIndex])
226
  tempChangeSet <- as.data.frame(tempChangeSet)
  tempStepChangeSet <- as.data.frame(tempStepChangeSet)

  colnames(tempChangeSet)[1] <- "Change.Plus"
  colnames(tempChangeSet)[2] <- "Vol"
231
  colnames(tempStepChangeSet)[1] <- "StepChange.Plus"
  colnames(tempStepChangeSet)[2] <- "Vol"

  tempPredictChange[i] <- predict(svr.change.plus.model, tempChangeSet)[1]
236 tempPredictStepChange[i] <- predict(svr.stepChange.plus.model, tempStepChangeSet)[1]
} else {
  tempChangeSet <- cbind(dataChange.minus[tempMinusIndex], dataVol.minus[tempMinusIndex])
  tempStepChangeSet <- cbind(dataStepChange.minus[tempMinusIndex], dataVol.minus[tempMinusIndex])
}

```

```

241     tempChangeSet <- as.data.frame(tempChangeSet)
        tempStepChangeSet <- as.data.frame(tempStepChangeSet)

        colnames(tempChangeSet)[1] <- "Change.Minus"
        colnames(tempChangeSet)[2] <- "Vol"
246     colnames(tempStepChangeSet)[1] <- "StepChange.Minus"
        colnames(tempStepChangeSet)[2] <- "Vol"

        tempPredictChange[i] <- predict(svr.change.minus.model, tempChangeSet)[1]
251     tempPredictStepChange[i] <- predict(svr.stepChange.minus.model, tempStepChangeSet)[1]
    }
}
svr.change.predict <- cbind(svr.change.predict, tempPredictChange)
svr.stepChange.predict <- cbind(svr.stepChange.predict, tempPredictStepChange)
256 # remove dummy column
if (numStep == 1) {
    svr.change.predict <- svr.change.predict[, -1]
    svr.stepChange.predict <- svr.stepChange.predict[, -1]
} else {
261     svr.change.predict <- svr.change.predict[, -1]
        svr.stepChange.predict <- svr.stepChange.predict[, -1]
        svr.change.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.change.predict)
        svr.stepChange.predict <- as.data.frame(svr.stepChange.predict)
}
266 ##### Calculate Error and Print output #####
postProcessPredictionCombine(dataClose, dataChange, dataStepChange, dataDirection, dataDirection.predict, svr.
change.predict, svr.stepChange.predict, numTest, numStep, outputDir)

##### ===== End ===== #####

```

APPENDIX B PREDICTION RESULTS

In this appendix, all result of our experiment is presented.

Price Prediction Result

PredictPrice1 : Time Series

Table 1 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_bessdot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_laplacdot	nu-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	35.40160094969805	35.434718597763	30.1478798350759	35.3227582920428	35.458933841767696	39.7758525811485	35.3618211587044	35.4244476136938	30.4365471873679
AOT	31.220470092528597	32.140636101604805	31.5552487294832	31.2643895454916	32.309407500278596	31.712254067130903	30.786942223103804	32.2669012089437	31.1042932784334
BA	3.0344721550718	3.19633240656476	7.591767746791	3.14455186615381	3.1342857270349302	7.0562909065015	3.05946025893115	3.158526435639402	7.652899847953095
BANPU	52.290590590513104	53.511347894231	13.4543222015549	52.090083263618304	52.6884992104947	15.6385424285213	51.7417518991552	53.5934536463641	13.4689182750857
BBL	12.531114704803	13.9110250344402	15.050052582041202	12.879083109363801	14.115011537034	13.5631398550137	12.8105653977273	13.7409771687722	14.2859845338635
BCP	5.9554932782214	6.63712338561108	9.5864356794925	6.1875646269566095	6.7476625153009405	7.9467201103882905	5.95312045864569	6.747763754385808	9.6775743525036
BDMS	20.2142430921444	20.7181702184355	24.619248879541	20.4294500053712	20.6645367635359	24.8182938209984	20.0878928370046	20.8366468914945	24.0034522366919
BEC	58.2740482962094	62.4060575797054	5.606725694808109	57.7209561996482	59.5023612775196	7.90467089634527	57.4604790125426	61.5104782084253	5.65810745218769
BH	23.0415786429697	24.4290699862929	27.281246758665702	24.0034936389483	25.8134482308161	27.029346811529	23.4136387115503	24.6643088576038	26.7758639786985
BLA	25.0156223110226	21.0515247705884	13.715766361978703	20.6949748010478	21.000147706619	8.68531862643361	21.0021131754619	21.0004909699148	14.4698628456331
BTS	4.94607186153009	5.1237729667497	6.0563259278693	5.0374313972055305	5.31147189484108	6.6472308255784	4.875500081853279	5.3847076490007	5.99539637057194
CBG	28.144375813433	28.4828817858597	23.421910676759508	28.536079631778797	28.3276040440388	23.3760811937932	28.2598676235727	28.262981082376896	23.3572965782905
CENTEL	15.362128446870098	15.246222077743	10.9462262652522	14.8091794930609	15.230321763532	17.1553905142442	15.454486651055499	15.0742415391408	9.67385787139821
CK	9.86094771942183	10.9769729833305	18.6243917887636	9.92849525216109	10.861902137119401	16.3210565016836	9.487138618985421	11.0007297497396	17.3613563391688
CPALL	7.4476312831353	7.9115158943926	16.4445571994883	7.789065512867005	7.74726718456622	7.843329672862211	7.4494447246001405	7.851591846522905	16.1208446677134
CPF	16.768865822543898	20.5392269308963	20.702204713216608	18.6436597184858	19.178833855966	25.20474387514303	19.5614507994913	19.996540891011	19.9597565232421802
CPN	10.795358569211599	10.8530591550638	11.8310758687961	10.804981321318	10.8529237222969	17.1588128203605	10.6949346755997	10.48883803688501	11.6725359670682
DELTA	7.468698244733581	8.42549274414566	17.6872182893772	8.5260787515564	7.01690349938831	20.1057969822327	7.31555394002811	8.59756673201719	17.708852716586
DTAC	150.96800574648398	158.450533886602	25.54467621729	155.325682433562	161.113185062883	24.9894165254952	155.07221723857098	159.749442617594	27.03660104781002
EGCO	12.8654343910434	12.4843820647069	20.0596149733793	12.6525538528055	12.4899383110888	24.1168112492961	12.784265982119999	12.5287138851994	19.3967903888865
GLOW	6.20137761134689	5.03895616954233	10.3357972868889	5.5773242136384305	5.04467077996447	10.1128759028849	5.680894922832129	5.04321886420048	9.49338890033736
GPSC	7.36518887713188	9.26617237776839	5.37708629458539	8.33230633205895	6.3329036479106	3.950045658121304	4.36048740682366	8.379942675367689	4.7625161582221
HMPRO	13.6294779632511	13.1601669911944	39.993801152056	13.323068208576	13.18059419256	30.145656507030502	13.663584578649099	13.208710536452301	38.3951430696941
INTUCH	30.876051563206	31.135639721264003	30.1461696168926	30.9530603727118	30.973178099916197	32.7846794058193	31.099465645824797	31.093553429069498	30.24364961346702
IRPC	19.152986057588	19.9524739544764	9.661420810424	18.1142765577052	19.9867610351986	10.922240670341	19.5144185857509	19.9693276085739	9.68168998139058
IWL	14.8071861679241	14.85016134657199	16.5159227985381	14.4388461070035	14.5190155345603	14.036173245723498	14.860540985096199	14.5356754123434	16.492370807095898
KBANK	17.5673667530065	19.1769924286805	32.0619224231949	17.3493302508412	17.3279014392135	26.769359469036903	16.3876913442048	19.6047083288603	30.3194947007787
KCE	37.822662098963	42.6708878809278	25.7888860772818	39.7486624119505	42.3735429096611	22.81614545692	40.594730420388196	42.7757783765093	25.529177302625043
KTB	13.840958706627	15.842295423557301	16.1639105060205	14.833016073929702	16.7458026604136	32.5955075661873	14.4826894089033	15.515147949460701	34.11505776803
LH	5.575390402846545	6.3890251032793	23.1803123175489	6.354758294574871	6.77102534110395	21.0792504259782	5.93513235761862	6.4526421993669	21.9242505292987
MINT	4.82278977199381	4.388212300776511	3.1804794796861997	4.50023519658472	4.432671395142	2.6424273513462	4.33618421477721	4.40477945790307	3.19258603243593
MTLS	5.16174972176841	5.4451238254979595	49.59486039986804	4.23817651032099	5.67367147158811	27.484225125219204	5.14208927399762	5.52776172422322	47.354663311886
PS	16.7192954930225	17.0747085773256	25.390644604305	15.8354508517033	16.5345030989288	28.292077136258698	16.0834116668095	17.11834118064	24.2382467833181
PTTEP	73.776128586303	84.2387206417968	30.87629611534	78.6723994462553	84.9463284164875	19.0688594392595	75.899230330811	87.3207574786622	30.245399203498803
PTTGC	13.204021640212199	12.313790104908099	14.170116291219001	12.2568947976056	12.311829487385	18.7416702130919	12.3883036180906	12.4446303094274	13.4505016112789
ROBINS	15.390254567964702	15.810820944648901	30.441142055764598	14.0964467272993	16.6161730048607	37.0746136102907	14.8953545499601	16.6525421620519	29.6427084780426
SAVAD	5.74940170477889	5.90280644053395	16.4117816397864097	5.7580231620127	5.9041459017225	14.314915662290101	5.849353081449	5.85760363675174	15.53667695657202
SCB	19.628662812688	22.668909301087	27.1674211386498	18.7008182329042	21.5854717714772	21.0863187239843	19.611894390988	23.20303757439002	25.720434998062
SCC	4.85006420397308	4.7323423113548	9.0589344497598	4.65375095563215	4.68095374713306	8.31522912792107	4.9096862126872	4.6937332667237	9.0519042015798
TASCO	37.3638187463039	54.3200574683584	67.27311106781299	41.166164933707	57.139223034844	61.464342056092605	41.6272365320135	47.5878829159594	65.9610389652857
TCAP	6.859076087062791	7.100458328670061	19.9756889518027	6.95097524466388	7.064762121005071	19.2999312259162	6.85540567139851	7.0924741800051	19.5837320474051
TMB	9.8972091909648	10.4892493453483	33.748942942283	9.4774458197534	10.5330138929331	23.159719525171198	9.99724543934261	10.1932536614004	31.582978806868
TOP	17.581382471287	18.6520082624168	11.2731614269032	17.6663890788793	18.46929010603998	10.7111122267479	17.7691024428546	18.5610804071366	11.5626338076461
TOPL	12.1744899181307	13.2743745119547	14.1101195463217	11.6660667360059	12.507032058793799	11.6345011740153	12.06182782481379	13.3376082716345	13.89360121834
TRUE	32.0254842935758	34.087751085204	30.9290156581168	33.158279232044	33.7875285294974	26.20318772652598	32.2727033617486	34.1890542146031	29.7416361086782
TTW	4.77233328201782	5.7304677752663205	9.09670908616568	5.129809885739419	5.78279294850809395	10.151964957138	4.8241914901832895	5.767386372616705	8.61193793413116
TU	9.644651224649051	9.63349057983707	21.6749272731638	9.50281425926504	9.70417182636603	20.2669826295221	9.6658182327713	9.71718698611388	21.3025475793225
WHA	7.1858725996228	7.4422575993307	11.7399496135459	6.71736825945132	7.75904907497613	10.335152100664	7.4470887003413795	7.37984264659826	11.344556949468

Table 2 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_lapclcdot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_lapclcdot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_lapclcdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	1.7471157669325	1.722245748989309	1.75889660876105	1.71390174485464	1.71873815292349	1.7142950698118502	1.7697353180532998	1.72337121259497	1.728329751705602
AOT	1.0576780273291	1.05268605189823201	1.0915139285003801	1.03838512324663	1.04200400914615	1.0588976105730201	1.05148354923009	1.0561411307314699	1.0879963226789902
BA	0.974222110042216	0.950103242113877	0.9265478422880881	0.961063520886362	0.960038008127461	1.35567234328460	0.9663844938158019	0.934545707108673	0.917638088484441
BANPU	1.9752542893205298	1.98936519994584	2.0221251450943	1.95153160175658	1.9687391091296198	1.97407319884099	1.9934769100671	1.99023936511854	2.0213353339586
BBL	1.22012293308895	1.22701706165979	1.22654253366103	1.22166197323303	1.23158492414451	1.22410240302036	1.2180153519292	1.2265956263763	1.22651055400995
BCP	1.36741278253826	1.32412925510102	1.39241184938407	1.3742333429314	1.330246029024899	1.30977909340276	1.36293346935736	1.32757737527012	1.3927014109885
BDM	1.778303085629285	0.879644850183121	0.88367491939797	0.905740798802507	0.90252658640629	0.883135613828609	0.873417644691385	0.874320690751539	0.835529014987480
BEC	1.68683061823117	1.6868947210041608	1.73120136309823	1.6739310000455	1.6739310000455	1.6782836757563598	1.72715751278898	1.6792515131091	1.685291615861902
BH	1.4012832433679	1.40312759737485	1.39253065905995	1.4474903184191	1.45911722179396	1.42159912783984	1.40196482052513	1.40128783946335	1.39285955811169
BLA	1.61324417460067	1.615685453439007	1.6153715802344	1.62557808080556	1.6562921874272398	1.61302781675531	1.6162765807274202	1.615861848891040	1.615861848891040
BTS	0.944764954916384	0.934949298667798	0.938374789528598	0.950490743191532	0.94103006065853	0.9836365690281059	0.937050171984409	0.9343815453184631	0.98210403121603
CBG	1.96873524110824	2.0019325525296	2.07928070343354	2.05159708486379	2.040005051935704	1.962295645911099	1.9679192526798	2.01394535123935	2.0783091383135996
CENLTEL	1.53499415742757	1.53251728431345	1.5380529643456	1.5333588473016901	1.5403231219103	1.561203101397585	1.5322850900345801	1.52584605227947	1.53665431291177
CK	1.35295082974507	1.35900160505462	1.37761390795811	1.35903713613784	1.3616660748651	1.341804159333978	1.35448941639473	1.364566527578814	1.37587062555614
CPALL	1.327140490690601	1.32334572120431	1.36011279945295	1.3443527069994199	1.32702059581126	1.31239607914223	1.32391108217893	1.3239889148639	1.356500186372
CPF	1.98979431324801	1.99242109097543	1.9842605882325	1.985723966221522	1.9787321590294998	1.99574261663697	1.9911505916096	1.99064452756112	1.985830460306988
CPN	1.23642961871708	1.21723673237411	1.19908849534471	1.19396375578243	1.19396375578243	1.20203158381503	1.23164452225024	1.1968776117361	1.1968776117361
DELTA	1.8289508864853	1.76908140568199	1.8035359702127	1.747718391300702	1.7641303315522	1.89558533085186	1.8003174403318401	1.7313256964324	1.79976901294817
DTAC	3.2011068801741	3.10471566735069	3.146128014284402	3.32464739610882	3.1411897744006	3.1265031081733	3.22406484631148	3.19745714826904	3.19745714826904
EGCO	0.90250651181712	0.899148549819839	0.947321687702667	0.916008762569707	0.9002509266501321	0.951161702345729	0.903474753679087	0.89833540590109	0.945744018257
GLOW	1.33483810991503	1.32784293842702	1.3025620935147	1.26907928631893	1.2643025637359	1.26764704372542	1.33471106494085	1.293321021978601	1.3000583806984
GPSCO	1.57294334740594	1.51777003903488	1.6438741332441508	1.6921622549164	1.7259840602607	1.81634898465265	1.587507704599497	1.56325920921368	1.643954105489302
HMPRO	1.47311370342847	1.4724917274679	1.46073163917257	1.45814173895253	1.45489307256674	1.469084648495353	1.469084648495353	1.474931271707159	1.4716792889018
INTUCH	1.6363997827739798	1.6011030625951	1.58490426133798	1.598686507305201	1.5938879523829	1.58647110072575	1.631701432164998	1.598214913979259	1.58490382745699
IRPC	1.29734205618897	1.29201263547397	1.3348221920045	1.3035693267937198	1.304803154549689	1.2839228674451	1.29634534239818	1.3290720357226	1.33077437479281
IVL	1.4622506499777	2.09777106985167	2.10776512214213	2.1013267270677958	2.08094472565634	2.107423799663309	2.161037764953703	2.10560090172344	2.1060512042168
KBANK	1.26222664277399	1.38716307555803	1.42398365159946	1.363395056915937	1.3723182413519	1.38330869950997	1.46600241817309	1.389438839695367	1.4228956933995
KCE	1.4755566641356	1.46580319020035	1.4632787806733	1.4566770272479	1.45644931999628	1.4564964890001	1.4770142822047	1.47983930567405	1.4633904895637702
KFB	1.17942354905927	1.16900331208732	1.17197669059415	1.17344313423094	1.16248950125652	1.17169236838787	1.1886283613854	1.1656353239884	1.1728126752747
KT	1.21641452242945	1.20138340564755	1.26966130650037	1.2248734106401	1.2195447043936201	1.2032960329870102	1.21526381534436	1.20143648954692	1.26612418247049
MINT	1.59546901553439	1.59927174192199	1.614168988572299	1.6019344023017	1.6082085815978	1.6458207108636	1.5935469450044003	1.5971495084471	1.613871933923999
MTLS	0.91546903165386	0.9089298251573331	0.8884248921056581	0.914991759066568	0.898593001926391	1.2317358512228	0.897090614748166	0.909588943186009	0.888730084413431
PS	1.23113852907265	1.20617714650401	1.2882166863146408	1.22607861311568	1.19723157523468	1.24728328652721	1.22241417520599	1.209303634362219	1.28182856157774
PTT	1.89115651184198	1.86159539266135	1.8451789664201301	1.860415436719	1.81928235805407	1.84076723241731	1.8528104953284799	1.8589042713661401	1.84458886512901
PTTEP	2.24767234040692	2.23991127863265	2.23511360083042	2.1830879188173	2.19212880155403	2.186958161308339	2.240684853002703	2.2378621146281903	2.2363675757232
PTTGC	1.77677904223701	1.778734883419088	1.79530014968262	1.747292571243901	1.758148945020185	1.81956446361498	1.7690842053342801	1.7800137190785	1.795209545600998
ROBINS	1.45950707557663	1.45323490282301	1.47083941859918	1.44814370458516	1.448246390847599	1.44113372294664	1.45642430214197	1.45218867807676	1.4702449492774
SAVAD	1.41724276884949	1.372964334697	1.4007242455887101	1.41783203491024	1.40943161756777	1.44725198924495	1.41713322027849	1.39674989236776	1.399820810663
SCB	1.4642500549825	1.4412859920474	1.60750017094298	1.41850721158343	1.41608288800382	1.408028063829667	1.46292374553331	1.439018068760999	1.6053063249236
SCC	2.42147670892571	1.08901824989279	1.14541791791291	1.075149658479899	1.13309339283278	1.22922077008026	1.10674210051397	1.0857097445469	1.1459701780233
TASCO	1.244176788578703	2.35414392122221	2.73290380502227	2.45351410456045	2.4068118130703	2.575164891437	2.453984934206	2.3375123045543	2.72137523410887
TCAP	1.44884348014084	1.4488249433987898	1.17991267276986	1.1294080010687	1.12326069013128	1.126101255831101	1.15025882831697	1.134131922241399	1.178505301213199
TMB	1.38560217269129	1.395349254228698	1.395332189567601	1.3885471077262301	1.4336067608815	1.441210891251913	1.38949485645759	1.3914355055918	1.39117229532014
TOP	1.6164922727756	1.5360589320914	1.50783610587186	1.50710942189068	1.50365973683384	1.49986039137049	1.5878671088749082	1.52506024624231	1.50544305299572
TPPL	1.22213226296065	1.61049507099525	1.62067712141991	1.63688169188617	1.68986174327764	1.717665593762298	1.62216167067937	1.6261058382848	1.604888616484
TRUE	1.9207173402512	1.9476949157315	2.0503822818125	1.9572210423900	2.0000330909745	1.97125421679237	1.917295312761601	1.943678346538208	2.04533481503002
TWE	1.93706383789	0.803215526284277	0.7956052829143	0.785000155634084	0.791201005164815	1.1797300936187	0.791569816219038	0.804272486796991	0.7854933167396
TU	1.4384886495613	1.36006187988056	1.6095470604152302	1.360722215103599	1.3430103381662502	1.33148878995209	1.425205630551402	1.359088756429	1.5942323289226
WHA	1.5557310218225	1.5563809175733	1.552365369197104	1.57831924882487	1.581767322602097	1.59516811000458	1.551551260482	1.54294402543646	1.55285753711673

Table 3 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_lapclcdot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_lapclcdot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_lapclcdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	1.74611289976053	1.7207965681521	1.7316986723819001	1.714487495295	1.714487495295	1.7171032608688	1.7452610083061	1.72366981889602	1.73139816510763
AOT	0.9535687408046	1.0634785684006	1.11662501661775	1.059051548174	1.06875917963944	1.14562602142837	1.06318352431306	1.06415718581255	1.1054343636999
BA	1.067649482870921	0.9420127996553921	0.921965087269766	0.9278068173156709	0.9209758321818994	0.933647924468977	0.956846017460499	0.9368092624401541	0.91721415085411
BANPU	1.97653808581148	1.99127681607224	2.02154919594506	1.9432365269163	1.9688741030329	1.97378279475285	1.99560469385327	1.992524284890399	2.021931659109988
BBL	1.17942354905927	1.16900331208732	1.17197669059415	1.17344313423094	1.16248950125652	1.17169236838787	1.1886283613854	1.1656353239884	1.1728126752747
BCP	1.370210805841098	1.32588654718511	1.39241184938407	1.376010374813	1.33346104988943	1.30977909340276	1.36912852615844	1.3259415670078	1.3927014109885
BDM	1.8862653193194306	0.88894926442347	0.88367491939797	0.90662375809331	0.90012217228621	0.883135613828609			

PredictPrice2 : Historical Data

Table 4 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_lapcladot	eps-svr_bessddot	ms-svr_rbfdot	ms-svr_lapcladot	ms-svr_bessddot	eps-bv_rbfdot	eps-bv_lapcladot	eps-bv_bessddot
ADVANC	32.809614949885	32.642709173508	34.0479711610097	32.39181719492695	32.3630037232622	32.548696200848	32.929844210661905	32.6639983530358	34.1661930645254
AOT	29.9208738440571	30.4550442226775	22.9468745947122	29.9266447465417	30.653491746575	32.3952751144727	29.890068401081033	30.4591925442163	22.652264684853
BA	1.516222711292969	1.4148529896392	1.34944273355541	1.42467248563607	1.46001452520971	1.33432697523191	1.509115583135	1.41756423746492	1.3481813620679401
BANPU	47.6551107816045	43.5315893065285	33.0519607274098	47.4711010644647	45.9660773482801	35.795100560755304	47.167714772066	42.909171223430955	33.0861091160169
BBL	8.093690467736709	8.72007463621782	4.94648800491981	8.59143579201615	8.0157663360147	5.039585177697919	8.42782363661178	7.70435573569944	2.91952735699944
BCP	1.98244580118386	1.9705142688877	1.8758906888877	1.956580245288298	2.0145778336101	1.9548762366209	1.9902213611876	1.9871591983251	1.87561796315592
BDMS	17.3554067469987	18.9562158532767	9.4214680848724	17.9503356281898	18.568176333884	8.90830191015801	17.18984470814603	18.9150442624686	9.232550748852
BEC	42.7906873198888	43.1365856671158	23.2062713431211	44.4211209258411	44.21209258411	26.0186763072702	43.9284134251858	45.46115299935	23.9683178031492
BH	2.501286589123002	2.33344532670479	2.085257387177308	3.032753160297	2.599584117865204	2.15488849918455	2.504667883272103	2.3476654077344	2.0893783698154302
BLA	22.489169108549	21.6572134465911	12.3611708633312	22.2379656420591	22.481890948737997	13.977340293159399	22.476965407039092	22.3612981489835	12.0927812820157
BTS	1.44186862167679	1.5037562113990601	1.24260188640768	1.5860854409621399	1.54410357764035	1.33559903755204	1.4616080977437	1.565245755933	1.2424599353287
CBG	27.0722880364883	27.1501451697844	27.4587109746052	26.747564810842	27.0770566099218	27.054684510363604	27.2180613648712	27.50515877356697	27.4451115460676
CENLTEL	8.8549783084301	8.261196843880569	5.79368364602046	9.30296264567762	4.95041279697322	6.08017877425982	8.6631864100459	8.4412237322244	5.71788076465881
CK	4.5829294325491	4.49628012245404	2.75816910507145	4.5078595795782	4.67639482278181	2.76430825809748	4.53899827121859	5.11155624076212	2.73217712388711
CPALL	3.3770397695914	3.0669201520778797	2.3435841140498197	3.5140372831060396	3.24081078111371	2.4312975574464097	3.4421440616945	3.249427196519104	2.3458141293063503
CPF	5.3395192811079	5.34740909276129	3.20231035813502	5.5848786495058	4.80776078009365	3.32378331494649	5.1288356751436	5.178846751833266	3.215448651833876
CPN	11.048540489883	10.949038284544	10.5405387619441	11.1660369396476	11.088071498138299	10.8887035444095	10.949363146773	10.851168643323939	10.3008841553849
DELTA	2.490828191173108	2.69446370653276	2.22242811584400	2.67114098187438	2.7500809707143	2.2711296267845	2.65696865903481	2.8763874748732	2.2310104031923
DTAC	154.80611323786	155.443429151252	101.1602547378101	152.910811048846	150.88880657045	106.93520315422	156.287148895442	153.271614911031	101.7489246798390
EGCO	9.2724120991107	9.42452940780343	5.8271752510685	9.16705849543717	9.42086908277351	5.583159315394591	9.30818253044123	9.5590973217325	5.8110390934605
GLOW	1.732712582620699	1.730308875423902	1.68344338701868	1.867165366802199	1.79487249738112	1.79643035649189	1.742237020766801	1.63952492295584	1.6895658709538
GPSC	6.43547441869729	6.66269384768339	5.08646978620031	6.801631606580689	5.9340623972677	4.737726902262	6.787390456724005	5.2253115852214	5.5132414848766
HMPRO	1.9713598912287	6.04408387314666	4.53820029685838	6.17114835349963	6.23560562400789	4.428651828973965	6.14758978693324	5.965738000346	4.5281592083901
INTUCH	29.79128957879297	29.214057335316102	29.69890665194003	29.727490097541697	29.1655719347959	29.084442406841	29.86170176970262	29.8515283797341	29.800683087115916
IRPC	12.048570264739	11.8495601263272	6.399018723447241	12.1352211161014	12.0598852850033	6.761360339112681	12.2196843111234	12.2345032660566	6.50069914317896
IVL	10.4045282292742	9.9228821138886	8.75896916599894	10.3768672415385	10.076465000621	8.9539489217089	10.390537652222	8.91795453463725	8.6628571195782
KBANK	5.37564032649002	6.794411389137781	2.95362850912965	6.15945902402776	6.2468779605929565	3.13433904583574	5.31134671712649	5.8336484280801	2.95145542014278
KCE	36.18406544288	37.2634710741157	31.638482365687006	36.5849708852446	37.150006374388	32.0882109331726	36.0971572556942	37.428044572766	31.499476950623
KTB	2.5817038617703	3.064180631775302	1.5650906402487001	2.4967142968802	3.3621729336442103	1.63298816983786	2.63502797677303	5.0768289619436	1.5641017393445
LH	1.7467742898907402	1.6398493110271	1.20634148042	1.7350299778777	1.6688543947323	1.6555129564045	1.7258504741182	1.6346712804048801	1.71896746616768
MINT	22.1675546956	22.387403881224	14.421098729027301	22.194553979178	22.375203749084	14.9430305125522	21.8950854082116	22.3389801127067	14.0291403990001
MTLS	3.931734593865705	3.444182209955	3.3737815154804403	3.989030780484296	3.3263420120154	3.53810131918983	4.0316398569264	3.54809103865795	3.343991282018797
PS	1.7139976523653	1.9431359667831	1.7006676031410601	1.78911856110451	1.8529505379987	1.72852296402689	1.724284239544198	1.942078016670088	1.699123294481599
PTT	8.9437852919353	8.10912194893363	4.87153408487843	8.9044494335642	6.6546584925234	5.49079800121057	9.1122755268555	4.88037216468891	4.5281592083901
PTTPE	37.551816279941066	4.87809980856667	11.5994319468988	38.23994407233504	48.4521542497732	11.5993011627678	38.88259857017	44.9406745427285	11.8620078147084
PTTGC	5.7697432081666	5.80566863667179	3.78454456026492	6.03828647432357	5.78156669225691	4.0111017286711	5.77819353091984305	5.41856750910525	3.792472055682927
ROBINS	6.89437969311615	6.7729415406124	4.67781474868596	6.81094991383	6.8043571782183	5.106148567171298	6.835133192362	6.73096942617064	4.69416307587781
SAWAD	2.3069913937023	2.3136195245287	2.1065415799171	3.0920832649072	3.21497280797549	2.14294552328208	2.36459572782094	2.1676769153605	2.11411735765700
SCB	13.00474384746802	13.2332923513999	6.8718235323069	13.780383571909	13.58559784831	6.890813210498	13.1632834291963	12.65639898906201	6.884269420554
SCC	1.535784629429699	1.59104395089841	1.47154904832461	1.6785824574584302	1.58079056861002	1.498238928663908	1.538032756859	1.6211816478469	1.47153046194584
TASCO	19.19140806705	42.0982879870962	4.7078315419758097	25.5313339818885	43.8760776908195	3.5476031065785	21.169804481223	44.4115394561733	1.59102015654
TCAP	3.02708500445323	2.7180247348031	2.2244836828481	3.0923590768175	2.9585326846502	2.5113795892977	3.0162790292259	2.8809812065326	2.228459656983307
TMB	2.2641385264222	2.287554874805197	1.73177655435213	2.4725405306187	2.290515071097	1.7549530507342	2.6913531124306	2.6301877195067	1.73150320056474
TOP	10.00116216363	19.2593340968987	17.1111183700378	10.9149667167917	19.31168335269003	18.761417206348	18.99338366353	19.258153025373798	17.042200477337
TPPL	3.1944144887659	3.175502038148	2.31475530382448	3.3154837084082995	3.528575075812	2.366259771029102	3.147277215673156	2.3200572751061	3.1920737510501
TRUE	7.86895938207614	10.1789895246448	3.04358695818343	9.46237970519699	10.607157067981	3.15448081231394	8.79437749340853	15.151493602206	3.08414914638907
TTW	2.0062030100943	2.04733136146672	1.090603266904499	2.7041508090344597	1.9114409153871	1.11332992143131	1.84621088686629	2.0158136233623	1.09270546213772
TU	1.97128209355817	1.8927083215097802	1.698469565412802	1.86883192711346	1.9288007203416	1.70726224489092	1.93849339358082	1.9815726172150968	1.6991086161040301
WHA	2.146416565544	2.2106738589894	1.97947148321980902	2.2461040043757	2.225742076619	2.15671299528875	2.22604213281673	2.22483336988752	1.98009309794412

Table 5 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_lapcladot	eps-svr_bessddot	ms-svr_rbfdot	ms-svr_lapcladot	ms-svr_bessddot	eps-bv_rbfdot	eps-bv_lapcladot	eps-bv_bessddot
ADVANC	1.846453899678598	1.80995349601936	1.8341897974719201	1.74191488631582	1.759009428096	1.7649115612094999	1.8450317245212602	1.80709588325216	1.8372632326365599
AOT	0.097455084626099	0.05115367194771	1.07328183750526	1.0452381897183	1.018884869190599	1.02104175474082	1.0945633104583	1.05088926771983	1.0732575133368
BA	1.8930105279498921	1.900497016174983	0.925414743583879	0.979840811266117	0.923690078410158	0.9646246480390469	0.892664431533148	0.901563174208199	0.9242147293998569
BANPU	2.04179450408438	2.053020579839527	2.053020579839527	1.9971630445736	1.9963901043641	1.99788012873325	2.06850139865024	2.0358913866716	2.0534731467642
BBL	1.22012647450159	1.2123540084497701	1.24877587370094	1.22808365652822	1.21654720033797	1.2477657323666	1.23240733920367	1.228734732797	1.24877587370094
BCP	1.38895840629551	1.3754896439828799	1.3921029393494	1.3312393633769	1.34919980302817	1.38008607617599	1.39019685150114	1.37929685150114	1.39229481566405
BDMS	0.934013614914011	0.98701323131327	0.9058511542367219	0.92455339039332	0.895020376718123	0.89405611338329	0.834183683009211	0.	

Table 6 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapceldot, eps-svr_bessdot, m-svr_rbfdot, m-svr_lapceldot, m-svr_bessdot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapceldot, eps-bsvr_bessdot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IWL, KBANK, KCE, KB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTCG, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictPrice3 : EMA

Table 7 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapceldot, eps-svr_bessdot, m-svr_rbfdot, m-svr_lapceldot, m-svr_bessdot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapceldot, eps-bsvr_bessdot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IWL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTCG, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 8 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapclcdot	eps-svr_bessldot	ns-svr_rbfldot	ns-svr_lapclcdot	ns-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapclcdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	1.717796887058002	1.72727252745079	1.74930088236319	1.7301374633060998	1.7468892756320902	1.74456268144077	1.72058412343273	1.7281584029585102	1.74568971915374
AOT	1.0410273388466	1.0553109827124	1.09848978193752	1.05146384908242	1.04825394078324	1.173176698413	1.04471388934535	1.04387145825275	1.09768475342503
BA	0.963925607881193	1.00023155781622	1.17838812342031	0.998588168055203	0.908491073465159	0.96662137698124	0.964334842479304	1.0054633550855	1.164633604711
BANPU	2.05131958438605	2.00524237112314	2.14761953426073	2.13200892125218	2.11530403783609	2.2014911256654	2.04991161661026	2.0906236421632	2.1270270025739
BBL	1.245861322559099	1.22912463769168	1.27487964729954	1.2350449148143	1.23220647222758	1.2405686018045	1.2430614080779	1.22780165626193	1.2706516629133
BCP	1.3945110972130401	1.36064251132229	1.41744489496552	1.4231251631161	1.4182992639861	1.5197673502852	1.39561109540561	1.3603536288807	1.41655346434848
BDMS	1.0105967322928	0.99477381181804	0.89468947323985	0.91375318225574	0.93470504376096	0.929756854971891	1.01101197859918	0.9819381721491	0.838731717025034
BEC	1.68808423105143	1.7311081650469298	1.8044359316541	1.6932226918379402	1.6784513803392902	1.6929267207152001	1.685986169324702	1.745361254177802	1.8358723573709669
BH	1.37634376164566	1.3762159697224	1.48752847256572	1.43037582314898	1.41724647172486	1.454362689686501	1.37279145062904	1.3794786059881	1.48971465524334
BLA	1.6955865685457	1.66426727621896	1.78044742118816	1.702457433705403	1.71470509263749	1.734033500534701	1.66735411203398	1.673061541438599	1.786605303301663
BTS	0.97315964301428	0.9719342267528229	0.95261707548327	1.00184316976186	1.00425503930995	1.00184176729204	0.9700114561145191	0.97157570882433	0.952149050428869
CBG	1.9750951764047	1.99109283550666	1.991054395366898	1.983942369805102	1.99383125380544	2.04701509422655	1.9713494747447	1.982461216862	1.992481225678598
CENLTX	1.581176020775	1.55301294050373	1.7766534436527401	1.53572407555415	1.55024144369425	1.55578540014245	1.57951536916923	1.55146781428429	1.771310157236601
CK	1.4328776507135	1.3760881157237	1.37333483448416	1.38232459936355	1.3787924674143401	1.39308093863246	1.395169233698	1.3759954987707	1.37268545062421
CPALL	1.34159182552323	1.34054121155298	1.3649249194657	1.3720801145493	1.341136539079901	1.33252466678154	1.34428985181508	1.3401814866225	1.36383016744185
CPF	2.04728125142266	2.0304838391621	2.0855971538417	2.0143282011346	2.01628374027217	2.04012841509202	2.052104384920331	2.065480275057	2.0466742125798
CNP	1.2346972622086098	1.25776755469819	1.2530808173969	1.244414148523179	1.22713888212735	1.21848714512927	1.2389225845795	1.25480730920479	1.2519790314624
DELTA	1.826267035254601	1.8229776908683802	1.8468760113453502	1.760094095172701	1.76788728377	1.75897806172446	1.835208528882201	1.8252490884787	1.834251011693401
DTAC	3.219570150427	3.1965349351245598	3.316508792407804	3.128293023968204	3.12963705115994	3.1912948933901	3.21034650957362	3.1875507925056807	3.313777383308
EGCCO	0.92453380332658	0.93547435250805	0.99430711977367	0.91203587337276	0.930785707009871	0.9836127124204	0.9249068932413	0.936248747298295	0.98441825570044
GLOW	1.336097218832269	1.30580760388327	1.36952493074294	1.37415898806792	1.347780846746792	1.42983139996498	1.33017950817854	1.31202586947137	1.36966684027029
GPSC	1.429945742094948	1.44656324633572	1.5500170401986	1.7558761868105	1.77912238407653	1.9133182484882	1.456305645900	1.4640278941558	1.5550878111947
HMPRO	1.51244928130915	1.51108579619544	1.51844007557671	1.4849848673792	1.4893533075318899	1.50764083806045	1.508149746181899	1.5072272912887	1.51670376010887
INTUCH	1.68273676391555	1.70627740707372	1.67429316045741	1.6553306994444	1.70249962515211	1.7216825685738	1.648258612334801	1.672202377107298	1.6669250668125999
IRPC	1.36905665244092	1.3108440141764	1.34407149947248	1.3412829469861	1.33517904740749	1.36412523369032	1.35341337145115	1.39359881669452	1.34778004360043
IVL	1.51132979747978	1.21364824337937	2.09316063608786	2.0874654995736097	2.094330865473	2.09180215425337	2.1518734967835	2.1350424030513	2.00969462003003
KBANK	1.45051878890651	1.45766648319295	1.40561203795084	1.4303234492363599	1.42488659851946	1.40661770492036	1.463013086774	1.4543417185286	1.406205692411
KCE	1.47161770251021	1.45969970152687	1.5132590463159399	1.46039628893524	1.4517819373801098	1.4565066742849	1.460559065573	1.45970375420016	1.50988469573248
KFB	1.22669646968633	1.19801186037182	1.19327519017535	1.2057554055396	1.1916582074655	1.1933065503227	1.21000471519918	1.1838071212467	1.193289538239399
KT	1.56609646968633	1.25835375080668	1.25526526718908	1.3000517401582	1.30394647813612	1.2118712522712	1.2709673096573602	1.2576029202481	1.256913820054079
MINT	1.64016154373567	1.6693634756311	1.807714882985799	1.6370523525759	1.657187203976401	1.76657106331887	1.63189141807819	1.6747422645090602	1.8041708780913
MTLS	0.95701866754531	0.94861822958979	0.9488900248051231	0.94123427943469	1.004866034520499	0.95020090593898	0.949446960407405	0.944552052578290	0.95006225528221
PS	1.3187285847958	1.3490330483361	1.28929485064539	1.3180601267783598	1.31703071945001	1.3537142658498	1.3389510593459052	1.354021671105270	1.28788053299793
PTT	1.851727529120889	1.847169047509801	1.8303290332819699	1.8567463636841701	1.831240223669299	1.84604547683948	1.86534225444	1.844773861250012	1.823659580622298
PTTEP	1.3215950315860309	2.26644420228858	2.24241809338227	2.2260537648351	2.21689569142569	2.24213177135296	2.296672090506904	2.26029802257686	2.24061713124146
PTTGC	1.82564905907368	1.84227306730111	1.80292880391541	1.91108155468661	1.864349443878101	1.7872417987566701	1.8235128365182	1.8342330515004	1.8021412988927004
ROBINS	1.54115664942346	1.5103822523094	1.66463946892222	1.4475690462596	1.4589567573364	1.5060365728401	1.5034162233783401	1.508261686719669	1.658364660140498
SAWAD	1.57253125149456	1.5901192026642199	1.5012096531186399	1.42157968442497	1.4874978124999	1.48276264498931	1.6030950187474	1.5114895397762	1.502080730261
SCB	1.45098632511208	1.4235329566748799	1.4754781366521002	1.43732827928269	1.46523818933096	1.46593566747551	1.44524371519004	1.4234795782985	1.478112565066061
SCC	1.13782813359564	1.090280493387801	1.090280493387801	1.10752344957389	1.103921424306	1.089275796527998	1.16108848126498	1.0841490335898	1.08949451902626
TASCO	2.4872336636558	2.4258570416386	2.96609803108713	2.503441123737003	2.646329052076	2.67201018193975	2.674632172134103	2.6066605612041	2.92914151106971
TCAP	1.1890733586663	1.168269645763202	1.16586254694539	1.171385890822	1.1424505195305	1.1456527460875	1.1927514228712	1.1684193049833	1.16626152809041
TMB	1.55023158016598	1.48542744744767	1.43023939105754	1.5193465149447	1.486224421305498	1.4944640515063299	1.55017900612999	1.500777170657299	1.4529115815495
TOP	1.5116273403033	1.53797483201795	1.5702478069381	1.5260776029817	1.5323516981639	1.53666666394912	1.52563228232074	1.529953380390774	1.56740071714003
TPPL	2.0062297496312	1.82467830285583	1.7695404714128	2.02717315027011	1.87442779246817	1.6705721802916	1.9806406441763	1.9018599208974	1.5705792095647
TU	2.1129125706836	2.058584625716603	2.00987216848247	2.02781989268217	2.10380107067717	2.06431166339415	2.102954852314097	2.0808298727441	2.0105307908802
TRUE	0.87863652246055	0.80381464563008	0.8116116440845729	0.827324876520849	0.8424610249138169	0.8708216785352899	0.875444717983906	0.80567638398497	0.8114053940847697
TU	1.32677711952349	1.3125435450075	1.37384301541704	1.37814083776094	1.35649742221292	1.3264539150349899	1.32958597092712	1.3145790882174	1.3728022580437
WHA	1.7314877954045	1.63249096930598	1.54353620985764	1.9202834642220001	1.8364075098677	1.70704613735575	1.691247637846	1.62828959053373	1.5448254625485

Table 9 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapclcdot	eps-svr_bessldot	ns-svr_rbfldot	ns-svr_lapclcdot	ns-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapclcdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	1.7232101809702498	1.73149907260802	1.7317303707885908	1.72764387969698	1.74079307929789	1.7515424954535799	1.72343167553984	1.7301584029585102	1.7316737297676899
AOT	1.056953927818287	1.05807955335244	1.10713796547282	1.09957170893305	1.1072193334955	1.10323995887124	1.05415107372704	1.0595290985426	1.10841683829075
BA	1.01297897557332	0.9839668272703	1.0532525900766	0.963265778504828	0.920200620407233	0.927444745490199	1.0444120289900701	0.997214646097875	1.04625705894804
BANPU	2.06808144348808	2.02490351822206	2.13030608049721	2.14282261085878	2.1108476223104	2.21317135271493	2.0654706467216	2.02247146190745	2.1234154512973
BBL	1.2455306939357	1.23790558995263	1.28236377673002	1.23688926440632	1.23005212911232	1.231578767507392	1.24484496753927	1.22741500783598	1.266683533365
BCP	1.3914176565309701	1.354938338408201	1.4174488940652	1.4630160094808	1.41881810377202	1.451067509256	1.3944507092366	1.362062229456502	1.4163661478677
BDMS	1.0053072658081	1.0023357133895	0.9848254507594599	0.91956321551807	0.9164245862788291	0.9297649484759329	1.0102682699503		

PredictPrice4 : Volume

Table 10 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapcladot, eps-svr_bessldot, m-svr_rbfldot, m-svr_lapcladot, m-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapcladot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMAS, BEC, BH, BLA, BLA, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IYV, KBANK, KCE, KKB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTC, ROBS, ROBS, SCA, SCS, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 11 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapcladot, eps-svr_bessldot, m-svr_rbfldot, m-svr_lapcladot, m-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapcladot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMAS, BEC, BH, BLA, BLA, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IYV, KBANK, KCE, KKB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTC, ROBS, ROBS, SCA, SCS, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 12 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfld	eps-svr_lapicadot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfld	nu-svr_lapicadot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfld	eps-bsvr_lapicadot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	1.758327761165598	1.7558810780364	1.746150037987403	1.775959711566902	1.77077184150388	1.7550024382957399	1.7576044746449497	1.7553440086591	1.744550291914108
AOT	1.0737341982567	1.0922711640171	1.037800137598909	1.06188015019972	1.06564094295319	1.02253013333137	1.07530034881681	1.10685339376282	1.03792074342421
BA	0.9728357407811539	0.962979477921521	0.924550192720492	0.9012354899229	0.98744286256591	0.9153887137494441	0.968456970492959	0.961311968045944	0.922219221038621
BANPU	1.99494741773841	2.00988930245872	2.00042759722319	1.98689562872688	1.95926402101304	1.99583559735955	1.9951124879858	2.01033646322751	2.000859617705604
BBL	1.257664450017699	1.26516728966045	1.23049319662815	1.2412455681011099	1.2378693302942	1.238719530895101	1.24768981579643	1.2690373738728	1.2300572133983
BCP	1.395826164930202	1.37230256946654	1.3474828660274	1.38723289518736	1.4359071619428299	1.34080490934713	1.3976050737112	1.3728781210118	1.34774609903657
BDMS	0.955241356545450	0.961889385417861	0.884625286450511	0.975620814856747	0.97420129042334	0.91496121215104	0.927433809495835	0.971250011380658	0.883687175008671
BEC	1.720971541250300	1.71288443163165	1.67461354817119	1.8706288995512	1.8144101945665	1.6838005509261	1.7262340702531	1.738842175637898	1.674572632371901
BH	1.497840905434401	1.4812254647869	1.41700725709036	1.54338922639296	1.5428734724382001	1.4827580475171	1.48007434616045	1.478221495494802	1.41713398831337
BLA	1.6729204375256969	1.71133395151379	1.64899948119679	1.6762845871149599	1.7122353115148	1.7240831374942402	1.70314958816607	1.71082150896133	1.64872696369377
BTS	0.93493713285009	0.9458803749847681	0.912107466175437	0.96017447736643	0.9457109850899851	0.9754601150510239	0.957385980416961	0.9514827833668591	0.912107512506446
CBG	2.00181318844804	1.9916291055411601	1.9940339191486008	2.0507117859746598	2.03302913734008	2.06589628379865	2.036178742737385	1.9996872586139	1.9937740181171
CENLTE	1.5005982997463	1.5384829639072	1.48003925145257	1.5652802277650197	1.5479638693854	1.54346943361854	1.5023591494551298	1.539569935232942	1.47982377020097
CK	1.42196566244241	1.4596103906870999	1.35418857894393	1.424127662050011	1.464034332378202	1.39240324947657	1.42614330472159	1.49660307045601	1.3561292437848
CPALL	1.3479215270705	1.35968607261058	1.32615351426355	1.3430414474532402	1.346653899753398	1.35057006113958	1.33997582284016	1.336878146191499	1.326225983793998
CPF	2.1181877345972	2.09088401703757	2.01811191284866	2.11827442581017	2.07802678079595	2.029812271274043	2.153464406092	2.0361726337791	2.017705624485
CPN	1.264337173388699	1.25232323353526	1.283715748905	1.23854673055822	1.25957838468848601	1.207215687268501	1.250474103550001	1.25180329176326	1.228313090446899
DELTA	1.786976013900599	1.7836706981829	1.71234461683515	1.7904383764489	1.760076011528701	1.73498288400241	1.73200376393841	1.735903053211888	1.712191521581390
DTAC	3.2050721373396795	3.1973054245325	3.07222129437974	3.17324117215798	3.14138467901589	3.13767456438787	3.18976263516127	3.10798278813259	3.0709827813259
EGCO	0.9587138890235259	0.966933356815667	0.9131825788611461	0.948951546362134	0.9642575390015401	0.9207519069964729	0.959279827076451	0.97093591423602	0.91358070280917
GLOW	1.278337830016409	1.31495135495066	1.2554992961824	1.32912552193854	1.31817058172298	1.2630387578374	1.29091327242466	1.33184375106605	1.25549118754809
GPSC	1.4823958182996	1.5275860518878	1.48449076050094	1.7965624492332	1.79643809668402	1.7551032612767	1.576288806154988	1.5472298485028	1.487046490467699
HMPRO	1.530343496849898	1.5679768917456	1.46384937747108	1.50211122929458	1.5096585836004	1.4525975192699	1.53889100281932	1.525720326058998	1.426486176087299
INTUCH	1.645354965406798	1.6566738467653	1.60382460555972	1.662632589697002	1.65267317072808	1.616341013817302	1.6426635359422	1.6453864179685	1.603828102731598
IRPC	1.34361250968129	1.3825800713936	1.28257287586247	1.3379785817927001	1.39673767649362	1.26600991738739	1.30402987090922	1.38276328478018	1.28269184830868
IWL	1.215602156775197	1.21994388330737	2.08625594560484	2.2513974839327098	2.2542442818857602	2.15906813091356	2.12669629440295	2.11898839274932	1.0862033325232
KBANK	1.39094297515579	1.37607433642258	1.37612316315242	1.41738846331557	1.41433239484703	1.4205862548251	1.39464990329282	1.37626734385283	1.3762084511512398
KCE	1.53865196382373	1.55137400068402	1.55137400068402	1.4851430677313	1.485430371069200	1.45730035901503	1.53500289523609	1.543975879274099	1.5528115453941
KTB	1.1664262973728	1.2161216915963	1.15482268874022	1.16610988509663	1.16572730395481	1.17943760792926	1.1693291208554	1.21529555251599	1.154636780173201
LH	1.25236447812447	1.21282579265661	1.2212913096855	1.24292765165571	1.2671416932920201	1.24707413161819	1.25535212855714	1.2129150551971	1.1251949443704
MINT	1.6038907838703001	1.6024995681419099	1.58391107959283	1.60049347608623	1.5973772154278298	1.62851231885071	1.60037046885196	1.60433874284875	1.58316190805721
MTLS	0.991406694952356	1.0247957876071	0.935463962563989	1.01849337496797	0.98876307615076	0.9991897796158531	0.98352285999026	1.027120555194	0.9337242301904041
PS	1.37819713665978	1.42025056696955	1.24603036125872	1.3591989722206	1.429818622589009	1.2745094978513	1.36942894732455	1.4422881066949	1.2459950572675
PTT	1.87674225711424	1.8015100780331	1.831773457880197	1.8692638527919299	1.80821122236983	1.8177334515284	1.8734020404380702	1.904034111581291	1.832300959662999
PTTEP	2.3277428803166798	2.3359939136477	2.23857549066174	2.2080713564139	2.19927258089227	2.1838988074666043	2.3444614391972	2.31069263693422	2.23689466145797
PTTGC	1.82719603892437	1.84682359112698	1.7745125130242	1.85142058954635	1.85033260193133	1.8618785970737	1.90411604253601	1.8596629599898	1.77453964561276
ROBINS	1.5318048696643	1.5751588484517	1.46166905793171	1.5040610494990001	1.5327707267206498	1.4600997242223	1.5325584364232	1.57313045285538	1.4616712588103
SAVAD	1.49864648569856	1.52835923184098	1.39291873898412	1.53812898282168	1.5097416696828099	1.4104825847325	1.49793176393157	1.5275623941988	1.3922812835123
SCB	1.470519922181299	1.50442778800432	1.4547078800432	1.4573032264354	1.4573032264354	1.450802890548399	1.4642822908548399	1.45339279695272	1.4750177028301
SCC	1.0889229970881802	1.1123344291306	1.07918038483177	1.09318886734728	1.1170739045793698	1.0748831324032802	1.0991920533727	1.1494446073604	1.078675929242
TASCO	2.4727942651269	2.46527688447488	2.3288825584612	2.4338987894199	2.4092542421947	2.62991313873156	2.4471678322727	2.578947046269	2.32916155447904
TCAP	1.19679225919374	1.1747600783301	1.1308718989073	1.1607038045323	1.16640634745281	1.12762801186852	1.19784556861809	1.17770806180063	1.13065595027442
TMB	1.4928972318069	1.5017205512893	1.3906624878466	1.48006875550622	1.485221436900285	1.4762131786333998	1.47910914545493	1.53032421539397	1.39658418243034
TOP	1.5298487851803	1.52829203956684	1.49314003625742	1.57679385056007	1.54809954652461	1.51071099281879	1.5178451186925002	1.53266110218926	1.4936074178871
TPPL	1.79669597275234	1.8005906082378802	1.6266500862378802	1.91792141206194	1.961200982221198	1.83128770163726	1.74252771529887	1.9076385436841802	1.626185636841802
TRUE	2.0261811891071	2.023368061903102	1.976533704724601	2.04239689303639	2.04143708617522	1.9954398063375	2.0390006282843	2.022315680504	1.9765295627377
TTW	0.817106319773181	0.86246102768987	0.808864816130984	0.888653811387412	0.89430212930566	0.827634466024892	0.81283799066443	0.80893953439047	0.80893953439047
TU	1.35338795929728	1.38014678121412	1.32847358591298	1.3899215892571501	1.37668133542243	1.33359480646452	1.353635418111498	1.37886273255112	1.328103274855004
WHA	1.574267819729898	1.5622500833032699	1.51140258769543	1.6447674464561202	1.624272398313068	1.57565168223279	1.60178074957570	1.62410672676811	1.511498579526094

PredictPrice5 : Buy-Sell Volume

Table 13 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfld	eps-svr_lapicadot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfld	nu-svr_lapicadot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfld	eps-bsvr_lapicadot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	31.2515844205686	26.4913267182934	31.5573484200047	31.0838107317222	27.3955364055557	31.7578811366246	31.41035355385896	25.461579382506	31.65650452224402
AOT	23.820782855923	19.109396946719	18.0361434424002	24.5387598165922	18.4287368282893	18.9381829771319	22.20762114350302	16.302892586743	17.9746729576217
BA	0.61948590797327	0.6104732424529	0.61559634577354	0.61559634577354	0.6104732424529	0.6104732424529	0.6104732424529	0.6104732424529	0.6104732424529
BANPU	31.8668351878192	21.758757546734	32.0114575292732	32.092195628935	23.2992195628935	23.84440722454602	28.445531641411	22.3938630159272	21.7965084606539
BBL	4.86071807205244	4.20686008191894	4.1380548979351	5.208374070692814	3.97082336808912	4.3049886198613	5.70072097300434	4.1969751721315	4.1307900644358
BCP	1.437187601760309	1.459243203626	1.47299085616224	1.53402628281272	1.53650285724519	1.52470699786105	1.431253989398	1.4736708562724	1.4149207665450
BDMS	10.0345041589927	8.88726300811634	7.837578190540941	10.7781273453677	7.9361236015267	8.19296579431568	9.9807500868421	7.9150272793088	7.7962252292512
BEC	27.574233568084	19.68306634475	21.167921901234202	10.477815245207	18.348385487156598	20.3391594826792	23.7034160919103	18.1984958173148	21.1855152800326
BH	1.8224021062184	1.75887037123531	2.3183086114006997	1.759997353887829	1.6425878478603	2.6671168731029	1.9372818915957	1.79623848106027	2.32967956673354
BLA	13.0805322298392	13.0805322298392	9.33626576714569	14.70416543789999	9.33626576714569	9.63218740147135			

Table 14 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with 11 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapicedot, eps-svr_besslddot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapicedot, nu-svr_besslddot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapicedot, eps-bsvr_besslddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDM5, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IYV, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LHF, LHM, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 15 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with 11 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapicedot, eps-svr_besslddot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapicedot, nu-svr_besslddot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapicedot, eps-bsvr_besslddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDM5, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IYV, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LHF, LHM, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictPrice6 : Buy-Sell Volume with ATO/ATC

Table 16 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplacecdot	eps-svr_besseldot	m-svr_rbfdot	m-svr_laplacecdot	m-svr_besseldot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_laplacecdot	eps-bsvr_besseldot
ADVANC	29.9976557143183	22.14977234211902	35.43521465471	30.315988123318907	22.3735705737132	34.721718663816596	29.400486378137803	21.174897115876	35.452338754827
AO	18.008007878294	13.867126836371	22.3304058911053	22.0451435545405	13.10667407022790	21.6233314312503	18.582701498142	13.953744205353	22.271424848213
BA	1.2465157145174302	1.13627200263632	1.13690392005701	1.16236469341305	1.13940842457103	1.126144108947	1.17437407988599	1.13740194967536	1.135683673464
BANPU	23.241896555441	17.34135405003089	28.211372467976396	30.7905788666917	17.488006968712	26.7227098201342	27.831801089515	17.125719308561	28.23082066222604
BBL	4.483808459705505	2.96146170811177	4.7282212336397	4.75390560315925	3.17278283751004	4.48686146862893	3.8526794362582	3.1715840774288804	4.7258602703547
BCP	1.386335962677429	1.36637009617169	1.5195360468872	1.41482906582813	1.4015606001275	1.5216154277722	1.36014284928474	1.36123405086001	1.521710049827398
BDMS	8.45134172667031	6.1140081831935	10.061974206251099	8.206177300796421	6.152974587357	10.684441345415	8.8801107362349	6.15058308908005	10.03939747444101
BEC	18.5791134256554	14.6426747995131	29.247045984007098	22.3622189043691	13.9142576133979	25.6176685707742	19.5891064153156	14.7798499057823	29.24199903271
BH	2.3095306532443	1.7884445722408	3.23563190479903	2.312583253414	1.7398083033359	3.14288526824667	2.322268739894203	1.8424391478361	3.23134091103121
BLA	10.0380435143071	7.67074965199054	11.1428357506324	10.5776319092	7.915714618328695	11.726205222499	9.676113137423	7.83186148743429	11.1431794365652
BNTS	11.26301032486579	1.07650594852787	13.045068022395	1.2006504422429298	1.1044107965838	1.293464354834271	11.4028784571291	1.0723518792451199	1.3055108599511
CBG	26.589438608304	22.83867232768498	27.29937957347897	26.817341878003	22.965570415269	27.23522390390508	26.712945334457	22.888157710008	27.23522390390508
CENTEL	4.80627396711193	3.922026590476	5.3277907606021	5.30233405440975	4.164493879116495	5.9749042324683	5.04830658166747	4.37411338745068	5.33336005212978
CK	2.6171794006877502	2.52819723838843	3.1887644742428902	2.8415354480183	2.38342188174891	3.25038974334048	2.68062574042112	2.43776604044947	3.184830960245708
CPALL	2.00840816487489	1.8846691915910098	2.33413598017328	2.24708734772181	1.9278625110068701	2.32542283670811	2.10899769331419	1.87646251107707	2.3338052564071
CPF	3.1860533515394502	3.0174678379157	4.9893469375312	3.178173199590103	4.7400817858805695	3.3748013780625	3.11530182319196	3.11530182319196	4.908256117977809
CPN	9.07834214323028	6.33154187659955	9.79829903408997	9.4322111031517	7.17884434312151	9.47188985202872	9.3447816081861	6.3409203921454804	9.7837792285504
DELTA	1.93998972818341	1.9015077475775499	2.22621268720393	1.99612967291944	1.9986660461038	2.1232458948046	1.93875507950534	1.9121659207516202	2.22621268720393
DTAC	84.3240650621865	57.0135600403099	108.009042248494	86.3194257791879	55.196322701947	104.811649156457	84.628906227537	61.09747987138	108.45094766237
EGCO	5.7178392476738	3.6771052723428	6.26019675816702	5.12026254798715	3.908687272024802	6.2275494539216605	4.8069155212171495	3.582483554839804	6.25986225230889
GLW	1.38075967707879	1.34936987441887	1.698729481209	1.4330809807758	1.373810474044	1.70713767924187	1.41590088227542	1.3667579902384	1.695623783068888
GPSC	2.7066708480382	3.22662173194704	1.712594741373003	6.60888303467855	5.16191534303659	3.1751615683675	3.6205606740670498	3.6651868929942998	2.7066708480382
HMPRO	4.306580673906	4.438304296501304	5.0001535274648	4.58800189351364	4.5361901139946604	4.92049411794978	4.6206663328711	3.367870798337805	5.0113493708337805
INTUCH	27.246627186906	20.798163486105402	32.8539151405882	27.216715250477903	4.4080100030248	31.638473967993104	27.5773641221208	30.6326608479702	32.8539151405882
IRPC	6.10110220562205	4.74436212692828	7.570602808858121	6.9823332411416	4.167691295678279	7.3131223804235	6.233024385824389	4.9344681479267	7.570602808858121
IVL	3.60966621726426	3.51166704054016	7.27640811277355	6.60096039834821	5.28039495196257	6.839431089539009	6.16690147910116	5.1304940798349	7.276522034525095
KBANK	2.9583678956654	2.3766218062471297	3.46307888130624	3.0156856147386	2.5231307716724	3.56158858476818	3.16057446166056	2.35718178243588	3.4625912631052
KCE	27.8426908347977	20.126855804822	40.0243385943159	29.055859008199	19.214348033449	37.013978231238	29.601942166218297	18.6448881954821	40.0243385943159
KTB	1.85407803616244	1.8207073021357	2.16846637346277	2.01097861587614	1.8348928812375198	2.47619666391749	1.8560261484078	1.818593052930089	2.16846637346277
LH	1.4364792112658	1.3507590391253999	1.75265863154067	1.3785475366237099	1.31073962703844	1.6734055727984702	1.43860283896663	1.3606530983042	1.752495998562
MINT	10.746093205659	7.970094148392771	13.877431948607398	11.8310337323061	7.52525867012674	13.1987067586731	10.939482675807	7.50715627687451	13.868501296904201
MTLS	2.9253827664289	2.45692256458585	2.706778163963798	3.0923173479303	2.678394106221197	2.96997131470873	3.189424654829796	2.44809116050689	2.9253827664289
PS	1.423013924811	1.463478129007699	1.69650186943375	1.5095108877891201	1.4504053381917	1.7947598828904	1.4285748573417001	1.461181954100795	1.69650186943375
PTT	5.2656928847374	3.595085089151	5.37694367508127	5.03304339761459	3.8514040898471	5.43540537860124	3.6530578960124	3.6865680445208	5.2656928847374
PTTEP	11.4899292778056	8.0870607029405	15.265806234453909	12.185690673959	9.95878614622135	14.069986103787299	13.191753981901	11.326352617127	15.2952132761113
PTTGC	3.21303929476718	2.80838886319004	4.08560449377708	3.3917231906404	2.10784785397273	4.10730443839058	3.193521370292035	2.8117739521849	4.0879344866521405
ROBINS	3.71893929418938	3.08341614798414	5.1840664740235902	4.089412653911895	3.10149182920018	5.0767735397879	3.8142231347905303	3.0193873411504	5.181706812974
SAVAD	2.9583678956654	2.3766218062471297	3.46307888130624	3.0156856147386	2.5231307716724	3.56158858476818	3.16057446166056	2.35718178243588	3.4625912631052
SCB	6.3848355034676	4.86133627936173	8.490975642821539	6.2784315057308095	5.007643553884	8.10254418284491	6.355198676074069	4.8753229910601	8.48515578284399
SCC	1.1568434535247	1.1760172455343602	1.29515218632607	1.2196502651893399	1.16401592398697	1.2743523607485299	1.15964410484821	1.172933112221	1.2954594677385
TASCO	5.016107144281659	4.6307223639067	10.0039841695944	6.69294494358017	4.24773216497264	8.533692970071869	5.35692270574924	4.5733142712414	10.0470836093160
TCAP	2.18780697792955	1.848946089480098	3.1879644724724896	2.4634019062921	1.7562795970813	3.04198438788555	2.22076050174597	1.8481970473683	3.1875270961793
TMB	1.5860914089655	1.61188087141632	1.7317500898486	1.62210858280334	1.635444549999002	1.9523155723586	1.57194527481655	1.58838960526602	1.7317500898486
TOP	15.1205412163687	12.00452616056591	17.244565711472	15.24922908857798	11.68083016528199	16.34484397478102	15.565231704499	10.8278955116429	15.1205412163687
TPPL	2.17217260366978	2.1820348794611507	2.935872896531	2.24404214007335	2.2074780182001397	2.493158447288797	2.2938426653172	2.222058725119	2.935872896531
TRUE	2.86011695154215	2.6307832731682	4.17383736327617	3.00369782789762	2.16525159632244	4.36530344648386	2.884330889792023	2.6285546759517	4.17383736327617
TW	9.60143668317045	9.8971266591613071	1.26999097350197	1.26988594169408	1.0259299888771	1.3776702516241799	9.057225963506835	9.091171930214169	1.26999097350197
TU	1.52788117173988	1.4985480633411	1.70764262135733	1.5560464646623	1.4891112413172	1.67560819283268	1.5879854723329998	1.5013312652759399	1.70851885634626
WHA	1.6774147206755	1.7173181801798	2.1024293486803702	1.91988677220622	1.8261688356717	2.1913372764033703	1.7224456356978	1.741102728675	2.10034914072503

Table 17 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplacecdot	eps-svr_besseldot	m-svr_rbfdot	m-svr_laplacecdot	m-svr_besseldot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_laplacecdot	eps-bsvr_besseldot
ADVANC	1.77703131193903	1.76509249921742	1.7688841745945503	1.80011340659752	1.7635392014188	1.77082523744044	1.7701317952091697	1.7745003549773701	1.7664002490575
AO	1.054826947928999	1.04047065329359	1.04277476586125	1.06279464558074	1.0467615188332	1.05606348214897	1.05974110516644	1.0400630572454101	1.04288136422396
BANPU	2.07202420181178	2.04579839806997	2.0886215482628	2.0325182239489	1.989507457633402	2.0780146237414	2.0629902214028	2.0553934908621	2.08824019774607
BBL	1.22274611365389	1.220486231112	1.2234690338247	1.21322694697905	1.23169225510333	1.23658946815447	1.2220303025081	1.221869451565614	1.22353852517074
BCP	1.372075980610798	1.352157381706071	1.35095521773791	1.41759084929276	1.38433501764472	1.402308858409202	1.3721271083311	1.35157324582343	1.35104167366883
BDMS	0.91189594050924	0.911247520398486	0.90965294072432	0.93467570862096	0.926719572975679	0.923011490696809	0.910767047183761	0.914515753290651	0.90805100330079
BEC	1.8189057394463	1.8947857011472	1.7445565715215	1.8497832866548	1.78545280781102	1.92011668			

Table 18 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_laplace, eps-svr_bessdot, m-svr_rbfdot, m-svr_laplace, m-svr_bessdot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_laplace, eps-bsvr_bessdot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BAPNU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BECS, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPAL, CPF, CPNN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IWL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTLs, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTC, ROBINs, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TNP, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictPrice7 : CMF (Chaikin Money Flow)

Table 19 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_laplace, eps-svr_bessdot, m-svr_rbfdot, m-svr_laplace, m-svr_bessdot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_laplace, eps-bsvr_bessdot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BAPNU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BECS, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPAL, CPF, CPNN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IWL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTLs, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTC, ROBINs, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TNP, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 20 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with 11 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapcledot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapcledot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapcledot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSCO, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KFB, LHM, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SABIND, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 21 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with 11 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapcledot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapcledot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapcledot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSCO, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KFB, LHM, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SABIND, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictPrice8 : MOF (Money Flow)

Table 22 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfold	eps-svr_laplacefold	eps-svr_bessoldfold	m-svr_rbfold	m-svr_laplacefold	m-svr_bessoldfold	eps-bvsr_rbfold	eps-bvsr_laplacefold	eps-bvsr_bessoldfold
ADVANC	33.2856547376011	31.8551121670273	29.509595644527	32.93948949071396	31.0328042579409	30.5303242676492	33.3521510416669	32.731543489714696	32.73154348971461
AOT	28.393447244028	26.98454666321498	16.4073528932179	29.4356056823349	26.442242011978602	17.2666314184244	29.067013338392698	29.2048440600704	16.2666865002821
BA	1.0851997264484	1.085494788018099	0.92681089557934	1.21422445625138	1.05684155808243	0.981461399338073	1.05365620957558	1.054594022187979	0.926678633271159
BANPU	6.61426624650244	3.53247492215146	16.9331927112507	39.6911583498046	33.8346887376553	20.751326819114798	37.774654000221	36.321072663319995	17.0068105840745
BBL	3.561414378320815	5.20225705304906	2.7887746709762	6.42368022491633	5.68484969105256	3.209925344076197	5.78583511167461	6.3878075698611	2.79193759095277
BCP	1.58565011483757	1.58166812451551	1.42274383595481	1.625713320692002	1.6334000546594	1.4405340830737	1.59257435663407	1.7377323599613202	1.42308175600801
BDMS	15.0495486796979	14.99633863023702	6.48903393431859	14.213913914261021	13.817118275057998	6.9691313491379	13.0276286696905	12.09720286034787	6.440388674765741
BEC	40.720787538086	38.8514156369433	17.4947713481259	39.226767484560696	35.03991607396805	18.497014926435	38.5049652724476	34.497833515434	17.539993181328
BH	1.8733153086851	1.712644084708099	2.03781174654294	1.7458172218081598	1.638963397555502	2.14411931703447	1.904884557817301	1.904884557817301	2.03717869113474
BLA	18.1487242895603	18.9669945332554	7.841331170289001	19.7667868288554	18.0864642321359	9.4333633284708	17.397537072743	18.2061480414109	7.76590543405505
BTS	0.991887461344	1.10955218833875	0.98929468429603	1.0681946548163699	1.083319436933	1.2027514639309508	0.99310450857518	1.0646611811775	0.9903213468683459
CBG	28.336791571788	28.8813910654596	26.54160457221403	28.3815937128438	28.365417519275697	26.6968381815824	28.14702849266298	28.190544098255	26.402891740845803
CENLEX	7.003755176602305	7.193922142918	4.15523761678664	7.4996857264443	7.4334883651507	4.79612591015961	7.31455482299117	7.04949001157549	4.13395465839636
CK	4.3646663625574	4.378975861434929	2.53963973933936	3.9874850039811602	4.481553389098	2.68265830176058	4.47949129821591	4.34279213579312	2.5167271737984
CPALL	2.75950259852428	2.75691808802046	1.89792236573348	3.0353175749945997	2.7859912928924	2.0429632827892696	2.5179601960792	2.72168022665773	1.8969944268203
CPF	4.70499315412389	5.00948638359485	3.5115946887582896	6.44093028470461	5.19099644772119	5.19099644772119	5.258740965520295	4.7574889064552	3.527147422082908
CPN	10.5305692176542	10.0231821496861	7.62973445217488	10.9101105773466	10.703121812392	8.7433632883303	10.703766550633	10.5746762115915	7.5774258081371
DELTA	1.9820101232106	2.03216730786869	1.88586102095949	2.12980639603482	2.0395728944905	1.7113725919230	2.0187389628641	2.03894077325105	1.888460915952001
DTAC	130.096345157692	129.778681708424	65.6484663211339	134.123654371145	120.208148336919	79.9026430990176	132.873070082953	121.05301663304	65.9976212049166
EGCO	8.20448075273703	8.61480123491505	4.48493642642482	9.35496461588532	7.7613044060543	4.62819731453201	8.48261374855992	8.941385730267009	4.05767299893438
GLOW	1.28902903529	1.3637643272861	1.3127843285908	1.3944579352823	1.41533196753336	1.37631448802345	1.27790318017607	1.3372946274800301	1.312182215564
HPSC	4.147103514393781	4.13659801714217	2.2207402563449706	4.17529102394115	4.651319455598394	2.89418973210034	4.520309582225	5.71640565776778	4.147103514393781
HMPRO	5.77620618347559	5.2014324360965	3.48591158110129	5.55827455762639	5.3449621474324	3.5417660532953304	5.41585661927825	4.7769651329762	3.48400470800697
INTUCH	4.8284562019907	2.9309102255143	27.32306157283603	28.440687582376	27.592397048511003	28.61900361085052	28.70855820139	28.1255573220328	27.4591906515495
IRPC	9.42945866909182	9.87580172760247	5.40828774239923	11.9365871138752	8.86987844960462	5.8867968260117305	10.6994173161768	8.70420364258252	5.4174516248208
IVL	8.673419254149	7.589209037383469	5.61007259246886	8.63770616594842	8.04752133163945	6.27027506243454	8.77240294241331	7.36897520403154	5.966351597135994
KBANK	2.29675906691972	2.5440126365315	2.13449350317169	2.3036718277890897	3.2320886176600398	2.30602435241101	2.27347264663636	2.6052439759339	2.1359567179618
KCE	4.14625998047157	3.7849970491915	2.5410872211597	39.28052723830784	38.300111608183	25.601214901314	39.416369331376005	39.408858006237104	24.6644778184
KTB	1.3699737319558	1.59832359664098	1.223372327427902	1.6463162183898001	1.7113725919230	1.27509628706283	1.36024461084015	1.84364265606964	1.22950712553379
LH	1.36019707642862	1.41706625141335	1.32689783255193	1.5580722346892	1.41658106988991	1.30401673621038	1.379676115884598	1.37161206131397	1.3254571256617
MINT	19.6502309516728	19.2129258913457	10.6988584202842	20.1920925720665	22.5344302947368	11.522291354717	20.4332597772949	21.869730243894	10.5767299893438
MTLS	3.807391471215197	3.8654919888346	2.5896807490499	3.9640869734563	3.36749142147185	2.5751874041406	3.75592981559182	3.71993773847302	2.5854486756161
PS	1.2840433692053	1.42165761770159	1.43129026633327	1.35308229033147	1.45539439960381	1.4807706928248	1.35429438859281	1.43257848881014	1.42738713630463
PTT	6.54220614272498	5.8093804939462	3.3692692035879034	6.64703175507287	7.5456467972938695	3.7121925279394506	6.4341077800884	5.9504790780884	3.3928005656965
PTTEP	24.74646115182197	28.156457943695001	10.3787665887595	32.53145944074604	33.770257124993	10.628906713539	26.4013387203197	29.19144011495296	10.7142430255016
PTTGC	3.969667576000191	3.7727241704501304	2.6642585762026503	4.5833490867317	4.0164879673739	3.00958961298875	4.04160397131458	4.096443075764102	2.6629475142773
ROBINS	7.2732436831574	5.8883973854533	3.632426234045804	5.74148102066588	5.4657811833014	3.72861168346084	6.782009749388305	5.855266306504	3.2604827827400
SAVAND	1.91484559094452	1.5892007069288	1.6601545450325	2.10835585575154	1.9433361978130001	1.64833174394831	1.89841980517055	1.855246680096	1.65892083232398
SCB	9.2423863901416	11.936592726038	4.60952666758228	10.3400349662645	9.3007962267469	4.77918251043841	9.73614210432543	8.61458750204826	4.62097695618479
SCS	1.3781751892763	1.56116010587	1.1986328850311	1.303114430339	1.344330749760601	1.21121350118207	1.318666489796448	1.446914150532490	1.1986328850311
TASCO	20.250980943609	25.258836724724997	12.3031919726842	23.72895815455998	24.0369931764332	12.873998488818	24.8528432268684	26.3980523729502	13.0027030285082
TCAP	3.8939998540674	3.08418852606972	1.91451438243092	3.52719346571264	3.11557964300924	2.2181788930367303	3.12802812907888	2.98943550461647	1.9137315329375
TBANK	1.6153919258179	1.7113820475831	1.45648022574123	1.666959203940102	1.68073296023845	1.49102135016044	1.7214897893715502	1.68066609578199	1.4567433762633
TOP	21.9153721514788	20.301394056884	18.72552506307776	21.05523336415	21.211147734264	15.033753302708504	21.8114250681192	21.0732563881291	18.72552506307776
TPPL	1.91401824437994	3.0265313279494	2.35664536576022	2.13807233611869	2.10387534825979	2.3497586442294	1.90535081071752	2.2590522982468	2.35434758643084
TRUE	3.682334533771204	3.1744111958483	2.84159855505931	3.03071369716098	2.94031821280368	2.86507765621687	4.5582990960549	2.835953177622	2.8297084654106
TTW	1.1223167723145	1.484332680855	0.9945038754985921	1.31894045402414	1.51388614579664	1.0197963249492001	1.042900556471998	1.55910637297926	0.99953192367996
TU	1.4993836893197	1.57626082943537	1.32704914840586	1.56028230283144	1.539249540753099	1.37535316812498	1.5600983993345	1.52549753102769	1.327466148846
WHA	1.688904806910302	1.82437533853023	1.67087463761799	1.91280471491314	1.896232547651702	1.82283452734661	1.6416533704936402	1.83161651735846	1.6709339044267

Table 23 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfold	eps-svr_laplacefold	eps-svr_bessoldfold	m-svr_rbfold	m-svr_laplacefold	m-svr_bessoldfold	eps-bvsr_rbfold	eps-bvsr_laplacefold	eps-bvsr_bessoldfold
ADVANC	1.900506595254702	1.83505732579387	1.793921612093741	1.83625421495265	1.814486073669094	1.78964138015987	1.9004198606908901	1.84211763728135	1.79317346414065
AOT	1.04004014289653	1.0478383908710098	1.03755330047885	1.05921214091855	1.04889836102536	1.0460125200808702	1.03652152303747	1.045007462855	1.0376089518367
BA	1.040582404292002	0.9890313940879379	0.9362680225987491	1.07239944646157	1.03573169881106	0.95197694981417	1.05391196007855	0.97578062627938	0.93821106672651
BANPU	2.0277859436664	2.10021297268962	1.999117010018464	2.0881265453135	2.028441368550003	2.0244174888513	2.04329399747338	2.1016691411958397	1.9986574145526
BBL	1.2167395194661	1.25210595705809	1.216432860319099	1.25300695870909	1.23764391960974	1.2276235713735901	1.237613649586571	1.25723649586571	1.2161521602945
BCP	1.3507142968855	1.37882600041192	1.33287585026021	1.32526301321113	1.35443918704374	1.302570060617	1.33485365668829	1.38434037151609	1.33287585026021
BDMS	0.9252802898858	0.914706349191016	0.89585695193141	0.9450031032174699	0.939318900155379	0.906193			

Table 24 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfld	eps-svr_laplaceld	eps-svr_besseld	nu-svr_rbfld	nu-svr_laplaceld	nu-svr_besseld	eps-bsvr_rbfld	eps-bsvr_laplaceld	eps-bsvr_besseld
ADVANC	1.8013103337201	1.78198136025685	1.768570736598109	1.76210340915415	1.753105553315298	1.7404691032389101	1.7398058500387398	1.7181777210559	1.76809375440982
AOT	1.037384147562699	1.06268353918201	1.0322777759577	1.0004892941645	1.0255606723897	1.02992971212136	1.03292211968014	1.0830715263370099	1.0385450942917
BA	1.00992929243976	1.0072806421161	0.929644761723695	1.051101506616771	1.0097564449965998	0.935421092290599	1.06359098252743	1.02531151597991	0.929620568509047
BANPU	2.0437329682234	2.10251754903489	2.00701227687277	2.04411083123098	2.058960210494	2.03461782294052	2.0529997101711097	2.1108502883503	2.00664759487769
BBL	1.2217874641659	1.22394594466258	1.2161819550364	1.247280077175559	1.2390753588526	1.22616579001579	1.221825730403901	1.31016067823003	1.21545320669696
BPC	1.3401892336635	1.3789053623881	1.33287585056921	1.326009503630101	1.36954304717545	1.3025708066617	1.351582078884101	1.39106978273003	1.33268845201687
BDMS	0.941160473019700	0.962437055205759	0.8928658791828961	0.950977994464031	0.9459203921586709	0.906079465557657	0.930188329054741	0.962956572217512	0.893060640639171
BEC	1.81035736999798	1.76973497385465	1.67838843990398	1.84498313150343	1.79525007067072	1.69174318516397	1.81145839649102	1.7758168099134102	1.678403503306199
BH	1.50052099014879	1.524013369502	1.4104820865137	1.55123304181129	1.51394812815691	1.525685600769902	1.50029660841643	1.522658720768867	1.41039210644857
BLA	1.6866457893762599	1.68692379473506	1.64086527166384	1.6182327699306	1.8082626826242498	1.73028784869201	1.68463573206058	1.6814375933933192	1.6079937337549
BTS	0.293650501869791	0.951737280630335	0.91345793590551	0.941330697520428	0.954062729789507	0.97347563272217	0.924201039817996	0.9489760940020671	0.91351120168336
CBG	1.08286400046939	2.05107208993768	1.965407548707998	2.0359442187847	2.0487788847496398	2.0504417887549	2.06179252495	2.04043962320737	1.96465849331725
CENTEL	1.645550325526099	1.6869767001698899	1.5193304646619	1.60923105693719	1.6609289416145	1.5323202256583899	1.65210693180551	1.6751429122683001	1.51388227405669
CK	1.37014049500694	1.44318984431277	1.3612286394623	1.38907824508812	1.4321399338866299	1.3447524129464599	1.37423463189974	1.4435591695878	1.3653296290669
CPALL	1.3492979792843	1.33552412733834	1.3204699014263099	1.350017766465051	1.33109126514297	1.34824629020149	1.3476430139981	1.35148039462613	1.3200041143402
CPF	2.0218315247445	2.08211546361117	1.98424272877103	2.04131436579063	2.0398374340806	1.9998745291521	2.00952961802042	2.0465381783466596	1.9843680364926501
CNP	1.302859655172	1.2555273757576	1.2611418998064	1.2298794488227	1.23276886156418	1.2134265197565002	1.3071216430008499	1.28817891092213	1.2613495483021
DELTA	1.7405155311111	1.73140441432777	1.7050047140035099	1.69180530845894	1.7021616934861	1.71243544000509	1.7414414924648	1.7319384984707	1.706479464177662
DTAC	3.1046412023724	3.21135829789399	3.10038159069237	3.15342992290696	3.2971056497981	3.1738516313114395	3.13217814064504	3.2879323213732	3.10042091408006
ECCO	0.951477089567371	0.9393360445114029	0.9218973776013081	0.920209222928557	0.927013488917344	0.908616014438793	0.952693136751688	0.940838265585471	0.91987399187749
GLOW	1.34052016906301	1.3001698217645	1.25130823740402	1.3251629741137	1.3189337793354	1.2560686631976	1.327188069143137	1.307691060691431	1.300116021884
GPSC	1.44677007446411	1.4323182392151799	1.5684762474153308	1.774297291766302	1.790540634494001	1.858745151184799	1.409335821402598	1.4282648433969301	1.5545464764674
HMPRO	1.4866268630979	1.48283830645084	1.4699244024504199	1.4952694232188	1.47076003785059	1.4608969110527999	1.49379909913111	1.51752805254993	1.4706463543693
INTUCH	1.67093724159415	1.70746225013976	1.6278025460819009	1.66009430495279	1.642833677949469	1.621316980457102	1.6756789042735702	1.7077278676574	1.6247734816732
IRPC	1.317338233772599	1.36040572858587	1.29015226249643	1.3217478229905	1.3590586633326	1.2880499737065798	1.311520300283702	1.35112588599128	1.2895470445575798
IVL	2.1967095619964	2.18949836262794	2.07849278418945	2.25752123374599	2.2221182057051	2.15641802884369	2.1740597491224	2.1889785190194966	2.077320309835203
KBANK	1.4255356345559	1.4338017168487	1.30201081564387	1.40680309346605	1.40852806611009	1.41670588780286	1.4383590833661	1.4217435384334	1.3912920772554
KCE	1.48117649023357	1.505654458379401	1.47546831179498	1.4842637136772	1.4481725712736	1.44655057098045	1.4965950798045	1.508909168843399	1.4730227574791
KT	1.624453393043001	1.21411624242164	1.1452287986315	1.202787908646	1.2019103544263	1.19189347262347	1.1621400715839	1.210007082887	1.1452968761158
KTB	1.26627103300299	1.31159746886706	1.2236424100407	1.24870802911632	1.24916997375509	1.2426278027647	1.2597428254744	1.29922270471861	1.223864715278101
MINT	1.611694394531200	1.63649439619147	1.59594442847731	1.6354442260546958	1.667952600510503	1.6046286107929602	1.63172691147856	1.6349767857069801	1.59594442847731
MTLS	1.0495269373009	1.036612122150701	0.967848034923262	1.1208805389778	1.0543170902848	0.9460132418764	1.0488442652816499	1.0663975384002	0.968591045540825
PS	1.30858756570666	1.4036634581843799	1.2823193755638	1.2938879246709	1.3222749274795	1.2063461611153399	1.32573430121616	1.4055645490625	1.289940416197201
PTT	1.83473551965445	1.886097935968202	1.85988173999914	1.829032322642028	1.834211850530088	1.8237872520730899	1.8303231051294399	1.899654550819139	1.8600601809301
PTTEP	2.2348783711826	2.23039243895959	2.2465513406656	2.2061154803479	2.16811510863009	2.2218003517366	2.23289097070517	2.230110221275874	2.24372349811545
PTTGC	1.7872497910402	1.800266320892698	1.767028407513638	1.78135448878388	1.7705887729948	1.79378259519877	1.772171851181598	1.7825130678128	1.7671681658142
ROBINS	1.4345056762485	1.4657103290618	1.4490902362049301	1.44968984072664	1.4582458732629	1.4482162459539099	1.45616223959661	1.456193823277399	1.449020303834412
SAVAD	1.510918567931401	1.5569177074783	1.405499225189629	1.494181336623089	1.470121070384601	1.42402036515901	1.44850693834092	1.54407936485556	1.405499225189629
SCB	1.39253579348286	1.41287825322202	1.41198283748489	1.4742436074531	1.4582602458119	1.447088960609139	1.39950924901392	1.412623456153	1.432168577499
SCC	1.1310249236181	1.1143924852808	1.07551002078758	1.1132871348018	1.113590830035052	1.08665216977437	1.1320196193875	1.11292689852371	1.07551002078758
TASCO	2.37096182732928	2.42072283079437	2.34870070120539	2.605951343232907	2.6752278700624	2.6520807984101	2.3683363683070597	2.39934708065258	2.37096182732928
TCAP	1.183780454208301	1.18405297215543	1.12357283581592	1.19279515600484	1.152898630930798	1.12953312860084	1.1843192576609	1.1813213465531	1.1237607095458
TMB	1.381108313950201	1.4096612122150701	1.38706819601332	1.50940931894086	1.4685162279043801	1.51501161486583	1.38818187848977	1.416160873142	1.381108313950201
TOP	1.54014922754118	1.5480283960664	1.51009867731025	1.5450017571569901	1.53551668770088	1.50903719297227	1.5303718929589	1.54546245477992	1.5160042100446
TPPL	1.6804782935013	1.8435442347296	1.621144179504420	1.921580752992021	1.8887610206211	1.71627942734563	1.6516982056264702	1.73927048583319	1.6208480748334
TRUE	2.0587460218335	2.09005822571961	1.9669367817528208	2.07985626327211	2.07756264237798	1.9773527666955701	2.0790685035304002	2.0778834059718	1.9669367817528208
TW	0.837873025316421	0.8251164359834204	0.8271564785353490	0.893604133534116	0.8705609292948639	0.8619357608619	0.8604339011966021	0.854749038053167	0.8271564785353490
TU	1.3334155338770101	1.34849768132941	1.31779563781649	1.3813848199888	1.41005619337151	1.3517136780786598	1.35624198830247	1.35187782406713	1.31766625094584
WHA	1.5808855252922	1.5990436309978402	1.53341511157234	1.6909043678082099	1.710074148537498299	1.5934364849033008	1.5852768786656	1.6448977436613	1.53329586238571

Predict9 : OBV (On Balance Volume)

Table 25 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfld	eps-svr_laplaceld	eps-svr_besseld	nu-svr_rbfld	nu-svr_laplaceld	nu-svr_besseld	eps-bsvr_rbfld	eps-bsvr_laplaceld	eps-bsvr_besseld
ADVANC	31.0208123497068	31.3229355181363	26.698239083193608	30.56807072487203	30.85536235263797	27.749018859052	30.901577341335	31.2431751539486	27.1622017193959
AOT	27.0672357804727	28.203082660233502	12.7977331014897	27.6531381012182	28.043466066468497	12.907387169182598	27.67462228075002	28.169349741396	12.5888099044504
BA	3.26015405991356	2.9077970827737	1.730049843638299	2.919148434681	3.36866900712714	1.24162609029819	2.57500433003024	2.5555899947999	1.74941517626405
BANPU	48.788783824539045	48.788783824539045	1.050923189629	1.494181336623089	1.470121070384601	1.42402036515901	1.44850693834092	1.54407936485556	1.405499225189629
BBL	10.0719965215464	12.2018459831244	3.45706702918603	11.1331555012229	11.6952080837749	3.751789324983308	10.6987245202984	10.6294817902929	3.410960156064796
BPC	6.44093766663241	6.5442375829245	2.88922645550607	6.0747666513759	6.11505909618487	3.13741401077166	6.1957075842176	6.24635500109606	2.8906412007830
BDMS	19.5620431875603	20.0358632021163	6.7798251						

Table 26 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapicedot, eps-svr_bessldot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapicedot, nu-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapicedot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDM5, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL5, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPLP, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 27 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapicedot, eps-svr_bessldot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapicedot, nu-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapicedot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDM5, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL5, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPLP, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictPrice10 : RSI (Relative Strength Index)

Table 28 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfold	eps-svr_laplacefold	eps-svr_bessold	ns-svr_rbfold	ns-svr_laplacefold	ns-svr_bessold	eps-bsvr_rbfold	eps-bsvr_laplacefold	eps-bsvr_bessold
ADVANC	33.2093822826525	32.4400474731862	31.423471781959	32.919215810386	32.919215810386	32.1485724790819	33.164070689973904	33.036657659085	31.597663897275
AOT	2.6949454521475	28.3022445624203	16.6017402625707	30.138626269822	29.4211254063183	17.2988646982378	30.039330808976503	28.45819181573	16.4973123068211
BA	1.20340381767895	0.9966179237021601	1.1017371454765401	1.0258927789044	1.02082211726112	0.990022127668848	1.1283978695414	0.99502963578841	1.10215039354593
BANPU	45.29881663338006	36.2222107131549	19.66787170033741	40.7625550839955	23.195786594221907	44.2074123317782	43.007526209418	19.8923149035235	2.5615872869352
BBL	6.37432016801233	6.07804532247186	2.5614572885292	7.04625291178431	6.3766159079383105	3.1647691786267003	6.007059370541739	4.80573451748014	2.615872869352
BCP	1.721400984595302	1.79715676500794	1.42189076240061	2.06287505844695	1.9569551324055	1.4225355790143799	1.697154877984202	1.76210692273401	1.40787459562875
BDMS	15.863706680795	15.564984778458	6.5277065782159	16.6167228273649	14.942525451799499	6.84272786329248	17.27706992030099	15.0219570413333	6.482743549581629
BEC	44.872107283122	38.731653433358	15.0647387268082	40.117876416508	40.2790610792599	17.0521164546337	42.312003899782	42.026128324259	17.12451480229
BH	3.2796933167241	2.72899929760486	1.9193425587733	3.4077025752481	2.8622987365008	1.934901482377898	3.502580217616	2.9622888880815803	1.90201261462997
BL	21.1073882295475	17.5535301627903	17.53691333929301	19.8351216975544	21.7162194261844	9.06359007885434	18.84332225648561	18.935952751661502	4.77404899041367
BTS	1.01197234394197	1.06543813014591	0.9612729392511451	1.0533701622534	1.05734215691762	1.019750467141502	1.0166827406077	1.0495272986247	0.96148534770001
CBG	28.5772998531884	28.4573639928167	26.407548712357997	28.626949022909	28.40047296494603	26.25958276582803	28.526242919724698	28.590018657929198	26.1880607273004
CENTEL	8.22767343429607	8.11471120464579	3.8860589037981	8.27748784962902	8.9851964673348	4.60754229039006	8.72629396765063	8.0372236102401	3.8509614618762997
CK	4.0429133121718	5.06765610425812	2.39651476747024	4.55016561534417	4.3536338691054	4.4922170130138	4.2297447108839	4.4801811006676	2.9370540876973
CPALL	2.69413636457432	2.6913566732177396	1.66110428928454	2.74258108259542	2.52911262166101	1.78895738164284	2.6366940408223	2.62375620239343	1.661577771749
CPF	6.097273666244195	5.704543376596	3.09734496107033	5.16685958945732	6.572909567072419	3.08986610389402	5.0244435019176	6.6953535285783	3.11153019400917
CPN	10.7742512236479	10.501487158083	7.72658598114737	10.9397845860324	10.7142145125801	8.739452996498109	10.687899584313	10.610293164434	7.6139674295417005
DELTA	2.22950303119882	2.39968599893496	1.9563376633185299	2.21116876066354	2.3065296394041	1.96935810439276	2.43872956016184	2.38613338082897	1.9554235852201
DTAC	137.335216683601	127.53943663361899	67.09911278173349	142.226080976819	131.911550692949	72.14354972348829	136.2785828959402	129.11870091811798	67.3621083651212
EGCO	0.9284987867699	7.94210968512251	3.8413530831923697	7.7039013966750495	2.922325745463099	4.052998309940381	8.2405929502252	8.034040398876921	3.805333739438298
CLOW	1.80285926250696	1.75495790794908	1.4164737914347	1.925681613142201	1.8433022471311	1.61115146133152	1.7288408644449	1.66709911641726	1.4223232590983
GPSC	5.74765776165874	5.0223750695106	2.160651632744203	7.1584786549673	4.85808511287544	2.62613070531301	3.852404118024709	7.395403288884	2.34012738269237
HMPRO	5.6552659283175	5.2032351973423	3.11581679546308	5.51730204781401	5.5639654193691	3.416913057378104	5.3825343607858	5.228665574709895	3.311150240719
INTUCH	28.952353902415	28.3800605350454	29.017846125156608	28.8690378549408	28.789740565081204	29.8403712992155	29.1264109352767	28.367044330041	29.1906345041239
IRPC	11.3445429050663	10.927905017278	5.58133807460836	11.8275781396993	11.8944246977679	5.98600442251685	12.067117881808	11.103254362892	5.6237934339914
IVL	9.4411138296096	8.937207281059	5.4962461109717	8.99533735678257	8.79549149876271	5.89628344138296	9.012010918131	8.22429041524033	5.4829100936947
KBAN	3.0220882360619297	3.54350751998704	2.186421263532	2.7996950331237302	3.697932766121404	2.309681315372899	3.57381991525286	4.2748772348776	2.18695498609329
KCE	40.404230766371	39.1210604095001	25.505247642046502	41.688302643563	39.75749726383994	26.86129810892	41.3483407491345	37.619418483641	25.3482044728229
KTB	1.8963812522264	2.2831068822518	1.2684574999778	1.76502703535229	2.9877106061528053	1.3417682377664801	1.8422320433692978	1.7561245198877	1.25239740587098
LH	1.3444774122551	1.30848085925372	1.3554346954499399	1.34293289107144	1.35043559757301	1.23237274593992	1.3083337249509	1.39653935494752	1.356803638818
MINT	21.2944282894912	20.7934113764498	10.1203816510309	21.1099176145604	21.58717406180997	10.63330303014332	20.6529589482801	21.624517498721	10.0441395421709
MTLS	3.5772479440947392	3.2571985584245598	2.38886036887178	3.748183170893998	3.552407124593896	2.73434831911275	3.53686429153979	3.50862651132	2.387278370946
PS	1.2843293328666	1.35468425566214	1.37310178367897	1.34911508299868	1.33626310138766	1.4213239212017198	1.3479451458926	1.33990007236176	1.37373843269236
PTT	4.40663835987866	6.7517434185794105	3.1169305818543	3.1169305818543	7.2413910651708	3.9814587228805	8.20199242768456	7.75758566611405	3.1867037340246302
PTTEP	32.4252494296314	34.6494318556818	10.2188945847765	30.61506702307302	35.9818605580805	10.443348147303101	32.974905378481	29.37861753194298	10.3009248297423
PTTGC	4.8490358206517	5.40089332368295	2.92488197970967	5.2510580249069	4.95785486321241	3.22924358152502	4.732657141406	5.5215153480196	2.92104200871603
ROBINS	6.28232322998671	6.42693633753	3.08431951296204	6.1325874176156505	6.648022948486	3.5030939591373	6.688556790419169	6.22694889673036	3.0828186881498
SAWAD	1.778326661179199	1.811686584538701	1.63613196082978	1.88904303851098	1.8057119976732102	1.61367781399853	1.8691956702883001	1.63311194004514	1.6892935930936
SCB	10.1400113227469	13.4199628369834	4.7759333542972	12.4406502785655	11.3870515703001	5.442004807964991	10.8984532558391	11.266415570818679	4.77200742375358
SCC	1.2607584740029198	1.24866836933887	1.15221230988739	1.2874832821750399	1.3056151645242	1.14040147404002	1.1916753658221	1.2041623508221	1.15237914253148
TASCO	25.1639512805997	25.350097136698203	9.39212794156723	25.15097278219188	30.4994111708336	9.69575428429949	25.8218470591642	25.65502087366798	9.71003153665
TCAP	3.51170859578932	3.632739944208403	1.84051432754188	3.614076829585	4.11277974587942	2.2127860045218902	3.761170678289093	3.2511165969824	1.839790300432
TMB	1.55903040712486	1.54839710195972	1.5119628410985	1.5257496627805	1.52801500032296	1.52202173070641	1.59736114300929	1.5346346479297	1.5108712261448
TOP	78.202283132	30.30208619239	14.21952830988092	30.01813081993516	30.034377188177	15.075297849301	30.2364644679207	30.147473804181	14.47473804181
TPPL	2.46510840522896	2.2273887912966	2.3330436765022	2.37057251411527	2.1900433808548803	2.2719083048763997	2.356432569319	2.2208619606502	2.3931241166756802
TRUE	5.27997915039806	9.10319973984922	2.7192107196710302	3.75724006579391	3.93111034317853	2.7264398196662	5.2764345505023	3.06982268106649	2.72380080117056
TW	1.4372891926876	1.07841729815157	1.04006529737102	1.22163682898263	1.092596616752	1.0272915556609	1.13872096217365	1.08388783306195	1.0937505062911659
TU	5.09664813071294	5.803753690814	1.36473905343461	4.5017516645954	5.4717432150674	1.35439271685099	4.56835958183156	5.0715541313328	1.36475949579049
WHA	1.791432365004198	1.8421139198938101	1.65664259856329	2.2064311244365498	1.8594449260780501	1.70982345165968	1.80821831496618	1.8168418762161	1.6514477094601

Table 29 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfold	eps-svr_laplacefold	eps-svr_bessold	ns-svr_rbfold	ns-svr_laplacefold	ns-svr_bessold	eps-bsvr_rbfold	eps-bsvr_laplacefold	eps-bsvr_bessold
ADVANC	1.88770112869673	1.9019001448936	1.7795786518190402	1.85501048153271	1.843697764832899	1.7720112201704	1.8856788037	1.90845247127278	1.77781260613048
AOT	1.0718773763963	1.0438492400432	1.0333646508000199	1.0523474666875102	1.04076400835309	1.04433908149173	1.06541121428954	1.04806941090964	1.033420066661
BA	0.956156375360389	0.884725231793145	0.9753726839207749	0.9776401941775179	0.89158490810733	0.90172528831487	0.9675419654207431	0.88143103070959	0.94793082938585
BANPU	1.21265018496219	2.09654579041353	2.010820775076965	2.11300360519022	2.10043999555025	2.0048792061707896	2.08328900671215	2.1033292920811	2.01200482719478
BBL	1.21425712111944	1.21212420944488	1.2121825794783499	1.23753444383933	1.233438958763898	1.22729227642751	1.2177459107789	1.2188353130737	1.217014007718
BCP	1.37810338357376	1.5237030757435	1.366572231919219	1.383415688030042	1.3833445414832402	1.30710770104639	1.38844973207556	1.37800032907982	1.33663461831974
BDMS	1.85258167825165	1.982778074505541	0.825246753282079	0.91336744808359	0.923604457289109	0.90353786769686	1.90461885723213	0.9287727282510089	0.88230152328802
BL	1.63719678183383	1.6969234543369	1.65625703545009	1.7121834941016	1.70230370187177	1.685451765478	1.7289889581521	1.7408434438874	1.656488925549
BH	1.46387923256503	1.4302634386717	1.3955107143181	1.4862084996164	1.4779265825401	1.4810133257473	1.441075619344	1.4285748328257801	1.3953458900055
BLA	1.65510802756055	1.6926977941093	1.6428917733787901	1.6849195252953	1.717357278464402	1.74269697503553	1.63629324993092	1.6758745832292590	1.64332482990184
BTS	0.951997470561319</								

Table 30 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with 11 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_laplacdot, eps-svr_bessldot, mu-svr_rbfldot, mu-svr_laplacdot, mu-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_laplacdot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTG, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictPrice11 : ADX (Average Directional Index), DIP (Directional Index Plus), and DIM (Directional Index Minus)



Table 31 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacledot	eps-svr_besslddot	ns-svr_rbfldot	ns-svr_lapacledot	ns-svr_besslddot	eps-lsvr_rbfldot	eps-lsvr_lapacledot	eps-lsvr_besslddot
ADVANC	34.4901210414842	27.4166266379316	36.188127489828905	33.570274601973	26.5325171448941	36.1369133849009	34.44565737937	27.023211701258084	36.190077542528
AOT	25.25375855270988	18.889830716168	21.1554061248034	23.1643416761222	16.950002126795	21.3689318079443	23.08928717726198	17.7924806531473	21.05328548561
BA	1.13941773079099	1.00124142441737	1.007237265988650	1.382421840171301	1.3049008035386	1.3019495059041901	1.28194574799428	1.0492338706614601	1.01316135083509
BANPU	37.84160218601823	26.01174720993612	33.9156069317754	38.271866668736095	26.014202150821603	33.682320351141	40.612284259566894	26.593370382571802	33.92361588663795
BBL	4.73853611915173	4.12646340473426	4.12646340473426	5.6202702462705	3.1610700112542303	4.24054389765467	5.95958178682657	3.92510619822865	4.12663622943717
BCP	2.4880778984526	2.2357912678632	2.1795827540165	2.68120836762441	2.22687237077788	2.170497105626102	2.5870270374076	2.20071611808785	2.18566406742947
BDMS	12.9440523232406	11.3967988352446	9.293943348736671	13.007658342936402	10.5309000603235	9.2494179478501	12.358069792904	9.1373091940213	9.260368517194
BEC	29.744973703078	22.9189722015732	24.501126463661108	29.716115927081	20.95309832678	24.652268556703	35.2695212437724	22.018228214794	24.56205587896988
BH	3.5564759564560697	3.70569519103102	2.23208601981931	4.23665249219923	3.5257701060924	2.87187181237142	4.7939386847797705	4.28848643654993	2.2354971579145
BLA	14.102469223406	10.538293218778099	10.15721819729279	14.63025905158701	10.456232462363	10.46232869672	13.684440740147899	10.7950685836409	10.14151232629294
BTS	1.15831458719026	1.29924846621037	1.2080859079854	1.19509345716872	1.3435228236426	1.104218250975101	1.40619318782909	1.298243313401399	1.210083909499
CBG	28.5723946633097	28.3206178667146	28.353411766053308	28.8593635261321	28.072345420727903	28.852383344222197	28.519510244539	27.912520335529	28.1760924114381
CENTEL	8.1270560707452	5.42531324890481	5.18071267098466	8.89986834009628	5.936762251314	5.4386044985438	7.833570657456605	5.4980449684318	5.144942148305601
CK	4.3715729650477991	3.7297290508607	2.9949418184792607	4.60328008814865	4.267513005402295	3.12846957550779	4.433232633402705	3.989949206090729	2.9911820305061
CPALL	3.3164299452375	2.57032697309611	3.12608974312056	3.2769186229988	2.72444026177513	3.2163968540314	3.3120663676987095	2.5198987626343	3.12150083725478
CPF	6.7811710112191	5.57970002949761	5.74114636997483	7.9647260178481	6.08081979180935	6.270991775362599	7.8261475268501	6.05745810555417	5.75057519944129
CPN	10.9185614868389	8.49240779890641	9.8465564072709	10.72013627565399	9.3305383141252	10.1159561821857	10.5884070442999	8.7784514888578	9.796914131083861
DELTA	2.3129375301507	2.2297015600189297	2.17091853216019	2.4986276172338	2.15285042131983	2.28928285924629	2.280957186083397	2.18658618374706	2.17184835245199
DTAC	132.405917108314	80.9713625981499	100.098665358488	124.313920841981	86.083591367661	98.677181938666	118.128270994367	93.724109707671	100.2502655635
EGCO	6.4863920125946	4.8682167142988	4.7275674276237	6.800311511728305	4.4824930272118	4.736235120425	6.73131038909241	4.8606631132579	4.74635701464331
GLOW	2.0189921912655	1.76761036613957	1.92735646430626	2.19950163531862	1.8845901260335	1.9357405136207002	2.05916586437566	1.812763676421701	1.9595402266310
GPSC	5.8752959511084	5.89753417495883	4.7959827928526	6.4587880746454305	6.603121213584705	5.33063096439061	6.94680483784367	5.3949952313451	5.14683382159629
HMPRO	3.882743031501843	4.84629591794587	5.64050650113371	6.36889303252227	5.10412574785331	5.45274639011272	6.7480817220391	5.62676514477089	5.82676537266286
INTUCH	29.346248027177204	24.2298541259648	32.0458103368701	29.480792786147298	23.8228289238666	32.62734738276	29.220609457660903	24.3877612058454	32.05846260855
IRPC	11.492642037828	7.9505774954235	8.386971697416499	12.2971413294468	8.63690892712391	8.25015636818762	11.1396884957751	8.13599560822585	8.42218203761841
IVL	8.97076388254605	6.924729035678139	7.396426849818305	8.95712011081738	7.50078526290803	7.43698197138751	8.9193371369395	6.75215154867921	7.3738970667517
KBANK	5.87850715465295	3.95211726528569	4.492483768090953	5.86832505284851	4.03028582879894	4.5604937513915	4.8851476313874	4.472637439072405	4.54076234140295
KCE	36.224733312248	26.46696945823904	34.598141988187194	34.1349383458398	27.22513107896396	32.764943246059	36.4571957441839	26.285884237874402	34.5266452437404
KTB	2.84004716632999	2.27105374900245	1.8622039443747702	2.392342339661302	2.42139686867973	1.8134203167615	2.6334218272829	2.2387810246175	1.86223798676399
LH	2.566404214693	2.08843082300647	1.70336125897614	2.4094330652505	1.3630934912991	1.9069272612981998	2.532827084152903	1.62769723923403	1.7165788707775001
MINT	15.64567767894901	10.88994475488999	11.444874403188301	14.002278873674	11.0847518268570	11.0859913957241	14.210874680312498	11.8295811040277	11.419811926018
MTLS	69.07101075982865	3.47543406215	3.4038284453161	4.006695478339753	5.551541953676602	3.71416722013432	3.80484595092309	3.27827535309200	3.441218680818507
PS	1.7889298203071	1.5058684958508	1.7269530702086201	1.817567454846	1.4744204129503	1.92331075476591	1.828666758301098	1.4656802973156	1.7274967910189
PTT	5.0575656545819	5.7878289647294	6.19289539749441	8.1741893926065	6.5791502492009	6.416310782489205	6.26280237088209	6.2115287266875	6.19296589537337
PTTEP	42.090723347019	27.796811589982	13.9023176080389	42.788407844521096	20.403782825551	14.72476386674301	34.27838958345005	31.849885874210197	14.138912776686
PTTGC	3.882743031501843	3.8153146028197296	3.69544810197676	4.9223979184466	3.3037110853636	3.61836030410681	4.5272168029428	3.96919349939833	3.6917234875033
ROBINS	8.706638895849	5.628388325817	6.1482285722638	8.77092652813908	5.9281380398886	6.3291830388679	8.56688702470477	6.2008426079362	6.1438437906671
SAWAD	1.64834432903236	1.4885593542568502	1.54119480038612	1.517185513392	1.4909907638792	1.62336000786889	1.639258114446902	1.594671811703202	1.54372841270976
SCB	11.7250446746001	9.259379880568	8.543798840984211	10.894451536799	11.8228295624442	8.261003524548451	10.958701872754	9.1520899276908	8.5214013137752
SCF	1.55528309099	1.406452920528	1.42417292833717	1.713399314124	1.40694963513071	1.4853908870294	1.565313925914945	1.43259913267569	1.4255380154
TASCO	29.18465907843502	21.91791636163136	13.6583803438687	26.811014592254704	21.46267170168885	13.5285951697294	23.4255301204994	21.0768830134246	1.8802587280821
TCAP	3.8804831431925	2.96477533732172	2.93450471961761	3.2196903915348	2.99766108051595	3.1278451749915	3.94025210929555	3.0549475647905	2.933112047757260
TMB	20.544830541735704	9.344261133401899	7.175254674065	2.0466745440198	1.9675626910226098	1.814881943339201	1.946699428542401	1.84939071603344	1.7140990702609
TOP	20.3893927499104	16.783837507106	19.1094435123133	20.3237108299494	16.0333674323626	18.1791445318365	19.931844827747498	17.16916490209626	19.0305386723864
TPPL	3.28890296125527	2.163216448915	2.31777964513709	3.11697730958422	2.2423299310535	2.19085730082031	2.5869294880421	2.16514371000634	2.31981774011265
TRUE	10.7101943216029	7.4883412150745	6.93044544273939	8.91941602532523	6.7416119506266	7.1567420416378	9.35997914744326	7.9466319068869	6.8992801441765
TTW	1.2955264189034	1.100328497358302	1.16936454461509	1.3715297462881	1.065421060663999	1.2021593342366	1.906014953396798	1.1751534641227	1.1751534641227
TU	2.61008056517666	2.10711103996447	1.9595803748457309	2.37992477397986	2.1465337082081997	1.863038675179	2.78811229743924	2.09550823637183	1.9776466251388
WHA	2.16951360114557	1.9519208335523	1.83615938514944	2.19742317828667	2.10531808105229	2.10531808105229	1.994940329763725	2.160227985455229	1.8361593851388

Table 32 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacledot	eps-svr_besslddot	ns-svr_rbfldot	ns-svr_lapacledot	ns-svr_besslddot	eps-lsvr_rbfldot	eps-lsvr_lapacledot	eps-lsvr_besslddot
ADVANC	1.9040759479433	1.9237060732773	1.9311561640363202	1.859924743300889	1.834001150850281	1.9006379505694	1.9067045914983398	1.91817920370463	1.92994486236085
AOT	0.99271353841818	1.07027091509561	1.05349193481564	1.0683666403643601	1.025999931592084	1.04468625895161	1.09196404610313	1.0705135529853	0.93329608943629
BA	0.948386426537324	0.915850066184223	0.918612931824309	0.9573344954031859	0.911026196095378	0.958220372128327	0.911111494527052	0.9163700720194949	0.916237527230029
BANPU	2.07481241821936	2.0266318391206988	2.016082358516337	2.187877509752	2.1007768510123	2.0587646842941	2.0832173334952997	2.03615422021868	2.0153475877284
BBL	1.2262805741224	1.20949758767209	1.19890131063313	1.246997934195	1.2297999877763	1.2296970161297	1.2222731384979	1.20940513671836	1.19872746475966
BCP	1.4311787586861	1.39130274495123	1.389459107576299	1.4993689762972	1.427600612731799	1.35744553902	1.429091684723	1.3905401870387	1.3802587280821
BEC	0.92548373129556	0.9166271186286809	0.88522711826424	0.94433687897313	0.926516380431819	0.91571974174959	0.9279004167005099	0.914986985090307	0

Table 33 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with columns: Stock, eps-svr_rfbdot, eps-svr_laplacecd, eps-svr_bessdot, nu-svr_rfbdot, nu-svr_laplacecd, nu-svr_bessdot, eps-bsvr_rfbdot, eps-bsvr_laplacecd, eps-bsvr_bessdot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BAPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSFC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IWL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBIN, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictPrice12 : ATR (Average True Range)

Table 34 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with columns: Stock, eps-svr_rfbdot, eps-svr_laplacecd, eps-svr_bessdot, nu-svr_rfbdot, nu-svr_laplacecd, nu-svr_bessdot, eps-bsvr_rfbdot, eps-bsvr_laplacecd, eps-bsvr_bessdot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BAPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSFC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IWL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBIN, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 35 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with 11 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapcaldot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfdot, nu-svr_lapcaldot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapcaldot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDM5, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL5, PS, PTT, PTPE, PTTC, ROBSNS, SAVANS, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 36 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with 11 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapcaldot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfdot, nu-svr_lapcaldot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapcaldot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDM5, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL5, PS, PTT, PTPE, PTTC, ROBSNS, SAVANS, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictPrice13 : EMD from closing price.
 Table 37 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplacecdot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_laplacecdot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bv_rbfdot	eps-bv_laplacecdot	eps-bv_bessddot
ADVANC	30.0183088012638	20.814748930721798	47.766112593458	29.6851705907072	21.594318413965	40.19539235531895	29.7618491211978	20.81603397773703	47.630070275779
AOT	2.2218775946743	1.53358219227237	37.840793355123504	22.2975947004663	15.06510036807799	34.4618886037128	22.78333985004	15.646995252172	37.8251721399479
BA	1.6029303549666	1.4890870280132398	1.6033883074011799	1.63041571497427	1.4467858523827	1.71091796720364	1.54062396715574	1.4948597535948	1.60231446312321
BANPU	31.22532112227613	1.2673405819913	80.068835977428	33.305195856976	16.752643051939988	66.78207153835572	31.72217825255203	1.6712285443924	80.0389195413501
BBL	6.89404732271739	4.87770482278875	14.9306661000168	2.7198767170684	5.00775124274679	11.500194945177	6.84415784751569	4.85384291095975	14.9335980605514
BCP	2.1980958176208	2.05616330858647	5.78549201523915	2.42845530670765	2.2822464041949	4.8502666587104	2.1524025248217002	2.0612853131006	5.81218850750734
BDMS	13.020495171293	9.6429393236679	19.977694974901	12.9685242587499	9.179111520429	19.0496296489652	13.357247772399	9.6735411272997	20.0380683151632
BEC	27.66018451822198	16.3869934248429	65.4111089989678	28.8304024175028	16.225982165939	52.384358275814805	25.66176461734497	16.7514799442834	65.5151089781146
BH	3.11359941911341	2.97552890067084	6.5180743491999	3.45720695722417	2.5898217160886	3.8131683832721	3.30417387601907	3.034994257318003	6.587317897929
BLA	11.46934096243801	9.6073740434943	28.917063295031	12.981692531214	16.3645615280976	24.572129722880	12.759671155555	9.78118169188625	29.0589515884687
BTS	2.46792698782587	1.9106287010315	10.3401468168073	2.5283483402466	1.952251908515	6.7763782842852	2.6366641586332	1.9525566595913	10.3316179326499
CBG	26.4162818281703	21.5250048137843	27.69653752929027	26.960105033808	23.133663913845	27.461803669785	26.7793460672698	22.1863420661202	27.7037284920314
CENTEL	8.7127857692179	6.52910872387232	16.3022201293803	9.51533261428289	6.6815425202512695	14.5550164331713	8.5668362692149	6.479990261936	16.295543467311898
CKL	5.948831791985	4.85736422204638	12.2081690500363	6.2281904765555	4.6879214030425	11.144165790370501	6.0719442521179	4.9002932925398	12.20332925389
CPALL	3.3892680123729	2.74793538958403	8.42262332939001	3.3654426847394	2.8355108343041	6.70989042807179	3.29487694728086	2.73885782431879	8.4245651107328
CPF	10.5619651578301	7.45580867620566	30.2931618382415	11.0779288826909	7.596259864438994	26.5475518394545	11.40271827931999	7.53548506346261	30.307234161367
CPN	10.1489168788126	7.328862729465831	15.16623109020501	10.3995447246499	7.71590993951876	13.422271358665	10.0480796320959	7.4305627474369	15.1374682173129
DELTA	2.80910611081021	2.37794080144009	6.22265626724639	2.83418732198042	2.398954776122	5.03552181182189	2.854484905960202	2.3816430959270	6.2216644784107
DTAC	125.3323879132101	73.237283232514	254.8747921282908	129.26352382226	70.3198837008732	209.669898347211	127.42187374341	72.3591213374407	254.8625291588398
ECCO	10.1132949288223	6.910894909545941	23.3576731945965	10.0528505549465	6.9702768655481	18.13899849215302	10.3080567475158	6.98576797312278	23.359490470394702
MTLS	1.646719246845302	1.36507118589878	3.76057896932517	1.670788967254602	1.37411509752819	2.7741487878086	1.65148867848883	1.3397539132276	3.7673415857396896
GPSC	2.63253711836494	2.45920975670919	1.932396191044399	2.585344533804397	3.6637652687537	2.0491694590413	3.568939555221403	2.422216094534	1.926461721953404
HMPRO	8.36818924286057	5.824160440725895	13.633450443846002	8.37049365298019	5.7724130435735	12.191245018204	7.9692542749207	5.9206812901699	13.6278566142849
INTUCH	28.369674043466	23.385386478364	34.448155067777	28.5117250825655	23.868157635429903	32.6660531222159	28.679100729044	23.788442166452	34.5674474270345
IRPC	10.403921326012	6.6021871795029	26.5213748546739	10.98339976393291	6.642614300244605	20.71478544799698	10.6750938204198	6.87180429685965	26.520728846041898
IVL	9.7443085908777	7.62658810025593	17.7525434973528	10.0089663253969	7.87704222498601	15.11284519283798	9.674221872469	7.7112374972809	17.692897578319
KBANK	5.19932950802624	4.0139317958187	7.757443921790511	5.0770832267414	4.09683174447868	7.3099129177021	4.65483108908636	4.2484546915124	7.74720516609760
KCE	31.37076732895699	20.463169655298	53.8105113182026	32.0377817395652	19.6910661759067	48.5952484251224	30.720017793788	20.4740434563663	53.76720671432405
KTB	10.963425207099	8.948827954876421	12.63923256761202	11.820710972272	8.7857330962354	13.0039186189704	11.37157172974874	8.8803600512274	12.682539905841
LH	2.605880812505	1.85349139614437	4.808534039013811	2.57579636572093	1.90817022713968	4.3023299960642	2.45619949966483	1.8781238906311201	4.80743338125847
MINT	15.3043646890447	11.368196959917	31.376898360633	15.300936477184	10.874147944858	26.564751038231502	15.739892613993801	10.92765999171	31.3658242498979
TCAP	3.6847359623556204	2.92136908873997	4.54498516822154	3.49577129610969	3.1616828047021	4.363499197378149	3.71454013837461	2.92162395109290	4.5380110881293
PS	2.4147587575811698	2.69308205964185	5.70593454707102	2.467182467900197	2.5897163588421703	5.7469529231305	2.33693363175906	2.6835671296234	5.7108662051911
PTT	9.4846726354041	6.61269993068967	25.144107822099	9.8601969205037	6.792950463952005	18.3015028491084	9.6340469368612	6.5935044474485	25.144453235285
PTTEP	20.86077858244702	19.466475039225	51.134414477857206	27.456186952830702	16.5129808191567	43.027642122084	26.743770047967	19.4361331301393	51.0566148586469
PTTGC	5.28194348424983	3.65626651394838	17.4847612982375	3.6672962661664	3.576560337825602	11.9136341353564	5.20529535578067	3.746464798381012	17.4847612982375
ROBINS	11.162136788558	8.45675672254779	18.643648167306	10.9524003144357	5.936634195008	15.5734565055281	10.9548025938051	8.461527937182	18.702324501588
SAWAD	3.63873967175195	2.81847035573791	5.74362052256476	4.29268360012345	3.286623862637	5.59447451294601	3.69814053951347	2.73319546901019	5.74174633241746
SCB	8.181463786187599	5.199177892052971	21.3823135026081	8.6853823552489	5.301581641517	17.40665364539398	6.8103963379123	5.2358208753278	21.3169714502143
SCC	2.98738570646874	2.5776898625997	4.57204323484968	3.1463503367443004	2.427829063612	4.1758304485110695	3.04885790817871	2.38685400725508	4.5723746169297
TASCO	20.4728089195709	11.9787011054747	24.084474134782108	24.592272811213	14.190829073313699	21.7907051477234	23.23561503309003	11.436281851759299	24.0609667171624
TSC	3.740474289829027	2.4283951907149802	8.46654685110848	3.510583212546503	2.65881699630611	7.275217210699821	3.7713133624979	2.41917130283798	8.46694540177464
TMB	3.3124031306484996	2.63354447720513	6.07138880110436	3.0655016450916	2.4616167242791	5.34015628334641	3.42484130728997	2.63354447720513	6.07138880110436
TOP	17.320389717652	12.585516305852999	26.223461921935	16.8226551576928	13.04551196419709	24.5603380862838	17.258071912843	12.617740430613	26.101697688576603
TTPL	3.660145889477204	3.58530459417259	9.91214580853575	3.0878848725924	3.1197601107382	9.79071987861782	3.62607732544395	3.651149477884829	10.16012805807
TRUE	9.4220437632106	8.157236547451829	12.70219765264202	10.528497456097	7.3443307853655	12.0048541914845	9.0110587228259	7.76954539425853	12.696913928167
TTW	3.547517010742295	2.59125806297411	5.23158013828548	3.3790017092728	2.515109751912937	4.20316092291667	3.36637253276137	2.5593553989747297	5.234892089604895
TU	2.6072765695728	2.4057433355855	8.03064828184262	2.5645621838684	2.39728049813402	5.95219394063157	2.6004565327027	2.39419458740602	8.0363769225709
WHA	2.8913071371225	2.009710453026	4.34886653087152	3.195540439622027	2.983331494013	4.1029083246644795	3.0345367752876	2.88302258265359	4.34675701279628

Table 38 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplacecdot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_laplacecdot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bv_rbfdot	eps-bv_laplacecdot	eps-bv_bessddot
ADVANC	2.8555874244744	3.21340248049789	3.19307390121704	2.701737046733	2.89317143888874	2.6190776155693	2.87249632272603	3.2096932903265903	3.1947311601677
AOT	1.1291775241045299	1.1788668643949	1.1907770491979	1.1030134966323	1.1714706384098502	1.13166377990708	1.12858298920726	1.17508499784361	1.1917769236063
BA	1.6340306390002	1.41696356073917	1.64068706015749	1.45247833729642	1.2248021838650801	1.6040268621405	1.63401769186264	1.416089222872998	1.64605537467147
BANPU	5.04317282949281	5.1292844043612	4.5467892441181	4.69634628586006	4.65826031909084	4.5838484922253	4.92658702549555	5.18189195615117	4.5406786076777
BBL	1.38910803234161	1.39070390542131	1.37365011544067	1.3449387030319802	1.33588383639439	1.3768219453783699	1.40390897903551	1.3944399592234	1.37347489335
BCP	1.55701455438394	1.448942912544399	1.719132799053498	1.5004515502853	1.4201608493383	1.53465189958785	1.55770494601007	1.4517980593333	1.7190834276555
BDMS	1.455385242480898	1.1889209507149802	1.1561280565832	1.1096955428103	1.10964394929085	1.1292029498701	1.14414159353996	1.18860709118546	1.15574732703094
BEC	3.6								

Table 39 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rfldot	eps-svr_lapicddot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rfldot	nu-svr_lapicddot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bvr_rfldot	eps-bvr_lapicddot	eps-bvr_bessddot
ADVANC	2.21612786421912	2.38219721284918	2.38848050901457	2.15540603472391	2.2336213810837	2.11732727926285	2.207616138181596	2.3792793311074	2.388783894902603
AOT	1.16709550880818	1.19458756408066	1.27664934109153	1.12145519043473	1.19078661304	1.20170810685165	1.1648875815871	1.2019196923301	1.28636034754151
BA	1.35190460663806	1.25038773807177	1.147161070948801	1.2377597685955	1.1280934940489	1.25388677048618	1.36098743132673	1.23574301323673	1.147242395394
BANPU	4.8665116595948505	5.16508130019288	4.48704193087359	4.6142712354110795	4.60842783283535	4.5753930889481795	4.9200230355601	5.169662402839814	4.48034738664169
BBL	1.55782947436352	1.35528440080413	1.3613114365065201	1.31710285650476	1.32416877736089	1.316593503251325	1.36071183920449	1.3551942139136698	1.381468503923901
BCP	1.1552947436352	1.447431401470298	1.7191327990533408	1.5019273065283298	1.423845407050501	1.53465189958785	1.5563442648621502	1.45126288405256	1.71908343726555
BDMS	1.124209814934	1.18973288513227	1.15612804658123	1.10427225822822	1.1035039497834	1.1236904098071	1.1477418291701	1.1876770712189	1.155783117038
BEC	2.8911663684425698	3.10965287491927	2.5617623527336297	2.62705337012621	2.74568140318724	2.75456924755105	2.89157921867582	3.1060363997208	2.56206444425698
BH	2.11763162726684	1.9903769064565602	2.21532642622768	2.0156294200126697	1.9206888760370099	2.01603219727059	2.1253896373918	2.022175224929	2.21524622305133
BLA	2.4039380057467903	2.18162572026652	2.57803182729363	2.3388274041771	2.0901515251357297	2.33745563829459	2.40167696217489	2.21018312842366	2.5777125438298
BTS	1.2676690362617	1.26320488377914	1.58452146257009	1.1356792315403401	1.09344779374757	1.16997932026699	1.2743939182804	1.26157251536332	1.58634283152082
CBG	2.46220004633926	2.46279842178279	2.35510285546374	2.34802971208899	2.3875368997118198	2.4425472068475202	2.4024615512889003	2.4024615512889003	2.3544593332403
CENTEL	2.3318111133401	2.37071614892194	2.38701858428935	2.2553447781681597	2.15853411173507	2.1809393729190403	2.35831107492485	2.3457781911986	2.385519505392613
CK	1.7355830425126	1.7369784628480498	1.7482000374620499	1.7125848963639	1.74205777311086	1.70348285748211	1.74086604105557	1.75741344011828	1.7472507943322
CPALL	4.1992337284711	4.15329368112247	4.5975616693817	4.46002752170912	4.12121525381283	4.1852263289960799	4.49829661276767	4.45993485669699	4.599949998576102
CPF	2.17348758611396	2.2192033672292397	2.51360251505073	2.151052284005102	2.17119672678542	2.19901344238487	2.1688867033896	2.2188480072296	2.51296362172079
CPN	1.36832629742583	1.366709749145921	1.6116962443369	1.29706185214487	1.29807576453233	1.33310536778396	1.363839374843	1.3657003902301	1.61160311027588
DELTA	2.5727975124686	2.615297739885	2.6728836016995802	2.4483104767818697	2.46180219235172	2.6509303344162	2.5751395400385	2.603033113043047	2.6753001554031
DTAC	3.6244063196149297	3.7497284789484	3.554380727660102	3.6222970320159	3.62290740081166	3.6393893927116498	3.6720927230002	3.74726637838394	3.572460442013197
EGCCO	0.9741037570433901	0.943730256911589	1.16950134252818	0.9473940979528	0.934131728335858	1.0070626103605	0.972403695977579	0.9450881780732249	1.1693636442781788
GLOW	1.43887948171404	1.4834532316409	1.4816053429672	1.389614322642301	1.39205706786715	1.43755781914371	1.441450756301245	1.4817241171788	1.4817241171788
GPSC	1.683026662359501	1.6159905305768	1.64940275843193	1.7092057741908	1.69671703216568	1.83746000659485	1.663558271625101	1.665827609526596	1.6422334688419202
HMPRO	1.791855203007301	1.75330414963272	1.67502460084726	1.72962254445895	1.669714026038529	1.6522843987415998	1.791109103742601	1.75508394497214	1.67538723607898
INTUCH	1.703312191635479	1.72866772135265	1.844664304873002	1.66476137367947	1.6375042624487999	1.701376384851102	1.6972440280139298	1.70154474253008	1.848481720817801
IRPC	1.516252808489698	1.49229638827854	1.975846686282021	1.44144232255949	1.470292294477543	1.5203843745974899	1.49384609396046	1.97538492636046	1.97538492636046
IWL	2.330455673263	2.22140410771188	2.785253599825	2.260876966703197	2.191829883300686	2.42074597237188	2.32473650799726	2.26668740226809	2.78536674872744
KBANK	1.721756224191979	1.70312853091527	1.8146971978397	1.7650550700819302	1.6365490356455	1.87391969808701	1.7229008225911401	1.71296187715287	1.81513214378646
KCE	1.54763416854617	1.53263155267584	1.6528364883329708	1.5207012094267	1.5025270580545	1.5849095986915099	1.5408921852800	1.530365986700909	1.6561274502575
KTB	1.3506717974159	1.316539514243	1.4062257301734701	1.28969354851234	1.295123500833681	1.2782100700777799	1.3310588389439	1.3312920855385	1.4061128924103502
LH	1.6949567636557998	1.61919266970303	1.76533964577697	1.62300698327686	1.5166546971498	1.6524351678561	1.6927672848182	1.618848721981202	1.76619780789198
MINT	1.7893537198748	1.9107207216061	2.03012220538979	1.731412344668101	1.7883347725042902	1.7852917805606801	1.77916967197959	1.91320661328013	2.02666037135004
MTLS	1.0046156143459091	0.996345106025148	0.99353304433679	0.99438369896625	0.992087366374925	0.9712308879393341	1.00556048098342	0.9682245131711271	0.996345106025148
PS	1.54898025633473	1.45133610488416	1.5840981863115202	1.44914100748178	1.37867651241337	1.48048473741406	1.5447040840136	1.45524549781866	1.5835399408406
PTT	2.5694213960381	2.7261214362792	2.23739622550064	2.43023630403826	2.4858755497977	2.1840012380662	2.59515065178431	2.27896566968633	2.2370467827888
PTTEP	2.7865225165389	3.0179418685391797	2.78319871518522	2.74482687172144	3.01131581821874	2.85068152977804	2.78248842687436	3.0189019833605	2.78276533049292
PTTGC	2.6383050616929	2.0690956562987	2.844729129037197	2.36809576726741	2.39772785788528	2.5327968840382398	2.68157795994496	2.6883920310126	2.8463719330701
ROBINS	1.638631121613303	1.87966152930667	1.8168678048635098	1.5901458794378	1.7104123671907299	1.65463952142946	1.64104174444414	1.8704822567309	1.81853437147613
SAWAD	2.0890111059654	1.7810496025258	2.0196477883754698	1.9715898616528	1.921838981731198	1.94837454039445	2.07631721402653	1.8547720749075898	2.0196477883754698
SCB	1.828578789938	1.91233725589298	1.8208846831537	1.6964941797107	1.7000114078885052	1.7185520783834298	1.82179482868171	1.91233725589298	1.828578789938
SCC	1.36519936670701	1.33887421974935	1.36099441526162	1.33891095341187	1.28914557189098	1.3729224137197	1.36533662639166	1.3390660539683	1.3661575375722
TASCO	2.92192348501105	2.914667399664	3.187078975151097	2.996512992436	3.02314576352741	3.15112163841752	2.9117273962189603	2.91583701913688	3.1864400334451
TAMP	1.3311911328155	1.2870445893752	1.33997858427524	1.2969324962189	1.23168113415839	1.28762325066058	1.3345530523617	1.28601054168367	1.340522866292
TCAB	1.751625121392598	1.65503315403698	1.784435151346280	1.641706545163899	1.51802249060048	1.66970910051604	1.7518309908120802	1.64819390755583	1.7845172885109
TOP	2.18425783140747	2.32858413049559	3.3101652095370797	2.13797166483369	2.32805707303636	2.064323216579	2.2116632433478	2.32824251056077	3.3095885848063
TPPL	1.596797272132	2.05664594801471	2.43361605582812	2.1071340086093	1.938805615357	2.3448541999659	2.15903590340215	2.05664594801471	2.43361605582812
TRUE	2.3234395127960097	2.30208221033473	2.34267058263869	2.34662163711749	2.23026456743267	2.40976783482061	2.31760914378262	2.31259450187423	2.3434152684895
TW	1.10921901804931	1.01666415360151	1.30235572800382	1.03284183218328	0.9724820676326171	1.09251501870081	1.10851253999606	1.01597670015207	1.30277145707012
TU	2.2545454339802	2.1596833719487	3.24684433345574	2.41153627777656	1.9616745053915298	2.6983426826786	2.55619329802512	2.15516740075141	3.2470741132868
WHA	2.5745496511415	2.0639076236425202	2.2044012100791937	2.05410518318263	1.89077840071001	2.03479960574568	2.25535157589797	2.07851371589702	2.20678411371712

PredictPrice14 : EMD from closing change

Table 40 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rfldot	eps-svr_lapicddot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rfldot	nu-svr_lapicddot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bvr_rfldot	eps-bvr_lapicddot	eps-bvr_bessddot
ADVANC	29.509410548878	20.3042514578842	48.6235783610302	30.331629760968	21.091795951266098	41.007642866435	29.72744158443203	20.44138392901202	48.6403367172731
AOT	13.686316044197	9.64142525775201	26.3909593957712	18.52949494948999	8.8490401301398	25.138974736811	13.008764692258	9.65062286737963	26.339667277918
BA	1.450166703901046	2.274961345635	1.25556731703317	1.3555731703317	1.25556731703317	1.3555731703317	1.33279945132426	1.25556731703317	1.450166703901046
BANPU	37.888977483215	2.471061345635	95.3092475828883	39.40664712915523	16.3270945644277	21.80978825132426	37.888977483215	2.471061345635	95.3092475828883
BBL	9.20815525728501	5.7139733161014	19.6500801408837	9.25837676564909	5.92437404135173	17.041140496678	8.8298209649838	5.5974544780634	19.6500801408837
BCP	8.808590603302084	3.56921606522191	6.10453723434174	3.9307811585973803	3.85688627469897	5.858514987540394	3.8282560901792	3.202221924374540	6.0894905401512
BDMS	9.238853791726641	5.68115863410546	27.853381547604002	4.4099928329170					

Table 41 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacledot	eps-svr_besslddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacledot	nu-svr_besslddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacledot	eps-bsvr_besslddot
ADVANC	1.91492571973309	1.91529136977208	2.66808785385872	1.83169137613855	1.8485798787996301	2.03692636387008	1.84860180819995	1.912945201174001	2.66766808708634
AOT	1.2389289616763	1.2152222438988	1.28532526177168	1.13593257791012	1.1396879794589	1.1797984260530798	1.2379226292457701	1.21981492029212	1.28540866717568
BA	2.0698341442767	1.40982712415097	1.22476877444746	1.0606269317004802	0.9823604779749819	1.05232602082144	1.27130496666848	1.04275186638006	1.2271039050228
BANPU	2.4496680165338	2.4740101593123	2.7908965152794106	2.39064956300135	2.31255114142261	2.51490000743993	2.4116464757865	2.4850399057131	2.7918630256646
BBL	1.3991475562079	1.3793617938711	1.3780927555989702	1.31241276274241	1.32201041232061999	1.27428637944213	1.38200431586401	1.379176373008	1.3779232566952
BCP	1.39837072513022	1.41116142905156	1.863660963429803	1.4807939117816	1.4292799042999	1.51090289884722	1.39793704612506	1.4117241751354301	1.8635193996692299
BDMS	1.168031815120278	1.15171150929213	1.15377716532946	1.29011510376755	1.28764135976941	1.15943322722533	1.16020251771639	1.11591914684392	1.163175953827
BEC	3.669362005954705	3.6789441861477079	3.466621658937596	3.5122732109786	3.466621658937596	3.83761768119634	3.65771106402196	3.659244105454005	3.1764108824541
BH	1.5569701919948	1.51292360729847	1.57160118352414	1.546279124240199	1.5292793829104199	1.576645445656702	1.55894555942471	1.5147559224726	1.571446670707801
BLA	1.9476884875625802	1.85149260981224	2.14327291955037	1.9531523421248203	1.95109557094815	1.93685173483735	1.96623425162738	1.8595967692159598	2.14135625657836
BTS	1.121020139791012	1.02831453241	1.56023176500221	1.1220780637438401	1.03780446758067	1.18734603551909	1.11101362351268	1.0332957027046599	1.5598021742202
CBG	1.994768280809398	2.03487914626447	1.9294239739683	2.038020308349	2.06142016057153	2.031006498275928	2.021485422865097	2.0337326208142903	1.99107743160155
CEN TEL	1.7554556816682099	1.70990447074787	1.45381960660568	1.75679164817013	1.6912707136914702	1.5752262007369	1.7520784700434	1.7104191683073	2.143489958138903
CK	1.86325274093849	1.72339496781699	2.61426578557667	1.71702132316366	1.64962759056441	2.06133104156865	1.8448345517221	1.7167224494951698	2.62245935347322
CPALL	1.50538804967538	1.5034866047842699	1.48435801969652	1.487046734623	1.47653919626358	1.44226813621695	1.50059947673128	1.50272387273139	1.4834280089295
CPF	2.51293927159269	2.40940092219431	2.40175169305463	2.53933280503461	2.3981843189457	2.42471305406804	2.50262896667426	2.3949921722192498	2.55312841403247
CPN	1.2665347775545	1.2318874956144799	1.3570232408001	1.3208475960853001	1.3667528531831	1.33237229109	1.2723193939617201	1.23234985755366	1.3583252589927
DELTA	2.11974982013754	1.8649610161195498	2.39324186187856	2.1600832972006	1.8394742324545	2.5330489764074	2.1102237219966	1.8949900651377	2.38760493585544
DTAC	3.928205765284903	3.6707612115318997	4.470583630989299	3.82718688413542	3.6694128083137	4.16791231553374	3.93463528821661	3.6852832139072498	4.47342747549089
EGCO	0.96578907029811	0.95202221132158	1.1895071290978	0.9852680451241519	0.974711733449001	1.00300709219308	0.96494336290662	0.95176716583836	1.18950950244273
GLOW	1.39907611553788	1.380576605453798	1.7736307178330202	1.46155657703	1.4048474939014	1.54038257424763	1.40373570212119	1.38150145710365	1.7714685818773
GPSC	1.5729006961609999	1.46325308296227	1.61365611215738	1.596524628438398	1.58277247707674	1.47058951353759	1.5701809922509797	1.46145590631959	1.6100950177373
HMPRO	1.5967419285235	1.5054932178799	1.7223086134181	1.51664459690477	1.51779669148497	1.56573299148834	1.5969800164989	1.563512915961098	1.7174675094738
INTUCH	1.85029165903662	1.8414823780809	2.1004573888895	1.9395911314196899	1.8644869375181	1.991078465842098	1.850654004700101	1.8454459557895202	2.1004539994815
IRPC	1.44560491555968	1.42328264317389	1.46383385398545	1.4464835159373701	1.437513180082819	1.43498288796349	1.43555401141063	1.4229415180696901	1.4644328825119501
IVL	2.2568669160663	2.1740013342029	3.51831670003234	2.30468789482215	2.18659829670066	2.5038421934219	2.2672187809851	2.17529669119351	3.51928059016104
KBANK	1.60931586037468	1.6007133701206901	1.62566437005539	1.58725097822056	1.584254645643298	1.51072193207666	1.6122716177749	1.59894765874815	1.62600798458118
KCE	1.5727729692879	1.59164226029978	1.60712940034101	1.57223748293325	1.58010574245004	1.541025574704002	1.5806073321819498	1.59211608953024	1.60639252449849
KTB	1.30853617230539	1.313252487531191	1.6590917877810198	1.3925154241934	1.3292393751805402	1.5524576935325	1.3662309652703902	1.31248926152025	1.65975752140344
LH	1.6775186043019	1.56243061168881	2.02403972287795	1.6510795865109	1.59923208411363	1.6858117895106	1.68868389756637	1.5698646378801	2.0240125076978
MINT	1.840919335713	1.8356419425723	2.17140314013909	1.7677224102578	1.76577072859455	1.76556181284879	1.8450557272731	1.8395876274819398	2.1711537058162
MTLS	1.1768751694350998	1.157085675735602	1.18771129375952	1.256506116162201	1.255705910171857	1.25111485993812	1.1801183004488999	1.16218817019238	1.189249520328
PS	1.493306835571802	1.4136116590261	1.923035876475599	1.39567594409359	1.3512127428045	1.4740978195513998	1.49424258362732	1.4132571006638	1.9231576273189603
PTT	2.010732387872403	2.0637147704472	2.30489272923988	1.9481512647332	2.02126855524702	2.0285575845495702	2.0003126525485	2.0461092922364	2.3067319771011
PTTEP	2.7719402646461	3.18815204944748	2.64738115004488	3.2203231217227297	3.120609856725297	2.8567651459472	2.7725321885757	3.1764709651692	2.6523655009885
PTTGC	1.87334062643399	1.9221623624048498	2.40371219020907	1.9452605644130898	1.9982889014431029	1.9876009836651598	1.87339790492654	1.9215047085475598	2.404525219447
ROBINS	1.7987748841665	1.67897748317801	2.08470425564238	1.671184702367	1.59493078664633	1.7273901415613	1.80220869306314	1.6744415214235702	2.089270526520003
SAVAND	1.6258979342227	1.53940257606564	1.57955331700248	1.58131628047967	1.5690693544646298	1.6024654333148	1.62330670994623	1.52818649373919	1.57270017851105
SCB	1.44997401791806	1.43010956976328	1.54330698429822	1.43308579504582	1.44715803153315	1.42605858345832	1.44719057685105	1.427887583621	1.45356611787482
TASCO	1.1160785282625	1.13359815186292	2.360979702978998	1.1613503754433289	1.12764511336989	1.206504467713812	1.145598286754	1.1366874560294	2.30534004104026
TBANK	2.4920364634343	2.4674181710823	2.567318998356779	2.4240379287795	2.48305798949431	2.50556283656689	2.49439124004046	2.473437831653	2.56661176367252
TCAP	1.2130555836061	1.2050452156042	1.2500588362462	1.1900699586823	1.206468563218	1.1780319056392201	1.215682940184999	1.2024853936325	1.25013076176691
TMB	1.42925915931238	1.46509815784975	1.8663126741579609	1.4811002591271	1.47486944254242	1.5346866101702101	1.4297323867292	1.4625982799872599	1.8674570745251
TOP	1.607127725717002	1.5478604652636	1.74470295234242	1.5560377889291091	1.512661363666363	1.553662751736001	1.6337811227057	1.5416902356674	1.744410829456302
TTPL	1.849309790168201	1.80606837690866	2.65132598481801	2.0300365370295	1.957624370072602	2.00424139746864	1.85031480854989	1.80545115166677	2.737942063232504
TRUE	2.340770942167612	2.3976328230298	2.9694954381370002	2.50217112764584	2.54316280510578	2.544192651203198	2.4783435245852	2.406472450746	1.9701460600805
TTW	0.92778958254039	0.8585604177603441	1.43795317569006	0.899404710087389	0.843102051163831	1.057088742630042	0.925107401226254	0.850479366373574	1.230195255308
TU	1.5308664239065	1.50133658488535	1.81130132983071	1.6086479409399	1.5181877349967199	1.652276460933902	1.53125747339322	1.50529134175595	1.8109873585789402
WHA	1.7790033825927	1.7790485702055	3.03735780726183	1.7583363928011801	1.767218925561955	1.75283042923341	1.7839225626171302	1.7822336949857099	3.147532476721603

Table 42 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacledot	eps-svr_besslddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacledot	nu-svr_besslddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacledot	eps-bsvr_besslddot
ADVANC	1.795785889582	1.80108092968933	2.2008027941725	1.78234722714903	1.778089825350398	1.8642766876180699	1.78738723927548	1.80429770119819	2.21012580415699
AOT	1.3624141798687	1.3134510505273	1.4615159177219	1.31252028054482	1.2862412727708499	1.2799439784507398	1.36390356744558	1.3175064541284	1.4610078305555
BA	1.15790827433779	0.998537323359179	1.16578886137001	1.0372766158454	1.00321613085065	1.04064593790932	1.14225027506336	1.0012028069051	1.1624125275884
BANPU	2.4449449663677	2.4679104478795297	2.8297424398517	2.342727669367498	2.30605520275763	2.50574407306717	2.4357427929395	2.4889842308128	2.8310156371476403
BBL	1.37192024396313	1.37487979258145	1.37965657462551	1.28796451168899	1.302801273277499	1.27861356969988	1.38564305401663	1.37928130701052	1.37928130701052
BCP	1.397522664634343	1.4114008485859001	1.863660963428003	1.48729431881577	1.42834616434316	1.51090289884722	1.395114345784199	1.41168845538479	1.8635193996692299
BDMS	1.165281627440031	1.153938593611	1.15379659589663	1.2847882205694499	1.28517317933998	1.15943322722533	1.150586554150602	1.15665031884378	1.1631260771993
BEC	3.0621810604903	2.983892954973397	2.63440508715122	2.76181029739012	2.8291872907186297	2.454605058990003	2.92987547417294	2.98143380316563	2.6324164817001
BH	1.7829160951168	1.6629232511896	1.8845450751398401	1.780178543353	1.6657961367287901	1.8110617964849098	1.7848932313047697	1.6660950718054	1.8843861369298
BLA	1.9588559834135	1.80758729114078	2.14327291955036	1.95979939004881	1.9529973109826	1.93685173483735	1.9657377645405298	1.8620323649021	

PredictPrice15 : EMD from tick change

Table 43 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapclacdot	eps-svr_besslddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapclacdot	nu-svr_besslddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapclacdot	eps-bsvr_besslddot
ADVANC	28.0283227246846	20.8184407438074	50.605813455674005	28.978925708855928	21.33797938144298	42.9369882003312	27.69354675121803	21.263790072340	51.0053031821848
AOT	19.2446875182612	12.9607109495198	46.458935300077	19.1636839118047	11.4009029014244	41.5150448546	17.6160471909259	12.280560467056201	46.4441181717536
BA	1.27324511823575	0.168691507453678	1.5426687643109	1.14739117671241	1.11954112332576	1.2790366598421	1.30142250735617	0.9105599387455	1.5550019192978
BANPU	27.066639493317	14.450765341313899	96.093663665932	29.347467272548	16.1951522386507	75.7901564847577	27.75763891668997	14.92250407475198	96.1679517518102
BBL	10.607562625208	7.427769636808905	18.747712341887702	10.4078933238187	7.203737868496001	16.9313766923573	10.8632905666564	7.085606583807285	18.873226389418702
BCP	3.887367537901705	3.2556038954993	6.10435723434174	4.06394709217903	3.36364845677187	5.8585141987540394	3.733720472346588	3.1901452397902	6.0989499540152
BDMS	3.7312939597016	5.30172601147832	23.8335744991555	3.89146254272649	1.385926546939359	5.28709584639359	8.96213156407559	5.376494947989889	11.6912878792158
BEC	41.601760113588896	29.480669903076	67.5466276642857	41.8033966738817	29.6463400121299	64.8920857301929	40.9993025460661	29.2266740161521	67.392904734089
BH	4.80222339533637	3.21052927126226	17.2139007017764	4.98685438660723	3.00581880031207	12.8966392141478	5.0324761938306	3.184297735488204	17.181515895901
BLA	7.6296265485766	7.043223161613341	22.763892453885902	8.4083069520958	7.425711137483	19.3003687164806	7.9623829317885	7.0545629370884	22.72154519306114
BTS	1.6684311805812	1.6680502339618	3.4952394414274	1.7251580053901	1.842296125541802	2.65751179543336	1.500329148354602	1.6574052185696	3.4958780454423
CBG	26.2642748059121	19.840570356383	29.017565115953197	26.0570859688075	21.9713522789757	28.440041832977	25.9404536104502	20.21658397131	29.01529715326298
CENTEL	12.345616976305001	8.65275416012045	27.8104092049505	12.3623212654929	9.3235229039111	24.67331462583602	12.2811650949034	8.679843839894	27.973487656044
CK	1.00849237138036	3.1043177795219297	17.7005854710954	3.359393194228097	3.23252055579803	11.4457300206446	3.2319840442667	3.092362357114	17.0172143416874
CPALL	2.97876376020829	2.20140820561982	8.298844484892	3.1618741384894102	2.28486929557585	6.12863187158481	2.92216380700382	2.10842907444817	8.3168715973838
CPF	1.022230079837	9.4121390056334	25.51979656126878	1.3290310535144	9.4600740935179	20.1601113293217	12.6557761987935	9.67774540812235	25.62500060910498
CPN	9.12366252391645	5.699104731192271	16.742520770272	8.801775868155	5.901372207641895	15.7578122666914	8.80808741339201	5.582966592365	16.7398510056753
DELTA	2.59663389184927	2.1981833807904	6.44067243398849	2.39318063973411	2.24273729139145	5.0925505553856905	2.57277367537608	2.19154872417105	6.161089873376539
DTAC	125.0131597409485	99.521880858746	206.28851273497202	124.745522770429	101.48473267657201	188.13262148927902	125.90253401154301	109.317254149976	208.081467128544
ECCO	7.209946929931429	5.79057206602059	15.0131548633893	7.00628646420381	5.81953009310509	11.773122652923299	7.1443390534391	6.07877272159921	15.050465632688802
GLOW	1.990155228831802	1.8112983780405	6.18148890219017	2.1171625729229	1.904084793572308	4.09258672891132	2.0105832777457	1.7244055743931	6.2473701062749
GPSC	4.0463951671277	3.41423369420303	2.2666491658252	4.2680035423282	4.10277799569521	2.6335560099492	5.00786343097114	3.9860334116899	3.274319005051915
HMPRO	11.003495261279	9.8683898740944	17.990503489293	10.91451394410701	10.6070780289012	14.395699477499699	10.943780542889	9.918296363216689	18.029983750252
INTUCH	24.44006377605002	17.3662111646778	54.302666110714	24.12005489097698	18.13378429845	41.887797090644	24.15079893909198	17.3833877742169	54.4554791334238
IRPC	9.1255365890909	6.7279672070602	23.4651440713814	10.016958494272	6.89272716208912	15.4932600634728	9.3688960653157	7.12920967848011	25.4641691303641
IVL	8.97027318364903	6.328675170459105	14.7256642887474	8.75488758939128	6.7594319680821	17.896573584399	8.75982552073478	6.37262495973273	14.730715483346
KBANK	8.7793528758601	5.6234010226114	17.857067525154607	8.68125634183108	5.609506048217415	15.8203583035105	9.0981084688607	6.188394162292489	26.05730005259098
KCE	34.9168237557374	24.7673904306597	62.2168861331741	36.4152358838906	24.023079321885398	55.8810172517622	36.142843297314	23.779139039081	61.87667623370504
KTB	2.6206086855604	2.19378623006093	8.74863893393737	2.8367795697676	2.21805492570722	6.742670339896696	2.65045783862586	2.195212904493754	8.73488276125791
LH	2.69035495343764	2.2796965414681	5.341252852606699	2.6023410234244	2.2352592276727	4.31585718185048	2.66673075912244	2.3287570354149	5.19639613882199
MINT	21.496712098841	16.5997120401239	35.4791390181026	22.447801022574602	17.074326002232	35.4658142147499	21.7463893890358	15.819856907543	35.4146116907643
MTLS	3.390232326218195	2.6420918556847	3.6170731599115	3.1081367692822	2.84251537377872	3.23403767694993	3.288438914710004	2.64467396789082	3.6281107557626404
PS	3.62534506613632	3.275228442097204	36.628582700677	3.619293184439396	3.35514482135544	17.2306664878742	3.69383104072668	3.244329705195669	36.5013742169084
PTT	14.5759137995372	11.5026936950566	23.2181336903808	14.3380395375057	11.8844671675901	22.0892900154067	14.34089398920589	11.2539769113630	23.123244946937
PTTEP	57.564615322609093	41.6969318816678	86.9265599409958	56.824357068589	42.177471307716	80.26536413458	58.591902550241	46.2771417450904	87.2367705326665
PTTGC	4.98242019301285	3.7587496171965005	15.967908358719601	5.18253914645529	3.77377407892919	15.9532337667258	5.212917649482895	3.9295698091609	16.12735436876397
ROBINS	7.9947194608988	6.38267502079898	14.3737091857106	8.182249903414581	6.47402325816521	12.4790443151074	8.3173978281397	6.4025835617342	14.84815872225599
SAWAD	2.15460567860177	1.298738961981298	2.89915016983208	2.2440267891681303	1.99666656601386	2.62597817560624	2.10474167731539	1.905180728058448	2.899176607132203
SCB	21.3783431071427	19.9292414931997	17.783231414341	21.072822414509	19.771957539948	21.17673498111048	21.5947481820333	21.190058474409	17.259755316397
SCC	2.3234148690371	1.83909768336672	4.6704948903789	2.3531418167672	1.8570189297817001	4.081652429470395	2.4267577854304	1.82891567641505	4.6802311382109
TASCO	12.6578491342081	8.9777686814971	58.0281180948055	14.81909706224099	8.23084832366509	38.483287558435194	16.1896390975452	8.98722946820109	58.245793363452606
TCAP	3.7447364926282936	2.9033845071426	8.75633829259895	3.7864126320228	2.96074594913735	7.40232691130644	3.70322404351645	3.004153817533879	8.830261548490655
TMB	1.301261826218195	2.40509387540870	2.92150562644498	1.30150562644498	2.40509387540870	2.615104766020487	2.380891365948692	2.36324328748456	2.92150562644498
TOP	1.14371013663401	8.30793170715978	21.9958589340799	11.2085661804823	9.38921337201227	23.1795846848053	11.78369589881009	8.4867674155384	22.0263103917552
TTPL	2.8865447465144	2.5071347383597	10.6423960796678	2.829934771086397	2.52401183963703	8.1255089007707	2.994901172766297	2.6965610149782	10.6423960796678
TRUE	11.66550336371906	11.98904827346099	29.7941856824448	17.0528239459472	11.91615587145001	25.4213588928394	17.015929363627098	11.9950215136141	30.951640031162604
TTW	2.19318759093187	1.8035971637121599	8.04207795795575	2.1139906489081	1.7139295471829	4.61858325428898	2.14510104073053	1.7983689712408502	8.044429041515901
TU	3.1182860764745	2.7603073281313	8.658624330004509	3.0387140823491	2.79654858976003	6.096463693140739	2.94110383351508	2.6028337489285898	8.658289032210027
WHA	3.67448694934831	2.53932737005404	11.0057929712689	3.68670479667962	2.72061920712841	8.19192020308901	3.692165148546973	2.77905881807313	11.2164527491502

Table 44 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapclacdot	eps-svr_besslddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapclacdot	nu-svr_besslddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapclacdot	eps-bsvr_besslddot
ADVANC	2.0399088863449	2.15651517182285	2.4924762699938	2.00818067061231	2.10543942143816	2.06447539287436	2.02015719342556	2.1660794370377	2.49542898035962
AOT	1.26370366278198	1.2512505773784601	1.27846404208096	1.19611947361653	1.19582690142404	1.15283786399019	1.2372391332739	1.26112895244528	1.2786202129067
BA	1.00849237138036	0.94523974597194	1.10678792066968	1.10579649575707	1.04861054609192	1.1230754222116601	0.99973238443474	0.948838353421108	1.10678792066968
BANPU	2.663040161983927	2.80591820395471	2.76829382970593	2.61985086636164	2.6341105402655598	2.47962093303162	2.6754177756273	2.82038246974888	2.76549528576404
BBL	1.334260145623401	1.3434308766423	1.438189170084931	1.33688788610603	1.3343836597469999	1.3029616314372598	1.32693597272542	1.3418159225172	1.438260145623401
BCP	1.3964141338994	1.14103517500263	1.8636609634248003	1.4779206316549398	1.34250593408149	1.5109028884722	1.394236267010401	1.14132929789404	1.8635193996692299
BDMS	1.2221372937461	1.90724678750116	1.33855888747411	1.40185704095888	1.50471				

Table 45 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_bessdotdot	ms-svr_rbfldot	ms-svr_bessdotdot	ms-svr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdotdot
ADVANC	1.846432976651021	1.8897762077224298	2.00443985114326	1.8274114763033498	1.8848615067501599	1.84187066651686	1.84550700544506	1.89143332915231	2.004332174714198
AOT	1.40564200870156	1.38727433769157	1.47845803595708	1.45097490228708	1.393687459362	1.35193071112062	1.4187775279429	1.39098801138162	1.4771009519768
BA	0.98920500122873	0.939232115251673	1.08415121120748	1.03581387292085	0.982477399214194	1.04745763012072	0.977007809795949	1.002939068234363	1.081857950229201
BANPU	2.73521824478503	2.8197227678604198	2.816701561397	2.646467618248308	2.61936670872114	2.47813424288895	2.74508814236694	2.82582830550958	2.8204778494291
BBL	1.334427911886499	1.33505959202798	1.54368142803652	1.2828585305331102	1.2977339148733	1.26966794989783	1.33237100484737	1.33240803236333	1.54365041761946
BCP	1.39657199857592	1.41086990403713	1.863660963428803	1.477870562912011	1.432033661792502	1.5109028988472	1.3974466343075	1.41566098466	1.863519309669299
BDM5	1.214261371482578	1.207466715340401	1.338558887441109	1.42824234154067	1.296626809872002	1.20943518287	1.2172687271769	1.2091171359274	1.3374919406857
BEC	2.775620270794096	2.73906007408323	2.55857188405716	2.75603346012896	2.72506510970087	2.36994189262266	2.79970446852366	2.797681264590002	2.57691873028377
BH	1.5582668143232101	1.49710597693825	1.56672465434195	1.57298306352667	1.54914515949839	1.5932350937327	1.559161264260039	1.4968125535524	1.56767579182941
BLA	2.12510298353687	1.9373402429751398	2.31415920386276	2.08629936975047	1.8609174623854599	2.04725000468711	2.2184576630214	1.940812525920949	2.31402869506545
BTS	1.15739005580661	1.049688006314199	1.539392059902309	1.09412334181874	1.03061810712945	1.1453754105847	1.15720459262045	1.048311683520	1.53960018589419
CBG	1.996807362339	2.03249334338905	1.99329432793899	2.0569046445915	2.0556916858467	2.03100649872599	2.0017847307208	2.027174316015	1.9917074316015
CENTEL	1.84556487785285	1.877488680130102	2.4451019623017	1.730676740396498	1.8225381286742	2.1150549251252097	1.84471889856	1.8810253070786	2.44560837160274
CK	1.2751327499128	1.8054166826459	2.82675031552096	2.114117609596903	1.9191516328517	2.17530598557939	2.09750376667238	1.87727570002503	2.8295814639308
CPAL	1.55618630008682	1.50302151656538	1.48435501996952	1.4899662091092	1.477654900812	1.4422813621695	1.5066673878063	1.50218401049672	1.4834200892925
CPF	2.1860545408567	2.1785576472551402	3.0400995445499	2.14994121715053	2.1399180297392	2.1515656259420703	2.1855204832341197	2.170477517135998	3.05845127611089
CPNN	1.2666339080818302	1.23297276300334	1.3570232408001	1.322389105812809	1.266504610180	1.33237291009	1.26700741595556	1.239176793747749	1.3582352889027
DELTA	2.11707834659331	1.89396042152525	2.393241861875656	2.1532436118571403	1.892004117643599	2.5530489764074	2.1146812004069602	1.8931873885508	2.387045955544
DTAC	3.3079888523475	3.38358146101425	3.1719125510531903	3.1753854666001	3.207062161391203	3.2539646580802103	3.2891886857207	3.27342034040338	3.714264735341
EGCO	0.958889780725731	0.9471582312625321	1.20047162112677	0.974523415021699	0.975060376306282	1.0000707185461	0.959889682612308	0.947002256948800	1.2004585312001
GLOW	1.38427610750948	1.37355481894465	1.75719680638402	1.45603396356692	1.4042269250545	1.50800825971968	1.3889683511664	1.3736344101156	1.5585100127333
GPSC	1.57620107257666	1.4600033497483	1.61365611215739	1.6926654004921702	1.5983931551007	1.47058951353758	1.57284315833666	1.460469030979	1.61000590177501
HMPRO	1.603492849119759	1.60051339412593	1.52091807688453	1.49293515936398	1.51879451244929	1.4815496964419699	1.5706181428457	1.5560433147577502	1.5224076220698501
INTUCH	1.8544104830554199	1.8361816463663299	2.1004573888895	1.9355464335025	1.86794953295732	1.9910707465842098	1.84416281857641	1.8410769601342	2.10045999945618
IRPC	1.21751327885573	1.34361657548435	1.82133895737206	1.38871085286756	1.3563444700760702	1.361299265193101	1.33774840981253	1.34346430506708	1.85078802125751
IVL	2.2933884200318	2.1768958306705	3.6595213925772	2.2697291853398	2.20392846778895	2.71064779427265	2.23932121765096	2.17950684937368	3.66118873349833
KBANK	1.46221387154264	1.507211148703002	1.7108557373882	1.43680894464651	1.47526055181914	1.48896624339015	1.42995708915041	1.5064760611416	1.71597634488304
KCC	1.50878501724	1.51001431991459	2.1328828424756	1.494561293809038	1.530926956442	1.599652219160608	1.50324272760643	1.5186405225439	2.13287123242028
KTB	1.382594393510002	1.2961632521117	1.55967927978594	1.34356005802085	1.31698615364986	1.483730068329301	1.3697663057025	1.2868489031149601	1.56033413732126
LH	1.52304005780851	1.4831362804211399	1.75057365486311	1.62075462734601	1.549077876068	1.68950897895929	1.5369675820516	1.48625690145730	1.75090605116730
MINT	2.5009941040953	2.52972928811427	1.96775425351221	2.08561084450273	2.3174939914776	1.77494004938572	2.4024869007054	1.4731226451774	1.986416906424698
MTLS	1.69988183318	1.6008147864333	1.18818564152075	1.25348274092511	1.190410165201	1.2560609395704598	1.17706625603744	1.56664860632379	1.900097317550120
PS	1.6395181517984	1.56166076989226501	2.25761266287406	1.56597074442349	1.66383485817278	1.91076756380268	1.590955960185502	1.538289034954089	2.2931468352633
PTT	1.97315208550463	2.045025493550603	2.28952893998954	1.939371124306309	2.0126958572583	1.9919461646015	1.983462061903009	2.0443800450299	2.29034537955682
PTTEP	2.2737071020465	2.29192251045582	2.41801314895284	2.2969042049839	2.39362827058911	2.27302048257802	2.26417975738557	2.28744824637978	2.4190572046275
PTTGC	1.8716519695289	1.9234830518043	2.40371219029007	1.952493153834202	1.92633143797961	1.9876009836651598	1.8714958266615	1.921642965816802	2.41905725219447
ROBINS	1.799500475525	1.6717239753849001	2.08470125564238	1.6633718084938601	1.5962940513912099	1.7273901415613	1.8005764923275908	1.6822250765208398	2.089270526520003
SAWD	1.597504505439701	1.49233906831179	1.58676723529908	1.567009731758	1.53222643107036	1.5737725896624	1.59303913036463	1.4962412126273	1.51879634488304
SCB	1.44582074272929	1.42082540898481	1.4530684626882	1.4318500773742	1.443505855680401	1.42605545353282	1.44776672392344	1.425406911467842	1.45356541787482
SCC	3.186728877186699	2.655069094554699	1.254146304304	1.2582136280607301	2.228634357113098	1.31691457771048	1.3107781099273	1.2694726446915	1.2538614153882
TASCO	2.50928043970272	2.54166731825041	2.94180978400482	2.69580137941273	2.62864960514829	2.77024392578553	2.5062181666753	2.5340785903472502	2.51803904771718
TCAP	1.21710930685729	1.20592905194806	1.2500588362462	1.19186608247509	1.20544219046544	1.1780319056392201	1.21579980002234	1.2024713714679	1.25013976176691
TMB	1.83767606529382	1.731728506381699	1.8805125625941201	1.85913126471953	1.7527219605072399	1.94833024656524	1.83572039051259	1.77425468339133	1.880066889469698
TOP	1.63567944733313	1.54934031287359	1.74470295234242	1.56092335451572	1.5097073383219	1.5735662751736001	1.6323058622418	1.54859674689488	1.744410825526302
TPPL	2.3173604907502	2.06415533589725	2.7912220323196907	2.52603851554928	2.4089987136456	2.5255080647427927	2.3020215400204	2.0594884678000	2.700534993517003
TRUE	2.94548860015312	2.23073415732999	2.60455632915469	2.3989018042780597	2.32424667765322	2.3202266833379	2.23638293064485	2.24575068787501	2.9454886007272
TW	0.9516099269023	0.9261590556223239	1.1179860447969	1.0203246767726	0.973608779566709	0.946108706338737	0.924946766823605	1.117978707935	1.117978707935
TU	1.5817304667409	1.5372939551693	2.219390710394497	1.695086159118	1.5444145738187498	1.72970242132864	1.580625623063001	1.53456709527847	2.219390710394497
WHA	1.57857955517236	2.0847789098876	2.56130454755655	1.99550117820701	2.009981922109	1.59411581189178	1.87125513545798	2.081925527889	2.56130454755655

PredictPrice16 : MACD

Table 46 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_bessdotdot	ms-svr_rbfldot	ms-svr_bessdotdot	ms-svr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdotdot
ADVANC	31.00660582813602	31.557126839379998	26.2446049478329	30.30044768583058	31.85253708049801	26.3885812872585	30.898412326567	31.6533671149407	26.994554369422
AOT	36.5813336995879	34.6242441528728	19.8427017621579	36.8781439788687	36.290537067916404	19.9908406420154	36.149182011506696	35.203676075533	19.403891333838
BA	1.8505604402794	1.91773923648214	0.0	1.8306506863262	1.68356155723506	1.801671344947269	1.8534683452254	1.41147435008051	1.80063603579
BANPU	36.6927472425616	36.8850626311598	16.549891973936	37.2307232509135	37.20046770514	18.51118477319	36.264129642625	39.62661155583	1.80063603579
BBL	6.52572875078205	6.9349194378347	2.9729398374069	7.0691418869246	8.13132017100802	3.0012712660606	6.94530250436312	5.2904322812837	3.02313478790753
BCP	3.673338935980397	4.231379109356705	1.952371103040708	3.63284430353068	4.17918983373593	2.0880083417061	3.57836159057257	4.5095857240872	1.926744230290501
BDM5	20.579278072697697	17.9404120220286	9.7159066607164	20.2127943951817	21.15820937106	10.6561347543792	18.0898151189452		

Table 47 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacodot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_laplacodot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacodot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	1.8189764641369	1.8139380566604	1.7449369556461598	1.72378966415523	1.7248721255203002	1.76380938545906	1.818886227474	1.8241006219411	1.744081963285702
AOT	1.038028076199701	1.05392144159121	1.03774114866058	1.06306284566737	1.07707498325119	1.0652163175863	1.05581080292058	1.05516074649505	1.0373907080584
BA	1.04158841006993	1.03746231105365	1.04065275561932	0.0	0.9821404280693161	0.934156964456279	1.04234870033102	1.06121706310725	1.04244472040619
BANPU	2.0494048892957	2.1115474968957	2.01158482710979	2.1485857688865	2.14700961514815	2.07478019521296	2.00715985455893	2.08563070767634	2.0115322576448698
BBL	1.21972778739802	1.228242577982901	1.22379358110159	1.2551390760588	1.21470913994348198	1.2353655439714202	1.2173571441103	1.228270763561157	1.228270763561157
BCP	1.38614874294681	1.416234226390199	1.35923551253576	1.4135132470179799	1.40880624151385	1.40539924813306	1.3862845104849	1.4165438630314	1.359598552008901
BDM5	0.95165236353403	0.9832269742010661	0.88068499854288	0.95802620932772	0.9830453110717866	0.90543135247806	0.9492742666741	0.976822051038881	0.88069045461631
BEC	1.81081315824019	1.807251691644	1.68785440361463	1.73949313553284	1.708173894068	1.668289980819	1.81256647123521	1.8111987402912198	1.68785440361463
BH	1.4397527077543	1.44885108590096	1.39319295463325	1.4546329042422	1.4822112765575501	1.4618052760143698	1.43883895288632	1.44885108590096	1.39319295463325
BLA	1.6458900602584	1.6273783444057	1.59259398298084	1.69730484244343	1.69246940151847	1.69691231975007	1.64662923969234	1.6462707050735599	1.59259398298084
BTS	0.959993161094901	0.969169027621266	0.92956575737812	1.0316513190397	1.0179155842443202	0.99886475298832	0.96000436585305	0.96911282251335	0.92959245560279
CBG	1.9838073249011	2.0161369231861	2.00172021618789	1.96428006602989	1.96654401972958	1.9544307435236101	1.988470650167299	1.9916613621462603	1.992678695512302
CENLTX	1.6456583365352	1.63894336417059	1.55145145788682	1.6383927117870098	1.6274373178051299	1.567498039425801	1.64440047906334	1.63914615237012	1.55145145788682
CK	1.36815855861904	1.3847317986218899	1.36945661205948	1.5062631277435399	1.50883366051497	1.3383128120922598	1.38559402599695	1.40939195124717	1.369617577901
CPALL	1.3509059634195	1.3679423166623499	1.32630048675954	1.40949650881768	1.4140529147896401	1.355828717147	1.35092352413171	1.3677660687485	1.3254449828328
CPF	1.9971971291715401	1.9842173561150902	1.97949268522561	2.1305829876032	2.0371383463124	2.0695652654949397	1.99580698172209	1.98928586273962	1.9810100983165
CPN	1.26703315762676	1.26066467913918	1.22517316357839	1.32405227234329	1.29872342737472	1.2627660920732702	1.267033435115399	1.26010864865019	1.224736585528201
DELTA	1.814959332252998	1.79539944766459	1.7168391626305801	1.84394890198967	1.8311633077836	1.71983415400655	1.798257588422	1.7954570456279801	1.7172796281091
DTAC	3.3016298774925	3.38924650883197	3.1570540436783	3.1371502927672	3.1468712756504	3.06069014811327	3.16626019077923	3.28876820707221	3.1021786115102
EGCO	0.931667912805869	0.936789825759086	0.894766049626365	0.960307770274749	0.906671433707211	0.99873684046036	0.93140784990807	0.96557972393865	0.894766049626365
GLOW	1.39394924200498	1.4211306606396	1.28059446509702	1.42772067442705	1.43934647016061	1.34934647016061	1.3935439431619	1.42130736411994	1.28059446509702
GPSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HMPRO	1.4933030646325	1.54421166535554	1.4617832954263899	1.49535610237796	1.486645820980501	1.46434051155644	1.537223203499	1.5590679074073	1.4620368020543
INTUCH	1.63972935558767	1.6240785672076998	1.6066478928345203	1.6211316467983101	1.630068085476501	1.62086806478972	1.639520182166601	1.6241181666549203	1.6065809045885
IRPC	1.282019221384	1.3001832501899	1.2937509299579	1.3038009178968001	1.2965206276042	1.29800792548511	1.32903560838063	1.34953786559234	1.29366918279499
IVL	2.24210741969978	2.30664133592089	2.13440338876886	2.0693357148311	2.242044721347	2.17317812213747	2.18858779925954	2.31398862339275	2.13936631301775
KBANK	1.436007829653699	1.50531588948889	1.39384944153222	1.4706762537117	1.48172657943321	1.4478419490641701	1.4305977775994	1.50056082052552	1.39384944153222
KCE	1.45491585673356	1.47604158177689	1.44456329071956	1.4773982497226	1.48828065952957	1.45342938884861	1.4552134370613499	1.4652567896474	1.4445084748586
KTB	1.1898700710109	1.18329929278838	1.1510749342518	1.1890280074432	1.14787889631181	1.06910691295591	1.1092040278111	1.11554407617133	1.08739488257123
LH	1.32542991623296	1.38871485786718	1.254197833058002	1.34051516465714	1.36930007076350098	1.291065543481699	1.3257464955548	1.38814990426593	1.25443082636503
MINT	1.6888265272811	1.7258599014627	1.67837349160366	1.6294248742049	1.6831226833170498	1.60865752306	1.705480128623	1.71772515575975	1.671566829436901
MTLS	0.978024396868661	0.9808789056269419	0.950521586656329	0.97447539467825	1.014211202120829	1.0185139901776301	0.97848210617132	0.95441075816473	0.94922501986148
PS	1.3423295059235	1.31757584921645	1.233502959388	1.469568212994	1.35381127690155	1.20478490214672	1.2874022041607	1.31391210813394	1.2351995051927
PTT	2.0098758126448	2.02441451736626	1.84197957139655	1.872834430726	1.90446776304738	1.80240022168545	2.00987449975374	2.09287410701634	1.8414610880808
PTTEP	2.3561906005188	2.7369161637433597	2.23565431933026	2.29730230089418	2.3195995819599	2.20014371806699	2.3560420100032	2.4181369320746	2.24820059540083
PTTGC	1.8889148267710199	1.850132396087711	1.82405311171817	1.8914907844293	1.890590595737498	1.89895415877238	1.8969585544054	1.89898180410992	1.8242326625705
ROBINS	1.5592057276406102	1.5891838292872398	1.4428467301001902	1.46325261135616	1.480198754003	1.45504879761067	1.5592105854579499	1.589168998542599	1.44280271260401
SAWAD	1.56510922475601	1.5905061868297599	1.42110896694457	1.46407743526624	1.41477269283235	1.38316735647946	1.5525617984045301	1.5883376889848302	1.41263714878244
SCB	1.51853589405453	1.5175782515486	1.42598916382071	1.52369415732856	1.5159452505816	1.4443977894326	1.46274938349329	1.53395069940651	1.42293710682975
TACO	1.10097943828096	1.11528057110312	1.08989048591485	1.11636839181928	1.14787889631181	1.06910691295591	1.1092040278111	1.11554407617133	1.08739488257123
SSCO	2.30626167892158	2.3034906244798	2.2907832527853	2.309874317976102	2.308562395838997	2.28562395838997	2.3051687795969	2.291653214452	2.2907832527853
TCAP	1.2848212615577	1.2799165254934801	1.1779009951513	1.171009100286	1.17899529293201	1.12960043117797	1.28174876662139	1.2765216909567	1.1624690548133
TMB	1.43010267031113	1.4476327899288	1.3649028795490898	1.47410328961353	1.4943243749583	1.51324751838941	1.4577533941815701	1.447655759017667	1.3649028795490898
TOP	1.4746517551269	1.5075506389425901	1.5211753502959	1.5416775027942	1.5548195502943098	1.51015627307096	1.4748735620192	1.507348225016081	1.52089636724061
TPPL	1.73487271506799	1.7823353974092	1.642618663835309	1.9243417002292	1.94723361001007	1.7513034558922902	1.733530022546	1.78721472959573	1.642618663835309
TRUE	2.1045076528104	2.0948241049509	1.97708871540986	2.2691190320714103	2.19148100721672	2.059754099437	2.03210278580907	2.06512796942906	1.975396311464589
TTW	0.879697635749181	0.860308624833865	0.8216303589379781	0.87398164109711	0.87398164109711	0.801230610207496	0.8873890388817	0.857389248773779	0.8216303589379781
TU	1.4051227037549199	1.50940001621647	1.31219137820964	1.3986446131052	1.4691202551079	1.3390493093265	1.357124876483089	1.4723482730885	1.30880671768406
WHA	1.81931728348389	1.89684883714202	1.59557984599887	1.7254980301850802	1.8513842379607498	1.55430083503911	1.8179272182808	1.96882123165569	1.595518105487999

Table 48 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacodot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_laplacodot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacodot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	1.80006359719351	1.79988182704456	1.79195568712728	1.7492474797030998	1.74572216327173	1.78621397714042	1.7981427852616398	1.79906622781837	1.744231235018202
AOT	1.1183297126791	1.1950398244500989	1.03843050656267	1.1779030609529	1.24822096997799	1.0582582167109	1.04016309252753	1.14870026412242	1.0382796731842
BA	1.0416276243629	1.06099970212527	1.0406527556193301	0.0	0.968812073903513	0.93415696445631	1.0120349796985	1.0190599560871	1.04244472040619
BANPU	2.02245351972566	2.02169196032116	2.01158482710979	2.146542887007719	2.12994892571713	2.0747801952129703	2.02295771332711	2.11152938865728	2.0115322576448698
BCP	1.39818474294681	1.416234226390199	1.35923551253576	1.4135132470179799	1.40880624151385	1.40539924813306	1.3862845104849	1.4165438630314	1.359598552008901
BDM5	0.95165236353403	0.9832269742010661	0.88068499854288	0.95802620932772	0.9830453110717866	0.90543135247806	0.9492742666741	0.976822051038881	0.88069045461631
BEC	1.81081315824019	1.807251691644	1.68785440361463	1.73949313553284	1.708173894068	1.668289980819	1.81256647123521	1.8111987402912198	1.68785440361463
BH	1.4397527077543	1.44885108590096	1.39319295463325	1.4546329042422	1.4822112765575501	1.4618052760143698	1.43883895288632	1.44885108590096	1.39319295463325
BLA	1.6458900602584	1.6273783444057	1.59259398298084	1.69730484244343	1.69246940151847	1.69691231975007	1.64662923969234	1.6462707050735599	1.59259398298084
BTS	0.959993161094901	0.969169027621266	0.92956575737812	1.0316513190397	1.0179155842443202	0.99886475298832	0.96000436585305	0.96911282251335	0.92959245560279
CBG	1.9838073249011	2.0161369231861	2.00172021618789	1.96428006602989	1.96654401972958	1.9544307435236101	1.988470650167299	1.9916613621462603	1.992678695512302
CENLTX	1.6456583365352	1.6389							

PredictPrice17 : EMA Change

Table 49 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplacecdot	eps-svr_bessddot	ni-svr_rbfdot	ni-svr_laplacecdot	ni-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_laplacecdot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	31.971951397744	30.606601383206396	32.6216435427151	31.6850679422741	27.980178244282002	32.725220790815	32.3424571778462	28.756653024639	32.897689329733
AOT	2.572220423481903	22.3759723182595	18.937294431826307	22.7873365548734	16.8677417849062	19.0111903209865	24.368822281175	20.28602717237102	18.912605668404
BA	1.815073535352798	1.2294620583393	0.965374378694241	1.38209856482961	1.43760995052673	1.4358696829845	1.746136681182999	1.13771715864213	0.96483256173645
BANPU	41.628276693940	30.388923750941498	23.8583978185967	42.58064952576	31.29286062743803	25.80429325565703	42.851429480411	29.4070581160915	23.9216629215743
BBL	7.62489321753414	7.74181417675312	3.88376295424044	7.7295003849959	7.340020339295695	4.69621546384949	8.80851758067247	7.225685654108591	5.9318969202079
BCP	1.85918507246587	1.92676184168065	1.765049318861109	1.88290641466642	1.9255801122240501	1.8424013538847699	1.89095140609918	1.89845505630367	1.75927322525735
BDMS	10.0505851074826	9.23855626907672	6.37553232410745	14.3265860637376	8.17838196348672	6.12438271913126	10.3740140537134	7.96749683565069	6.304385749754241
BEC	29.7113270194718	27.4853735348466	17.01835709123698	33.044232645432005	24.9961947728892	19.769816828889	34.7005443917282	24.1012348770224	17.0453529550079
ECCO	7.52375226996999	10.53272232789799	2.36097458640373	7.9655422377007	10.3756452958029	2.1951545094539	9.3250003638561	12.058631136457	2.15249132578959
BH	19.878206323405	13.750495715655	9.75300273523299	18.5120118839191	14.068962436837301	10.4586541170967	17.56827159487102	14.596624148516202	9.66411729417003
BTS	3.5339707525022	2.5926695653118803	2.63249052997611	3.8667352400946	2.3824186552081	2.5098285552482	3.5370271749648	2.417150783315697	2.65126967034135
CBG	27.42157123864003	27.42157123864003	27.2138675336437	27.429664045616	27.8984844656757	27.89848424805902	27.73586898425908	27.753800905244498	27.169776980898498
CENTEL	13.0401258002966	8.87123138613235	6.786851679621821	11.8445801242468	8.62564046147479	7.46171642534731	11.6514319758304	7.6979155093672	6.62588907545402
CK	4.0226165693875	4.17365382721359	2.53410094967074	4.4086079684077	4.0006044756361	2.7791204929152	3.935350923105096	4.0478724849838	2.514889855157
CPALL	2.7582078059908	2.45389490365493	0.20913251945364	2.82592153498314	2.26002328541722	2.1169933830849	2.9077486805583903	2.270985123600496	0.2027478712359
CPF	5.8480646296305	6.61597514781869	4.04641759164593	6.34065133448678	6.615547004391139	4.34337304388819	6.12296967431371	6.77717858060981	4.08520666189362
CPN	10.52427485665	10.1348649262988	8.77783706685817	10.415843740366	9.41331081474106	9.484516643818179	10.4311476999967	9.3587063019247	8.69436066267716
DELTA	5.3215534019177	5.1846741492170905	4.1215899173107395	5.5178940891653	5.2941926804788	4.64492595375182	5.8833053327615	5.4129055108973	3.9488914739301
DTAC	141.20151804294	117.47335913146199	86.8997348693903	142.30548790475902	113.81098398475	88.2342433284185	144.717478191605	115.5640023165240	86.8485987941900
ECCO	8.499012406876	6.45576271743764	4.77842383306051	7.3774744969706	6.652470619587179	4.97294811950375	7.6546850205598	6.96047168594201	4.7996574379998
GLOW	2.74837088411527	1.7367085143309988	1.7831489615963598	2.62851874583878	1.9431898584128	1.99045131243946	3.0210409604464	1.692815586283270	1.785156426121008
GPSC	5.5635202844421	5.00114272150252	3.0114630362457	6.51096523490444	4.7162259524939	2.6828449004722	5.92215201661892	4.68999078817907	3.2881585769923
HMPRO	5.6384324734344	5.069516717280705	4.03247411389291	6.0472313343608	4.49690096784715	4.2302888197486	5.427483410566806	5.1512794058446	4.00489312818106
INTUCH	28.355768425036498	27.0874490143536	29.1761831248936	28.629443253199	26.102664882861497	29.93962806499697	28.380137690941203	27.42900423612696	29.43530861145104
IRPC	11.271806410295	10.6453106904086	6.58945801302563	11.3660513501995	9.164448838604	6.98603574308948	11.3528216752435	10.876546591803	6.7600114326973495
IVL	9.63153905848465	8.4351494190636	7.156647572706579	9.7142689091973	7.531843493598569	7.27139697145426	9.7725534369313	11.81242315720902	0.70847752617405
KBAN	3.864784433056	3.279936987133896	2.96010369525102	5.050563717010359	3.43012303002507	2.94186517032162	4.03657613002074	3.48711974029554	2.95083584350838
KCE	33.736818706225	24.669055173697	30.88539373759057	33.6199179235405	24.3976199043883	30.9754173894218	33.300616424245	26.16549277536604	30.007850268068703
KTB	4.29101558896276	3.35107746640058	1.8753270815517702	3.785805963513	2.98460702588326	1.91675601126656	3.7009070263869897	3.30678146119559	1.88194032628053
LH	1.62983376021455	2.45474407046897	1.38206540533932	1.88514965646573	2.77599362461151	1.62357661215126	1.7738650283402	2.50609203904383	1.3809828597881202
MINT	15.9915190184989	12.2046899414639	12.0385774078332	16.9373248732771	12.27123646482791	11.532577148676799	15.991470269518299	11.515815918972	11.862333368655
MTLS	3.57413738819147	2.96359576347428	2.5202438422915496	3.90383998663685	3.25233221025624	2.75638758816556	3.60851803640976	3.2034871468687	2.53451985137734
GPSC	5.5635202844421	5.00114272150252	3.0114630362457	6.51096523490444	4.7162259524939	2.6828449004722	5.92215201661892	4.68999078817907	3.2881585769923
HMPRO	5.6384324734344	5.069516717280705	4.03247411389291	6.0472313343608	4.49690096784715	4.2302888197486	5.427483410566806	5.1512794058446	4.00489312818106
INTUCH	28.355768425036498	27.0874490143536	29.1761831248936	28.629443253199	26.102664882861497	29.93962806499697	28.380137690941203	27.42900423612696	29.43530861145104
IRPC	11.271806410295	10.6453106904086	6.58945801302563	11.3660513501995	9.164448838604	6.98603574308948	11.3528216752435	10.876546591803	6.7600114326973495
IVL	9.63153905848465	8.4351494190636	7.156647572706579	9.7142689091973	7.531843493598569	7.27139697145426	9.7725534369313	11.81242315720902	0.70847752617405
KBAN	3.864784433056	3.279936987133896	2.96010369525102	5.050563717010359	3.43012303002507	2.94186517032162	4.03657613002074	3.48711974029554	2.95083584350838
KCE	33.736818706225	24.669055173697	30.88539373759057	33.6199179235405	24.3976199043883	30.9754173894218	33.300616424245	26.16549277536604	30.007850268068703
KTB	4.29101558896276	3.35107746640058	1.8753270815517702	3.785805963513	2.98460702588326	1.91675601126656	3.7009070263869897	3.30678146119559	1.88194032628053
LH	1.62983376021455	2.45474407046897	1.38206540533932	1.88514965646573	2.77599362461151	1.62357661215126	1.7738650283402	2.50609203904383	1.3809828597881202
MINT	15.9915190184989	12.2046899414639	12.0385774078332	16.9373248732771	12.27123646482791	11.532577148676799	15.991470269518299	11.515815918972	11.862333368655
TCAP	3.57413738819147	2.96359576347428	2.5202438422915496	3.90383998663685	3.25233221025624	2.75638758816556	3.60851803640976	3.2034871468687	2.53451985137734
PS	1.47528244092125	1.578032440047002	1.46606701727195	1.94514086446271	1.5955203375521	1.4700929647695	1.715616165715397	1.5936887508750502	1.45064034717116
PTT	8.9213311903714	7.24203081665245	4.6135658304154	9.82849084791464	7.9170245601458	5.7812770193748	8.779561246601	7.19977168152369	4.606707313733
PTTEP	5.00172689638796	5.08187435626357	18.4900153523232	47.9196678003021	41.5885367943214	18.5626493066487	54.6163246539375	41.5591141221529	18.9894347176518
PTTGC	4.730544264792554	4.14824275266769	2.8289597174817	5.95809777580798	4.589504648938595	3.1083504890169	4.3746920937949	4.48021608944126	2.84775404177154
ROBINS	8.75731344323154	7.76684517356663	6.3386124430219	9.2797353687047	9.1530366011194	6.779795782851079	9.84585772935804	8.04623134247122	6.3385362777161
SAWAD	4.78267890744	2.92982804122565	3.37851620493868	4.8983449604382	3.882898098451604	3.324048527404204	5.3582299218133	3.34116573025264	2.63116573025264
SCB	10.635900498412	8.548531430206479	6.37886507947469	13.6312511301757	8.73883231394756	6.77996280050212	10.869897689216	8.91558217512913	6.459795819396953
SCC	2.8859061978695	1.73645864066486	1.7961729739990602	2.2740276741144	2.10497630506669	1.89506015407899	1.822032516987402	1.7810284082991599	1.7924195127215
TASCO	24.601658428183	38.2025622939007	15.740961424099101	27.8224827121542	38.8405078024754	16.4610098347224	25.623190576289	34.19588164724	18.9213092109574
TCAP	3.57413738819147	2.96359576347428	2.5202438422915496	3.90383998663685	3.25233221025624	2.75638758816556	3.60851803640976	3.2034871468687	2.53451985137734
TMB	1.844406533205201	1.844406533205201	1.70543926689004	1.70543926689004	1.51492036630941	1.51492036630941	1.844406533205201	1.844406533205201	1.641247454496
TOP	18.811951015669	16.66441656292	15.187361255816999	19.1363289738202	15.07038694318	15.554057734552801	18.1576668108494	14.334035730099	15.120750023464499
TPPL	3.8322040215585	2.7625409497641	2.44304919544965	3.81254941138216	2.596533275712	2.667710309943331	4.61482147466703	2.2848524671805	2.4461289597437
TRUE	15.8570327187199	8.6324802651717	8.79201786268235	16.7655665322544	8.702632261851	9.51895394304402	14.91846809921		

Table 51 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplaceidot	eps-svr_bessdot	mu-svr_rbfdot	mu-svr_laplaceidot	mu-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_laplaceidot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	1.7997331430839	1.77099731430839	1.7643358784953302	1.78841008935608	1.79257271484609	1.777623792845298	1.7848143784252	1.76576712127265	1.76481323971278
AOT	1.07088530578799	1.0451479329274	1.04270574675597	1.09321880087345	1.06587816614478	1.0250599900136	1.07021064022041	1.0457522686721	1.042705279360508
BA	1.00216783040381	1.0523034007872	1.1069706662319	1.24625109794055	1.0346327911586	1.18051729580149	1.0161813668382	1.056160789282099	1.0945390037358
BANPU	2.08631245550735	2.08112846715567	1.992787036458628	2.17498542088858	2.19940339565996	2.19596019195986	2.08147803413154	2.1049144944276	1.9920253374965799
BBL	1.196792230712901	1.1985502895952	1.201099321702499	1.22464764275688	1.21523439675588	1.2103259222664	1.19694014805086	1.1906667571529699	1.20173491612349
BCP	1.44867033049836	1.40035118981651	1.36972376646779	1.4448270281204	1.41400320880414	1.3768531354350501	1.4466741537639	1.40528482717527	1.36040424705999
BDMS	0.90297341960242	0.886589643644683	0.8774600935068609	0.91410307110463	0.89435004396392	0.910016650166799	0.901158391000404	0.889645432042871	0.876971551556863
BEC	1.77416189921582	1.75853738616138	1.67901036289221	1.7548605983717598	1.74376258054601	1.7341228811403702	1.77580097314825	1.74097808390942	1.6788556824400902
BH	1.4674086985416601	1.4163160828288102	1.40943140514742	1.50552327907438	1.54398667236613	1.53793718637678	1.46401878267041	1.42029105535637	1.4093900085895
BLA	1.74120750478545	1.6821779835383899	1.6668716387909701	1.75160417834471	1.77514123771935	1.8068073192111098	1.7394655210489303	1.69231896095407	1.665772632961828
BTS	0.9893729781815109	0.959715175469627	1.0141946001846198	1.02655784360148	1.0076765288137999	1.01653630910778	0.989384065994524	0.960438489802239	1.01169888319244
CBG	2.1147858156485	2.13691132911019	2.2295596430063	2.08260941531113	2.05394079653704	2.08856584320298	2.1128752326971	2.1536931236905	2.2258502705143
CENTEL	1.54189004472853	1.53944215669781	1.51790893137252	1.51462959195937	1.5103534134186298	1.5205900401277899	1.55957559636495	1.52627329060877	1.5172189466224
CK	1.48200628150723	1.4826504514996	1.41648331279106	1.38909693049746	1.39134539232302	1.3667946759283	1.50521794063334	1.4875555555716	1.4162489471820698
CPALL	1.3845712031158899	1.3733150839089598	1.33828350024013	1.38082152521178	1.35974217662504	1.31941930799994	1.38790829565509	1.3696845581397502	1.33794122997702
CPF	2.03339564165697	2.01637612154771	2.020190504280002	1.98882119573069	1.99440326794105	1.98724918564919	2.03733671843748	2.01485608836327	2.0210708601211698
CNP	1.2754480023507901	1.25804857306913	1.2578380313383	1.21284227990355	1.218532380343001	1.22870575732537	1.27368103860857	1.2578404806960999	1.253851683661564
DELTA	1.8203590592121	1.7912637807754601	1.201376644803343	1.83264549778376	1.8236159697018999	1.8268007335141299	1.8212287104764298	1.8394368613266001	2.067966048383937
DTAC	3.1450386482809103	3.13654610148826	3.14966017173376	3.1972182008588597	3.13341160571214	3.1567777925204	3.15259133558612	3.13880633415643	3.148021871070003
EGCO	0.920251230927484	0.908851613469556	0.897454285005624	0.92655109875778	0.906384935917594	0.8940477910767513	0.9184616269631841	0.907376420323043	0.8970208489838989
GLOW	1.33923939272226	1.4355900349965399	1.244657270258399	1.26994827803909	1.3144603913443	1.3008595818501298	1.3168646796452599	1.26882520053913	1.2456601417014499
GPSC	1.37627449803926	1.43530886855005	1.5683281809958	1.89618574288054	1.8214147312388702	1.90095866356417	1.39561895970661	1.4529586310603	1.56151718459252
HMPRO	1.56897362658346	1.54475465778503	1.53602477693308	1.53113749550887	1.509807330473	1.48994247572709	1.5587284951824198	1.5443171213209	1.5351963183701098
INTUCH	1.65951306401543	1.7101442367872501	1.7190078606118602	1.7173228320040999	1.73211608825257	1.7572725250548	1.66048610369187	1.688526632758899	1.714376906777
IRPC	1.3683712490273	1.34375204138124	1.32725076253294	1.38022246091028	1.3402518891944	1.37079338974156	1.35620634494172	1.33981040177788	1.32731564941911
IWL	2.1819819896210997	2.178816060629068	2.13505566594938	2.15670039014413	2.13703026751586	2.14655769274435	2.1496652957991	2.1753848661776503	2.1358617261075
KBANK	1.47933109136154	1.43134421691462	1.43791246021866	1.4439335045047301	1.42473043269926	1.43647921905908	1.47162497872949	1.42797987107894	1.43679579643185
KCE	1.573430713864698	1.53580913895629	1.52724949573103	1.4963289977835799	1.47320651483014	1.47580624331819	1.5732312149994702	1.53804051239628	1.5286669240625701
KTB	1.916783399005899	1.18542366702701	1.16142976489265	1.251407114455	1.2408436908325	1.19473635811371	1.1958692097496	1.17724654470796	1.16111312598184
LH	1.2102387161875	1.206324624376566	1.2114636920396	1.24629645881977	1.23719234058755	1.24026647040594	1.21104531346838	1.23455459003543	1.2118941140399
MINT	1.6539204800466702	1.63247995049895	1.55156195998746	1.68550760069049	1.6806123858769799	1.6152527483680299	1.65619172595719	1.6456041088131002	1.5503295106
MTLS	0.952364858243768	0.959228290015466	0.9089187710180431	1.14276823183512	1.0650001891749398	1.13637674446837	0.944917897661272	0.95600502723212	0.9092900778878211
PS	1.3906885433131	1.39944346666729	1.28385476468575	1.27556732549206	1.277063713590802	1.2280916013244099	1.35304817278407	1.42022466690069	1.28395491004876
PTT	1.90196428845372	1.8612444001488302	1.85071771647595	1.84582219095497	1.81668073514804	1.8241874281880899	1.9011144918960298	1.88551215385871	1.85016681268989
PTTEP	2.24990312472414	2.22628651454676	2.270093050609078	2.19096212144721	2.20274221430782	2.2144540268726196	2.24722815376102	2.2286627458352	2.26991173941781
PTTGC	1.84472549873541	1.82214028966808	1.8111689644612	1.91383967530445701	1.8760725170132602	1.8649332301327	1.85604207109876	1.838362765976796	1.8109721064257602
ROBINS	1.4564417149328701	1.48762338822453	1.4881395617261701	1.46384153667389	1.48254140228207	1.48124586739471	1.45678342797034	1.48575727793202	1.4880086879028
SAVAD	1.580723201140101	1.5298246756655098	1.5204198321195102	1.4821286317618	1.5034541152827499	1.5045057991036	1.568404313312098	1.5158209362858	1.5081427134877
SCB	1.4717577037074	1.44289412834122	1.44265028721296	1.55968446996627	1.4743845854612	1.43627011186027	1.47173082019345	1.44232517865545	1.442788979074
SCC	1.1066608564254499	1.0976949122671	1.12346555108195	1.13721237305599	1.1290005514681	1.13061538780239	1.11401255703413	1.099957616334202	1.1226488811019
TASCO	2.59398719562541	2.57540443815137	2.41595575270356	2.67165946181543	2.653211166748	2.48541709230991	2.61181500651605	2.57197262422427	2.41634859748327
TCAP	1.1685493630210602	1.14771515682005	1.15152193155666	1.18992625702716	1.1592915222994902	1.13919710525828	1.16922226798216	1.1507052261665	1.15185668444673
TMB	1.5150340862326899	1.5134328946252	1.42185112038149	1.51941443672888	1.50995976084217	1.52591608116053	1.54580872346458	1.5123554945773399	1.4217609425700801
TOP	1.55558923886202	1.55278287262236	1.54113973803048	1.55967279450349	1.55001601819018	1.56983424772762	1.5710762787338	1.559590850085026	1.54243876495752
TPPL	1.81746201438567	1.8153939670379302	1.6862445922681097	1.94875656673996	1.95065663200531	2.10054157832791	1.84297881584314	1.80970763754488	1.6857477159927001
TRUE	2.05880370938627	2.0282859836268803	2.03311928416541	2.0223803694775997	2.01085773591002	2.0781247174804602	2.0562727400814	2.03180579593961	2.03129147651711
TTW	0.850108853296818	0.850523268164296	0.8285128715481869	0.912422125358609	0.87891929888726	0.8486844617962661	0.8639357378437299	0.849487178815576	0.8287156323321261
TU	1.40300179735969	1.3664055610571	1.35750822960283	1.43757274357993	1.369638367912619	1.33257448648548	1.4145962037442599	1.371563816811404	1.35794573342096
WHA	1.76129956106183	1.6963220800392802	1.5707372517120701	1.8675738135761	1.86758294564535	1.7915036189808002	1.7439329566850001	1.68362562371464	1.56853026474637

Direction Prediction Script



PredictDirection1 : Time Series

Table 52 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapcaldot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfdot, nu-svr_lapcaldot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapcaldot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDM5, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GPCSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL5, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAVAD, SCB, SCC, TASCOC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 53 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapcaldot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfdot, nu-svr_lapcaldot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapcaldot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDM5, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GPCSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL5, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAVAD, SCB, SCC, TASCOC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 54 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	56.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	56.3157894736842
AOT	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	38.9473684210526
BA	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	61.1111111111111	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889
BANPU	58.421052631578995	58.421052631578995	58.421052631578995	40.0	58.421052631578995	41.5789473684211	58.421052631578995	58.421052631578995	58.421052631578995
BBL	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	55.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053
BCP	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	37.368421052631604	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	38.4210526315789
BDMS	58.421052631578995	62.6315789473684	53.68421052631579	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	58.421052631578995	62.6315789473684	55.7894736842105
BEC	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
BH	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	48.421052631578895	51.57894736842105	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895
BLA	45.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	48.421052631578895	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	54.2105263157895	48.421052631578895
BTS	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263
CBG	32.0	32.0	68.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	68.0
CENTEL	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	58.421052631578995	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211
CK	47.89473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	61.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	40.0	38.9473684210526
CPALL	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
CPF	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842
CNP	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	40.5263157894737	38.4210526315789	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	38.4210526315789
DELTA	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	44.7368421052632	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
DTAC	52.1052631578947	50.0	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	50.0	52.1052631578947	50.0	50.0	49.4736842105263
EGCO	38.9473684210526	39.4736842105263	38.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	39.4736842105263	38.9473684210526
GLOW	58.421052631578995	43.1578947368421	58.421052631578995	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	58.421052631578995	49.4736842105263	58.421052631578995	58.421052631578995
GPSC	62.5	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	60.0	56.25	43.75
HMPRO	62.6315789473684	63.1578947368421	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	35.7894736842105	40.5263157894737	64.2105263157895	63.1578947368421	36.8421052631579
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	57.894736842105296	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	46.842105263157904
IRPC	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	43.1578947368421
IVL	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	42.631578947368396
KBANK	54.73684210526319	43.684210526315795	50.0	40.0	42.631578947368396	38.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	51.5789473684211
KCE	60.0	60.0	51.052631578947405	43.1578947368421	40.0	40.0	60.0	60.0	51.5789473684211
KTB	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	55.7894736842105
LH	61.5789473684211	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	61.5789473684211	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
MINT	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	48.421052631578895	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704
MTLS	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	48.9795918367347	51.020408163265294	48.9795918367347	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	48.9795918367347
PS	43.684210526315795	37.89473684210526	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	36.8421052631579	40.5263157894737	36.8421052631579	36.3157894736842
PTT	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	51.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	51.57894736842105	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	52.631578947368396
PTTPE	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	58.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396
PTTGC	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421
ROBINS	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947
SAWAD	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	58.8888888888889	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	58.8888888888889
SCB	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	40.0	39.4736842105263	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526
SCC	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	60.0	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	40.0	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
TASCO	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
TCAP	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	38.4210526315789	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	54.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	38.4210526315789
TMB	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	47.368421052632	56.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	38.4210526315789
TOP	60.0	44.7368421052632	40.0	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	40.0	60.0	44.2105263157895	40.0
TPPL	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	46.3157894736842
TRUE	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
TTW	65.2631578947368	65.2631578947368	61.5789473684211	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	65.2631578947368	65.2631578947368	64.105263157895
TU	40.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	42.631578947368396	60.0	60.0	60.0
WHA	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368

Table 55 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	56.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795
AOT	38.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	38.9473684210526	61.052631578947405	44.105263157895	56.3157894736842	38.9473684210526	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	61.1111111111111	46.2962962962963	55.5555555555556	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	37.368421052631604	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	58.421052631578995	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	39.473684210526	40.0	41.5789473684211
BBL	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
BCP	38.4210526315789	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	61.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
BDMS	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	62.6315789473684	43.684210526315795	62.6315789473684	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604
BEC	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	51.052631578947405	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
BH	52.1052631578947	50.0	49.4736842105263	5					

PredictDirection2 : Historical data

Table 56 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapacedot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapacedot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapacedot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMAS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL5, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 57 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapacedot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapacedot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapacedot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMAS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL5, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 58 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacedot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacedot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacedot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	41.0526315789474	44.7368421052632	51.052631578947405	48.421052631578895	42.105263157894704	54.736842105263219	41.0526315789474	44.7368421052632	51.052631578947405
AOT	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	52.052631578947	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263
BA	48.1481481481481	46.296296296296305	48.1481481481481	62.062962962963	62.062962962963	64.81481481481481	42.592592592592595	42.592592592592595	48.1481481481481
BANPU	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737
BBL	53.1578947368421	50.0	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	50.0
BCP	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	50.0	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	50.0
BDMS	50.0	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947
BEC	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	48.421052631578895	51.052631578947405	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	51.578947368421105
BH	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	54.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157895
BLA	50.0	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263
BTS	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105
CBG	40.0	44.0	52.0	57.9999999999999	52.0	50.0	54.0	54.0	50.0
CENTEL	47.894736842105296	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	50.0	40.0	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053
CK	44.7368421052632	48.421052631578895	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	48.421052631578895	45.2631578947368
CPALL	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842
CPF	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	50.0	51.052631578947405	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405
CPN	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	56.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	56.842105263157904
DELTA	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105
DTAC	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	54.2105263157905	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053
EGCO	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	51.578947368421105	38.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405
GLOW	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842
GPSC	37.5	56.25	50.0	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	62.5	50.0
HMPRO	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	40.0	48.421052631578895	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396
INTUCH	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	52.1052631578947	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	47.8947368421053
IRPC	42.105263157894704	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	48.421052631578895
IVL	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	57.368421052631604
KBANK	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	53.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157904	53.1578947368421
KCE	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405	54.73684210526319	43.684210526315795	38.4210526315795	43.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	54.73684210526319
KTB	41.0526315789474	40.0	49.4736842105263	37.894736842105296	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	45.7894736842105	40.0	49.4736842105263
LH	48.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	59.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368
MINT	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	50.0	46.3157894736842
MTLS	55.1020406163265	53.0612244897959	51.020406163265294	57.142857142857096	47.8947368421053	48.9795918367347	53.0612244897959	51.020406163265294	55.1020406163265
PS	53.1578947368421	50.0	53.1578947368421	50.0	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	53.684210526315795	53.1578947368421
PTT	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	54.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	54.73684210526319	51.052631578947405
PTTEP	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396
PTTGC	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157905	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526
ROBINS	50.0	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157905	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	50.0	52.631578947368396
SAVAD	43.3333333333333	46.6666666666667	42.2222222222222	56.6666666666667	50.0	53.3333333333333	43.3333333333333	45.5555555555556	43.3333333333333
SCB	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	50.0
SCC	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	50.0	48.421052631578895	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316
TASCO	52.631578947368396	50.0	48.421052631578895	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	48.42105263157904	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895
TCAP	54.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578895	50.0	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421
TMB	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526
TOP	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263
TPPL	52.631578947368421	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157905	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105
TRUE	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	50.0	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	52.1052631578895
TTW	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578895	43.684210526315795
TU	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	42.105263157894704	46.842105263157904
WHA	55.7894736842105	43.157894736842105	45.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	50.0	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904

Table 59 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacedot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacedot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacedot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	41.7368421052632	51.578947368421105	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904
AOT	39.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526
BA	40.7407407407407	40.5263157894737	40.7407407407407	68.5185185185185	48.1481481481481	46.296296296296305	40.7407407407407	40.5263157894737	40.7407407407407
BANPU	37.894736842105296	36.8421052631579	38.9473684210526	58.421052631578905	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421	37.894736842105296	36.8421052631579	38.9473684210526
BBL	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578895	59.4736842105263	63.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578895
BCP	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
BDMS	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	37.894736842105296	59.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	62.6315789473684	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	50.5263157894737
BEC	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	51.578947368421105
BH									

PredictDirection3 : EMA

Table 60 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapceldot, eps-svr_bessldot, nu-svr_rbfdot, nu-svr_lapceldot, nu-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapceldot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRU, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 61 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapceldot, eps-svr_bessldot, nu-svr_rbfdot, nu-svr_lapceldot, nu-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapceldot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPP, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRU, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 62 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632
AOT	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	56.3157894736842
BA	44.4444444444444	42.5925925925925	38.8888888888889	40.7407407407407	42.5925925925925	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	49.4736842105263
BBL	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	46.42105263157904	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895
BCP	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	38.4210526315789	36.8421052631579	40.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795
BDMS	61.5789473684212	63.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	61.5789473684212	63.6842105263158	54.73684210526319
BEC	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526319	47.8947368421053	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	54.73684210526319	47.8947368421053
BH	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	46.842105263157904	40.0	40.0	41.5789473684211	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316
BLA	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263
BTS	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632
CBG	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	56.0000000000000	32.0	32.0	32.0
CENTEL	45.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	58.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	58.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	45.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	58.42105263157895
CK	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	56.3157894736842	40.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	48.9473684210526
CPALL	51.05263157894705	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368	38.9473684210526	40.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	51.05263157894705	52.631578947368396	55.2631578947368
CPF	58.42105263157895	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	52.631578947368396	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105
CPN	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105
DELTA	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474
DTAC	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	51.05263157894705
EGCO	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	50.0	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105
GLOW	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	40.5263157894737	47.5789473684211	52.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
GPSC	37.5	37.5	68.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	37.5	37.5	56.25
HMPRO	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	51.05263157894705	50.0	47.8947368421053
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211
IRPC	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396
IVL	51.05263157894705	50.0	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	41.0526315789474
KBANK	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421
KCE	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	58.9473684210526	42.105263157894704	40.0	40.0	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263
KTB	40.0	39.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	38.4210526315789	37.894736842105296	42.105263157894704	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	44.7368421052632
LH	56.842105263157904	60.52631578947369	60.5263157894737	55.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	57.894736842105296	60.52631578947369	57.894736842105296
MINT	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	58.42105263157895	50.0	53.6842105263158	50.0	50.0	50.5263157894737	58.42105263157895
MTLS	44.8979591836735	51.020408163265294	46.938775102041	46.938775102041	51.020408163265294	48.9795918367347	53.061224487959	46.938775102041	41.1111111111111
PS	39.4736842105263	40.0	33.6842105263158	35.7894736842105	35.2631578947368	36.3157894736842	37.894736842105296	40.0	33.6842105263158
PTT	55.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	51.0526315789474	40.0
PTTPE	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396
PTTGC	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105
ROBINS	58.42105263157895	61.5789473684211	60.0	42.105263157894704	52.7894736842105	59.4736842105263	56.3157894736842	60.5263157894737	59.4736842105263
SAWAD	57.7777777777777	54.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	57.7777777777777	52.2222222222222	35.5555555555556	57.7777777777777	35.5555555555556	44.4444444444444
SCB	52.1052631578947	51.05263157894705	45.7894736842105	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368
SCC	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632
TASCO	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
TCAP	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	51.05263157894705	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053
TMB	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211
TOP	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	49.4736842105263
TIPLI	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211
TRUE	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	56.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105
TTW	62.1052631578947	39.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	37.894736842105296	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	39.4736842105263
TU	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	54.73684210526319	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	54.73684210526319
WHA	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368

Table 63 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632
AOT	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	61.05263157894705	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526
BA	40.7407407407407	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	50.0	50.0	57.4074074074074	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	40.0	38.4210526315790	37.894736842105296	39.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	44.7368421052632	40.0	40.0	37.368421052631604
BBL	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
BCP	40.0	38.4210526315790	38.4210526315790	40.0	40.0	49.4736842105263	40.0	40.0	40.0
BDMS	45.2631578947368	41.578947368421105	42.105263157894704	55.7894736842105	58.9473684210526	39.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	54.2105263157895	45.2631578947368
BEC	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368
BH	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895</						

PredictDirection4 : Volume

Table 64 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_lapcledot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_lapcledot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_lapcledot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795
AOT	58.421052631578945	58.9473684210526	60.52631578947369	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578945	60.52631578947369	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	60.52631578947369
BA	48.1481481481481	51.851851851851805	51.851851851851805	48.1481481481481	53.703703703703695	55.5555555555555	44.4444444444444	50.0	50.0
BANPU	40.0	40.0	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	40.0	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	43.1578947368421
BBL	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895
BKP	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	50.0	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895
BDMS	60.52631578947369	50.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	59.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	58.9473684210526	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604
BEC	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105
BH	44.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	55.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316
BLA	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526
BTS	54.73684210526319	52.1052631578947	54.73684210526319	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	54.73684210526319
CBG	70.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0
CENLEF	57.894736842105296	54.2105263157895	56.842105263157904	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	57.368421052631604	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904
CK	53.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	54.2105263157895
CPALL	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319
CPF	50.5263157894737	57.894736842105296	58.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	57.894736842105296	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105
CPN	60.0	57.894736842105296	58.42105263157895	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	60.0	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895
DELTA	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
DTAC	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
EGCO	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	58.42105263157895	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	57.894736842105296	58.42105263157895	55.7894736842105
GLOW	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	56.842105263157904	52.1052631578947	55.7894736842105
GPSC	50.0	50.0	43.75	50.0	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75
HMPRO	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	57.368421052631604	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474
IRPC	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	54.2105263157895
IVL	56.3157894736842	54.7368421052632	54.7368421052632	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	54.7368421052632	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	54.7368421052632
KBANK	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368
KCE	59.4736842105263	60.0	60.0	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
KTB	51.05263157895	47.36842105263	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	47.36842105263	50.0	51.578947368421105
LH	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	55.7894736842105	50.0	48.421052631578895	47.36842105263	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	55.7894736842105
MINT	60.0	58.9473684210526	58.42105263157895	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.42105263157895	59.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	58.42105263157895
MTLS	53.0612244897959	57.142857142857096	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	55.1020408163265	57.142857142857096	53.0612244897959	57.142857142857096	55.1020408163265
PS	55.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	63.6842105263158	56.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	63.6842105263158	44.73684210526319	47.3684210526316	63.1578947368421
PTT	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316
PTTPE	51.05263157894705	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	51.05263157894705	48.421052631578895	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421
PTTGC	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895
ROBINS	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	49.4736842105263	50.0	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947
SAVAD	51.1111111111111	50.0	50.0	51.1111111111111	47.7777777777778	50.0	47.7777777777778	51.1111111111111	50.0
SCB	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
TACO	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578895
TASCO	50.0	53.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316
TCAP	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
TMB	57.368421052631604	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105
TOP	60.0	59.4736842105263	60.0	60.52631578947369	60.0	59.4736842105263	60.0	59.4736842105263	60.0
TPPL	55.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	61.05263157894705	55.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319
TRUE	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	45.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	44.73684210526319	48.42105263157895	53.6842105263158
TTW	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	61.05263157894705	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	58.42105263157895	54.73684210526319	42.1052631578947	61.5789473684211
TU	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947
WHA	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	60.0	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	57.368421052631604

Table 65 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_lapcledot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_lapcledot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_lapcledot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	50.0	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	50.0	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842
AOT	47.3684210526316	51.05263157894705	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105
BA	33.3333333333333	27.7777777777778	38.8888888888889	53.703703703703695	50.0	44.4444444444444	33.3333333333333	29.6296296296296	38.8888888888889
BANPU	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	54.73684210526319	45.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	54.73684210526319
BBL	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578895	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316
BKP	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578895	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947	49.4736842105263
BDMS	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	50.0	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895
BEC	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	54.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	54.2105263157895
BH	44.73684210526319	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904						

Table 66 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	52.63157894368396	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	47.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316
AOT	53.684210526315789	48.421052631578985	51.052631578947405	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	51.052631578947405
BA	37.037037037037	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	55.5555555555556	50.0	38.8888888888889	33.3333333333333	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889
BANPU	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	41.0526315789474	48.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	54.73684210526316
BBL	51.052631578947405	54.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	44.7368421052632	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421	47.3684210526316
BCP	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578985	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	38.4210526315789	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405
BDMS	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578985	42.105263157894704	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	48.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105
BEC	48.21052631578985	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	50.0	54.21052631578985	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053
BH	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	50.0	54.21052631578985	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053
BLA	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578985	52.631578947368396	54.21052631578985	57.894736842105296	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053
BTS	57.368421052631604	51.578947368421105	43.6842105263157905	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	40.0	56.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	43.6842105263157905
CBG	44.0	42.0	38.0	52.0	50.0	60.0	42.0	38.0	40.0
CENLTEL	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	40.0	43.6842105263157905	43.1578947368421	40.5263157894737	44.21052631578985	50.0	40.0
CK	49.4736842105263	50.0	48.421052631578985	40.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	50.0	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316
CPALL	50.0	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	44.21052631578985	46.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	45.789473684210526
CPF	53.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	58.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	48.421052631578985	50.0	50.5263157894737	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526
CPN	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	63.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	63.1578947368421
DELTA	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	44.21052631578985	48.421052631578985	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105
DTAC	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	50.0	50.5263157894737	50.0	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526
EGCO	48.9473684210526	48.421052631578985	46.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578985	46.3157894736842
GLOW	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	44.21052631578985	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904
GPSC	56.25	43.75	43.75	50.0	43.75	43.75	56.25	50.0	43.75
HMPRO	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	50.0	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	43.1578947368421	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	50.0
INTUCH	51.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	43.6842105263157905	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	44.21052631578985
IRPC	53.1578947368421	54.21052631578985	48.421052631578985	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	41.0526315789474	53.6842105263158	54.21052631578985	48.421052631578985
IVL	54.21052631578985	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	55.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737
KBANK	50.0	47.7777777777778	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632
KCE	48.421052631578985	52.1052631578947	48.421052631578985	44.21052631578985	45.7894736842105	40.5263157894737	50.0	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526
KTB	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105
LH	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	48.9473684210526
MINT	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578985	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578985	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053
MTLS	44.80795918367347	46.9387755102041	46.9387755102041	65.3061224489076	59.1836734603878	55.102040816326524	42.8571428571429	46.9387755102041	42.8571428571429
PS	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	45.2631578947368	38.4210526315789	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	41.0526315789474
PTT	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	41.5789473684211	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578985
PTTEP	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526316	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	54.21052631578985
PTTGC	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	54.21052631578985	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396
ROBINS	55.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	56.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526316	47.3684210526316	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904
SABW	40.0	47.7777777777778	60.0	46.6666666666667	47.7777777777778	41.1111111111111	44.4444444444444	47.7777777777778	60.0
SCB	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	57.368421052631604	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578985	54.21052631578985	51.052631578947405	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296
TACO	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	43.6842105263157905	46.3157894736842	44.21052631578985	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
TASCO	45.7894736842105	43.6842105263157905	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	43.6842105263157905	42.631578947368396
TCAP	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842
TMB	51.052631578947405	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	46.842105263157904
TOP	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578985	51.578947368421105	43.6842105263157905	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053
TIPL	52.1052631578947	55.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	47.89473684210526	44.21052631578985	44.21052631578985	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842
TRUE	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842
TTW	45.7894736842105	50.0	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	50.0	38.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	50.0	38.9473684210526
TU	49.473684210526	49.4736842105263	44.21052631578985	44.21052631578985	44.7368421052632	39.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632
WHA	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316

Table 67 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	43.6842105263157905	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	49.473684210526	46.3157894736842	43.6842105263157905
AOT	42.105263157894704	43.6842105263157905	38.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	44.7368421052632	38.9473684210526
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	42.5925925925926	35.1815181518152	55.5555555555556	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	57.894736842105296	46.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	40.5263157894737	40.0	41.5789473684211
BCP	42.105263157894704	43.6842105263157905	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	44.21052631578985	43.6842105263157905	37.368421052631604	38.4210526315789
BDMS	48.421052631578985	41.0526315789474	37.368421052631604	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578985	40.0	49.4736842105263	37.368421052631604
BEC	48.9473684210526	50.0	43.6842105263157905	44.73684210526316	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578985	43.6842105263157905
BH	48.21052631578985	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	48.473684210526	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157904	46.315789473

PredictDirection5 : Buy-Sell Volume

Table 68 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplaceclot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_laplaceclot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_laplaceclot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421
AOT	59.4736842105263	60.0	58.421052631578905	59.4736842105263	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578905
BA	51.851851851851805	53.703703703703695	48.1481481481481	51.851851851851805	50.0	57.4074074074074	57.4074074074074	53.703703703703695	48.1481481481481
BANPU	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
BBL	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
BCP	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	58.421052631578905	49.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	54.2105263157895	56.842105263157904
BDMS	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	58.421052631578905	57.368421052631604	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	58.421052631578905
BEC	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632
EGCO	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	55.2631578947368	47.8947368421053
BLA	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895
BTS	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405
CBG	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0
CENLTEL	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	59.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	58.421052631578905	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	59.4736842105263
CK	57.894736842105296	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319
CPALL	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	54.73684210526319
CPF	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895
CPN	60.0	61.5789473684211	60.0	59.4736842105263	61.052631578947405	59.4736842105263	60.0	61.5789473684211	59.4736842105263
DELTA	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842
DTAC	58.0	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	51.05263157894737	51.05263157894737	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105
EGCO	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842
GLOW	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	50.0	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25
HMPRO	58.421052631578905	56.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	58.421052631578905	57.368421052631604	59.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	50.5263157894737
INTUCH	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474
IRPC	53.1578947368421	52.6315789473684	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	52.6315789473684	53.1578947368421
IVL	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105
KBANK	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105
KCE	60.0	61.052631578947405	60.0	59.4736842105263	61.052631578947405	60.0	59.4736842105263	61.052631578947405	60.0
KTB	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578895
LH	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	51.57894736842105	55.7894736842105
MINT	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578905	57.368421052631604	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	57.368421052631604	58.9473684210526	57.368421052631604	58.421052631578905
MTLS	53.0612244897959	57.142857142857096	53.0612244897959	59.183673693878	57.142857142857096	55.1020408163265	55.1020408163265	57.142857142857096	53.0612244897959
PS	53.6842105263158	55.7894736842105	63.1578947368421	58.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	65.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	63.1578947368421
PTT	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	50.0	42.1052631578904	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895
PTTEP	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632
PTTGC	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	54.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842
ROBINS	51.5789473684211	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	51.5789473684211	46.842105263157904
SABWD	42.2222222222222	42.2222222222222	47.7777777777778	45.5555555555556	42.2222222222222	42.2222222222222	43.3333333333333	44.4444444444444	47.7777777777778
SCB	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795
SCC	48.421052631578895	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737
TASCO	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	56.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263
TCAP	53.0842105263158	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	53.0842105263158	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
TMB	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396
TOP	59.4736842105263	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	60.0	60.0
TPPL	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604	47.3684210526316
TRUE	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	51.578947368421105	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578905	51.578947368421105
TTW	49.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	63.684210526319	45.7894736842105	57.368421052631604	63.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	57.368421052631604	63.684210526319
TU	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947
WHA	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	58.421052631578905	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904

Table 69 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplaceclot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_laplaceclot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_laplaceclot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	50.0	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578895	55.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947
AOT	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	48.421052631578895	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	43.6842105263158
BA	29.6296296296296	27.7777777777778	31.4814814814815	55.5555555555556	51.851851851851805	46.296296296296305	29.6296296296296	31.4814814814815	55.5555555555556
BANPU	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947
BBL	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	38.4210526315789	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795
BCP	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737
BDMS	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704
BEC									

Table 70 MAPE results from tick change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapacdot, eps-svr_bessldot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapacdot, nu-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapacdot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, EGCC, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTLA, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRU, TU, WHA.

Table 71 MAPE results from direction.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfldot, eps-svr_lapacdot, eps-svr_bessldot, nu-svr_rbfldot, nu-svr_lapacdot, nu-svr_bessldot, eps-bsvr_rbfldot, eps-bsvr_lapacdot, eps-bsvr_bessldot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCC, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IVAL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTLA, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPIPL, TRU, TU, WHA.

PredictDirection6 : CMF (Chaikin Money Flow)

Table 72 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacedot	eps-svr_bessldot	m-svr_rbfldot	m-svr_lapacedot	m-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	44.21052631578905	44.21052631578905	43.1578947368421	44.21052631578905	43.6842105263157905	43.6842105263157905	43.1578947368421	43.6842105263157905	43.1578947368421
AOT	56.3157894736842	58.421052631578905	59.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	58.421052631578905	59.4736842105263
BA	46.296296296305	46.296296296305	44.44444444444	44.44444444444	44.44444444444	44.44444444444	46.296296296305	46.296296296305	44.44444444444
BANPU	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	40.0	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474
BBL	43.6842105263157905	42.631578947368396	43.6842105263157905	43.6842105263157905	43.6842105263157905	43.6842105263157905	43.6842105263157905	43.6842105263157905	43.6842105263157905
BCP	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421
BDAMS	60.0	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	57.368421052631604	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905
BEC	45.7894736842105	44.21052631578905	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.21052631578905	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	44.21052631578905	45.2631578947368
BH	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	54.21052631578905	53.1578947368421
BLA	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	50.0	48.421052631578895
BTS	54.73684210526319	54.21052631578905	56.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	54.21052631578905	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105
CBG	70.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	70.0	68.0	68.0
CENLTEL	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	58.421052631578905	55.7894736842105
CK	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	54.21052631578905	54.21052631578905	55.789473684210526	55.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	54.21052631578905	54.73684210526319
CPALL	52.10526315789474	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904	54.21052631578905	54.21052631578905	56.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	54.21052631578905	56.842105263157904
CPF	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	51.578947368421105
CPN	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604	56.842105263157904	58.9473684210526	57.368421052631604	57.894736842105296
DELTA	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526319
EGCO	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405
CLOW	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25
HMPRO	57.894736842105296	60.0	60.0	58.421052631578905	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	58.421052631578905	59.4736842105263	60.0
INTUCH	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211
IRPC	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	54.21052631578905	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	54.21052631578905
IVL	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	54.21052631578905	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904
KBANK	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105
KCE	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
KTB	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	53.6842105263158	48.421052631578895	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	53.6842105263158
LH	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	45.2631578947368	48.947368421053	54.21052631578905	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	53.6842105263158
MINT	58.421052631578905	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578905	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578905	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578905
MTLS	55.1020408163265294	55.1020408163265294	55.1020408163265294	55.1020408163265294	48.9736842105263	51.020408163265294	48.9736842105263	55.1020408163265294	55.1020408163265294
PS	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	61.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	54.21052631578905	51.052631578947405	61.052631578947405
PTT	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474
PTTEP	55.263157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	55.263157894736842
PTTGC	52.631578947368396	54.21052631578905	54.21052631578905	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	54.21052631578905	52.631578947368396
ROBINS	50.0	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	50.0	53.6842105263158
SAWAD	44.4444444444444	50.0	41.1111111111111	52.2222222222222	46.6666666666667	40.0	45.5555555555556	47.7777777777778	41.1111111111111
SCB	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211
SCC	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	40.0	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157905	41.5789473684211
TASCO	50.0	51.052631578947405	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	54.73684210526319
TCAP	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	54.21052631578905	51.052631578947405
TMB	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	54.21052631578905	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842
TOP	57.368421052631604	51.578947368421105	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	54.21052631578905	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	59.4736842105263	57.368421052631604
TPPL	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263
TRUE	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263
TTW	47.8947368421053	50.0	51.052631578905	46.31578947368396	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	50.0	51.052631578905
TU	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904
WHA	54.73684210526319	53.1578947368421	60.0	54.73684210526319	52.1052631578947	57.368421052631604	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	60.0

Table 73 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacedot	eps-svr_bessldot	m-svr_rbfldot	m-svr_lapacedot	m-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	45.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	43.6842105263157905	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	43.6842105263157905
AOT	46.842105263157904	42.1052631578895	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	44.44444444444	42.631578947368396
BA	42.50295295292505	42.50295295292505	46.296296296296305	57.4074074074074	66.6666666666667	68.5185185185185	40.7407407407407	46.842105263157905	46.296296296296305
BANPU	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	50.0	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	53.6842105263158	56.3157894736842
BBL	53.1578947368421	51.578947368396	46.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	46.3157894736842
BCP	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526
BDAMS	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	36.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105
BEC	48.42105263157904	48.42105263157904	48.42105263157904	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.21052631578905	48.42105263157904	48.42105263157904	48.42105263157904
BH	51.052631578947405	54.73684210526319	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	54.736842105263				

Table 74 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	48.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632
AOT	52.1052631578947	50.0	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	39.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	50.0	43.684210526315795
BA	38.8888888888889	53.703703703695	44.4444444444444	57.4074074074074	51.8518518518518	55.5555555555556	38.8888888888889	50.0	46.2962962962963
BANPU	51.57894736842105	53.6842105263158	54.205263157895	47.8947368421053	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	54.205263157895
BBL	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	45.205263157895	50.0	48.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	45.205263157895
BCP	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526
BDMS	54.2105263157895	51.052631578947405	56.842105263157904	51.57894736842105	50.5263157894737	36.8421052631579	54.2105263157895	54.7368421052632	56.842105263157904
BEC	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	48.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526
BH	47.3684210526316	50.0	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	50.0	51.052631578947405
BLA	56.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	58.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263
BTS	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316
CBG	38.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	56.0000000000001	50.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
CENTEL	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421
CK	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	56.3157894736842	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	39.4736842105263
CPALL	41.5789473684211	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526
CPF	51.57894736842105	50.5263157894737	56.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	45.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842
CPN	57.89473684210526	57.89473684210526	58.42105263157895	40.0	45.7894736842105	38.9473684210526	57.89473684210526	56.842105263157904	58.42105263157895
DTAC	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	55.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737
EGCO	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	55.1578947368421	41.0526315789474	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	43.1578947368421
GLOW	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	52.63157894737	47.3684210526316
GPSC	43.75	37.5	31.25	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	50.0	31.25
HMPRO	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	51.052631578947405
INTUCH	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	50.0	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396
IRPC	46.3157894736842	45.052631578947405	41.0526315789474	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842
IVL	49.4736842105263	55.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	55.7894736842105	45.2631578947368
KBANK	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	50.0	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895
KCE	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263
KTB	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105
LH	48.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	48.2105263157895
MINT	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	42.105263157894704	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	48.2105263157895	42.105263157894704
MTLS	61.224487959184	57.142857142857096	48.9795918367347	40.816236506122	46.84210526315795	36.73469387751	50.142857142857096	46.938775102041	48.9795918367347
PS	57.368421052631604	49.4736842105263	62.1052631578947	54.73684210526319	53.1578947368421	34.2105263157895	57.368421052631604	49.4736842105263	62.1052631578947
PTT	55.2631578947368	57.89473684210526	60.52631578947369	40.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	58.42105263157895	60.52631578947369
PTTEP	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895
PTTGC	45.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	58.42105263157895	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405
ROBINS	54.2105263157895	56.842105263157904	52.1052631578947	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	54.2105263157895	56.842105263157904	52.1052631578947
SABAD	42.2222222222222	55.5555555555556	46.6666666666667	55.5555555555556	52.2222222222222	50.0	42.2222222222222	50.0	55.5555555555556
SCB	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	57.89473684210526	51.052631578947405	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
SCC	51.57894736842105	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	38.9473684210526	48.2105263157895	40.0	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842
TASCO	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	44.2105263157895
TCAP	39.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	43.684210526315795
TMB	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	45.2631578947368
TOP	53.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	50.0	52.1052631578947	44.7368421052632	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421
TIPL	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	43.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	48.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421
TRUE	50.0	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737
TTW	45.2631578947368	50.0	36.8421052631579	40.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	35.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	36.8421052631579
TU	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895
WHA	41.0526315789474	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	50.0	44.2105263157895

Table 75 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	42.10526315789704	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	50.0	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795
AOT	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396	38.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526
BA	37.037037037037	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	41.8418418418418	46.2962962962963	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	37.037037037037
BANPU	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	44.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	56.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	41.5789473684211
BBL	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	54.2105263157895	48.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	44.7368421052632
BCP	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	50.0	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	38.4210526315789
BDMS	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	37.368421052631604	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	53.6842105263158	48.9473684210526	37.368421052631604	48.9473684210526
BEC	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396	48.2105263157895	43.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	43.6842105263158	42.631578947368396
BH	50.0	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	53.1578947368421	57.368421052631604	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263

PredictDirection7 : MOF (Money Flow)

Table 76 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfold, eps-svr_laplacefold, eps-svr_bessoldfold, m-svr_rbfold, m-svr_laplacefold, m-svr_bessoldfold, eps-bsvr_rbfold, eps-bsvr_laplacefold, eps-bsvr_bessoldfold. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDAMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, CLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IYV, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASCO, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPLP, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 77 MAPE results from closing change.

Table with 12 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfold, eps-svr_laplacefold, eps-svr_bessoldfold, m-svr_rbfold, m-svr_laplacefold, m-svr_bessoldfold, eps-bsvr_rbfold, eps-bsvr_laplacefold, eps-bsvr_bessoldfold. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDAMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, CLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IYV, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTL, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTGC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASCO, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPLP, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 78 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapcladot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapcladot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapcladot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	58.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	50.0	57.89473684210526	44.7368421052631604	58.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737
AOT	40.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	47.368421052631604	50.5263157894737	37.368421052631604	40.0	37.368421052631604	43.684210526315795	47.368421052631604
BA	57.4074074074074	48.1481481481481	38.8888888888889	59.2592592592593	51.8518518518518	55.5555555555556	50.0	51.8518518518518	38.8888888888889
BANPU	51.57894736842105	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604	47.368421052631604	50.0	45.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604
BBL	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	50.0	54.736842105263190	44.2105263157895	47.368421052631604	42.631578947368396	50.0
BCP	42.105263157894737	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	46.842105263157904	38.4210526315789	42.105263157894737	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368
BDMS	58.42105263157895	55.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	51.0526315789473	40.5263157894737	59.4736842105263	55.7894736842105	50.5263157894737
BEC	51.57894736842105	52.1052631578947	54.736842105263190	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	50.0	51.57894736842105	52.1052631578947
BH	48.2105263157895	50.0	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	47.368421052631604	47.368421052631604	49.4736842105263	48.2105263157895	50.0
BLA	47.368421052631604	45.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	54.736842105263190	45.7894736842105	47.368421052631604	45.7894736842105
BTS	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	50.0	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842
CBG	40.0	38.0	50.0	50.0	48.0	48.0	40.0	38.0	50.0
CENTEL	52.1052631578947	54.736842105263190	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	52.1052631578947	54.736842105263190	46.3157894736842
CK	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895
CPALL	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526
CPN	47.368421052631604	47.368421052631604	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	54.736842105263190	45.7894736842105	47.368421052631604	47.368421052631604
CPN	60.0	58.9473684210526	61.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	50.0	40.0	60.0	58.9473684210526	61.052631578947405
DELTA	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	42.105263157894737	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904
DTAC	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	56.842105263157904	48.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526
ECCO	51.052631578947405	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	48.9473684210526
GLOW	45.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	48.2105263157895	48.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	44.2105263157895
GPSC	25.0	37.5	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	25.0	37.5	43.75
HMPRO	47.368421052631604	45.7894736842105	54.736842105263190	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	48.2105263157895	47.368421052631604	45.7894736842105
INTUCH	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	48.2105263157895	50.0	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	48.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842
IRPC	51.57894736842105	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	51.57894736842105	48.9473684210526
IVL	53.6842105263157904	54.736842105263190	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	56.842105263157904	53.6842105263157904	54.736842105263190
KBANK	41.0526315789474	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842
KCE	46.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894737	40.0	47.8947368421053	56.842105263157904	44.7368421052632
KTB	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894737	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396
LH	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405	58.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405
LMINT	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	42.1052631578947405	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368
MTLS	38.775102040816	48.9705918367347	44.89795918367347	53.061224897959	48.9705918367347	38.775102040816	46.938775102041	38.775102040816	48.9705918367347
PS	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	53.6842105263157904	38.4210526315789	42.105263157894737	47.368421052631604	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526
PTT	47.368421052631604	51.578947368421105	55.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894737	41.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	55.2631578947368
PTTEP	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	50.0	47.368421052631604	53.6842105263157904	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737
PTTGC	47.368421052631604	47.368421052631604	57.894736842105	42.105263157894737	41.5789473684211	47.368421052631604	46.842105263157904	47.368421052631604	47.368421052631604
ROBINS	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894737	52.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894737
SAWAD	54.4444444444444	52.2222222222222	56.6666666666667	44.4444444444444	42.2222222222222	44.1111111111111	53.3333333333333	52.2222222222222	56.6666666666667
SCB	42.10526315789474	47.8947368421053	50.0	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	42.10526315789474	47.8947368421053	50.0
SCC	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	50.0	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396
TASCO	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	42.1052631578947405	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	42.1052631578947405
TCAP	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	44.2105263157895	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	44.2105263157895
TMB	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	43.6842105263157904	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105
TOP	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	50.0	51.052631578947405	48.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263
TIPL	42.631578947368396	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	40.5263157894737
TRUE	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105
TTW	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	37.368421052631604	36.3157894736842	37.368421052631604	41.052631578947405	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	37.368421052631604
TU	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	47.368421052631604	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053
WHA	54.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263157904	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	54.2105263157895	51.578947368421105

Table 79 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapcladot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapcladot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapcladot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
AOT	38.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	38.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	51.578947368421105	37.89473684210526	42.631578947368396	38.9473684210526
BA	35.185185185185205	33.3333333333333	38.8888888888889	48.1481481481481	44.4444444444444	51.8518518518518	35.185185185185205	33.3333333333333	38.8888888888889
BANPU	51.57894736842105	39.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	51.57894736842105	39.4736842105263	41.5789473684211
BBL	42.105263157894737	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894737	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632
BCP	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	40.0	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
BDMS	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	37.368421052631604	51.5789473684211	47.368421052631604	51.0526315789473	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	37.368421052631604
BEC	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368
BH	50.0	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	55.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263
BLA	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105
BTS	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	40.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	54.736842105263190	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632
CBG	40.0	4							

PredictDirection8 : OBV (On Balance Volume)

Table 80 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldt	eps-svr_lapaceddt	eps-svr_besslddt	ms-svr_rbfldt	ms-svr_lapaceddt	ms-svr_besslddt	eps-bv_rbfldt	eps-bv_lapaceddt	eps-bv_besslddt
ADVANC	44.21052631578905	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	44.1052631578905	43.1578947368421	44.21052631578905	44.21052631578905	43.6842105263157905
AOT	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	59.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	58.9473684210526	58.421052631578905	58.9473684210526	57.894736842105296
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	44.4444444444444
BANPU	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	39.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	39.4736842105263
BBL	43.1578947368421	43.6842105263157905	43.6842105263157905	43.1578947368421	41.052631578905	45.7894736842105	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	43.6842105263157905
BCP	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	40.0	43.6842105263157905	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396
BDMS	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	58.9473684210526	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	58.9473684210526	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	59.4736842105263
BEC	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904
BH	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	54.21052631578905	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	54.21052631578905
BLA	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	50.0	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	50.0
BTS	50.5263157894737	50.0	55.7894736842105	48.421052631578905	50.0	55.2631578947368	50.0	50.0	55.7894736842105
CBG	70.0	68.0	70.0	68.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	68.0
CENLEF	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	58.421052631578905	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	55.2631578947368
CK	51.052631578947405	50.0	54.21052631578905	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	54.21052631578905	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	54.21052631578905
CPALL	54.736842105263190	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	54.736842105263190	57.894736842105296	54.736842105263190
CPF	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263
CPN	54.21052631578905	54.21052631578905	59.4736842105263	54.21052631578905	53.6842105263158	58.421052631578905	54.21052631578905	54.21052631578905	59.4736842105263
DELTA	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316
DTAC	50.0	50.0	49.4736842105263	50.0	50.0	49.4736842105263	50.0	50.0	49.4736842105263
EGCO	55.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	55.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	58.421052631578905	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105
CLOW	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	54.21052631578905	50.0	52.631578947368396	54.21052631578905	50.5263157894737	50.0	52.631578947368396
GPSC	56.25	56.25	50.0	56.25	56.25	50.0	56.25	56.25	50.0
HMPRO	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	54.736842105263190	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	52.105263157894705	52.105263157894705	55.2631578947368
INTUCH	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704
IRPC	52.105263157894705	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	51.5789473684211	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	52.105263157894705
IVL	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	41.052631578947405
KBANK	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	44.21052631578905	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	44.21052631578905
KCE	58.421052631578905	60.0	60.52631578947368	59.4736842105263	58.421052631578905	60.52631578947368	59.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	60.52631578947368
KTB	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368
LH	40.0	41.0526315789474	45.2631578947368	40.0	40.0	48.421052631578905	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	45.2631578947368
MINT	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	58.421052631578905	58.421052631578905	57.894736842105296	58.421052631578905
MTLS	55.1020408163265	55.1020408163265	53.0612244897959	55.1020408163265	55.1020408163265	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	55.1020408163265
PS	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	50.5263157894737	37.894736842105296	37.368421052631604	47.8947368421053	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	50.0
PTT	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	38.9473684210526	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	36.3157894736842	42.105263157894705	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526
PTTEP	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578905	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904
PTTGC	48.421052631578905	48.421052631578905	52.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578905	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421
ROBINS	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842
SAWAD	42.2222222222222	50.0	44.4444444444444	45.5555555555556	45.5555555555556	44.4444444444444	43.3333333333333	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444
SCB	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	40.0	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704
SCC	48.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632
TASCO	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	46.31578947368396	46.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	54.7368421052632	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	46.31578947368396
TCAP	54.21052631578905	52.631578947368396	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	54.21052631578905	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	54.21052631578905
TMBC	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	55.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	50.0	56.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	55.7894736842105
TOP	60.0	60.0	60.52631578947368	60.52631578947368	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.52631578947368
TPPL	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	50.52631578947368	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	51.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	50.52631578947368
TRUE	45.7894736842105	44.21052631578905	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904
TW	43.1578947368421	40.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	40.0	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	48.421052631578905	45.2631578947368
TU	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	54.21052631578905	51.052631578947405	50.0	54.21052631578905	53.1578947368421	50.0	54.21052631578905
WHA	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	55.2631578947368

Table 81 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldt	eps-svr_lapaceddt	eps-svr_besslddt	ms-svr_rbfldt	ms-svr_lapaceddt	ms-svr_besslddt	eps-bv_rbfldt	eps-bv_lapaceddt	eps-bv_besslddt
ADVANC	48.421052631578905	48.9473684210526	41.0526315789474	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578905	41.0526315789474
AOT	58.421052631578905	56.3157894736842	60.52631578947368	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	53.1578947368421	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	60.52631578947368
BA	38.8888888888889	42.5925925925926	46.2962962962963	53.7037037037037	51.8518518518519	61.1111111111111	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	42.5925925925926
BANPU	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	60.52631578947368	50.0	58.421052631578905	55.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	53.6842105263158	60.52631578947368
BBL	44.7368421052632	50.0	50.5263157894737	50.0	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	50.0	44.7368421052632	50.0
BCP	47.3684210526316	41.5789473684211	55.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	54.73684210526319
BDMS	62.631578947368396	60.5789473684211	62.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	62.631578947368396	62.631578947368396	60.5789473684211	62.631578947368396
BEC	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263
BH	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210							

Table 82 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessdot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdot	nu-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368
AOT	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	60.5263157894736	46.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	60.5263157894736
BA	37.037037037037	35.185185185185205	44.4444444444444	61.1111111111111	57.4074074074074	64.8148148148148	35.185185185185205	35.185185185185205	44.4444444444444
BANPU	52.1052631578947	55.7894736842105	60.0	53.1578947368421	57.368421052631604	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	60.0
BBL	48.42105263157895	42.631578947368396	50.0	47.3684210526316	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526
BCP	47.3684210526316	42.105263157894704	55.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	42.105263157894704	54.73684210526319
BDMS	62.6315789473684	61.5789473684211	62.6315789473684	52.1052631578947	65.2631578947368	62.6315789473684	62.6315789473684	61.5789473684211	62.6315789473684
BEC	48.9473684210526	52.1052631578947	50.0	47.3684210526316	50.0	51.05263157894705	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947
BH	51.05263157894705	50.0	47.8947368421053	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053
BLA	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157904	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053
BTS	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	41.0526315789474	50.0	53.1578947368421	40.5263157894737
CBG	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
CENLTEL	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	38.4210526315789	44.7368421052632	40.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	39.4736842105263
CK	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	56.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105
CPALL	47.3684210526316	51.05263157894705	46.842105263157904	51.05263157894705	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904
CPF	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105
CPN	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	63.1578947368421	50.0	45.7894736842105	42.105263157894705	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	63.1578947368421
DELTA	57.368421052631604	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	58.42105263157905	57.368421052631604	48.9473684210526
DTAC	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	50.0	51.5789473684211	47.8947368421053
EGCO	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396
GLOW	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368
GPSCO	56.25	56.25	56.25	43.75	43.75	43.75	62.5	62.5	50.0
HMPRO	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	50.0	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263
INTUCH	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895
IRPC	55.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	50.0	55.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105
IVL	49.4736842105263	60.52631578947369	42.105263157894704	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	57.368421052631604	58.42105263157895	41.5789473684211
KBANK	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105
KCB	60.0	57.368421052631604	59.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	51.05263157894705	37.368421052631604	59.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	58.4736842105263
KTB	48.9473684210526	55.7894736842105	43.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	43.6842105263158	55.7894736842105	57.368421052631604	48.9473684210526
KE	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	59.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	54.73684210526319	51.05263157894705	57.368421052631604	53.1578947368421	59.4736842105263
MINT	60.5263157894737	58.42105263157895	57.894736842105296	62.6315789473684	63.1578947368421	57.894736842105296	61.05263157894705	58.42105263157895	57.894736842105296
MTLS	53.0612244897599	53.0612244897599	51.020408163265294	42.8571428571429	42.8571428571429	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294
PS	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	61.05263157894705	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	62.6315789473684	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	61.05263157894705
PTT	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	58.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	47.3684210526316	58.42105263157895	45.2631578947368
PTTEP	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	56.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	56.842105263157904
PTTGC	52.1052631578947	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263
ROBINS	60.0	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	58.4736842105266	60.52631578947369	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895
SAWAD	55.5555555555556	53.3333333333333	61.1111111111111	48.8888888888889	50.0	44.4444444444444	57.7777777777778	53.3333333333333	61.1111111111111
SCB	47.8947368421053	51.05263157894705	44.2105263157895	50.0	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053
SCC	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	54.7368421052632	52.631578947368396	54.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737
TASCO	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	40.0	41.05263157894705	48.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526
TCAP	51.05263157895	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	50.0	52.1052631578947	58.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904
TMB	51.05263157894705	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	40.0	41.05263157894705	43.6842105263158	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	46.3157894736842
TOP	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	43.6842105263158	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	51.05263157894705	53.1578947368421
TIPL	56.3157894736842	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	49.4736842105263	51.05263157894705	48.9473684210526	54.2105263157895	46.3157894736842
TRUE	50.0	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895
TTW	54.73684210526319	61.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	50.0	39.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	61.5789473684211	45.2631578947368
TU	41.5789473684211	52.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	50.0	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	41.5789473684211	51.05263157894705	46.842105263157904
WHA	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	43.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	51.05263157894705	49.4736842105263

Table 83 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessdot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdot	nu-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	52.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795
AOT	48.9473684210526	51.05263157894705	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	57.368421052631604	43.1578947368421	55.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	58.42105263157895
BA	46.2962962962963	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	50.0	42.9029029029029	38.8888888888889	46.2962962962963	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889
BANPU	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	50.0	48.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	50.0	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211
BBL	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	50.0	47.8947368421053
BCP	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	38.4210526315789	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	55.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	38.4210526315789
BDMS	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	62.1052631578947	47.8947368421053	57.368421052631604	46.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	57.368421052631604	62.1052631578947
BEC	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632
BH	48.9473684210526								

PredictDirection9 : RSI (Relative Strength Index)

Table 84 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_bessldot	m-svr_rbfldot	m-svr_laplacdot	m-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895
AOT	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	57.894736842105206	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	57.894736842105206	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	57.894736842105206
BA	46.296296296296305	51.851851851851805	46.296296296296305	51.851851851851805	55.555555555555556	46.296296296296305	51.851851851851805	50.0	46.296296296296305
BANPU	39.4736842105263	38.9473684210526	40.5263157894737	40.0	38.9473684210526	40.5263157894737	39.4736842105263	38.9473684210526	40.5263157894737
BBL	47.4105263157895	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704
BCP	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
BDMS	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842
BEC	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105
BH	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895
BLA	51.052631578947405	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	47.8947368421053	51.052631578947405	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895
BTS	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	57.368421052631604	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	58.42105263157895
CBG	70.0	68.0	70.0	70.0	68.0	70.0	68.0	70.0	68.0
CENTEL	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842
CK	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105
CPALL	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319
CPF	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	50.0	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	50.0	48.421052631578895
CPN	56.3157894736842	57.894736842105296	58.9473684210526	55.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	58.9473684210526
DELTA	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	57.368421052631604	55.2631578947368	57.368421052631604
DTAC	50.5263157894737	50.0	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	50.0	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737
EGCO	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105
CLOW	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	52.1052631578947
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25
HMPRO	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	60.0	58.9473684210526	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	57.894736842105296
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396
IRPC	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421
IVL	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	57.894736842105296	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105
KBANK	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
KCE	59.4736842105263	60.0	60.0	59.4736842105263	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
KTB	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	51.578947368421105
LH	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	56.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	56.842105263157904
MINT	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296
MTLS	51.020408163265294	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	48.9793918367747	51.020408163265294	55.1020408163265	51.020408163265294	55.1020408163265	53.0612244897959
PS	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	64.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	65.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	64.2105263157895
PTT	44.2105263157895	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	39.473684210526	39.473684210526	39.473684210526	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
PTTEP	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105
PTTGC	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158
ROBINS	54.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737
SAVAND	51.111111111111109	50.0	46.6666666666667	50.0	47.7777777777778	51.111111111111109	51.111111111111109	53.3333333333333	47.7777777777778
SCB	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474
SCC	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737
TASCO	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	57.368421052631604	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	57.368421052631604
TCAP	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158
TMB	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	58.9473684210526	60.5263157894737	54.73684210526319	59.4736842105263	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	58.9473684210526
TOP	60.52631578947369	60.0	60.0	60.52631578947369	60.0	60.0	60.52631578947369	60.0	60.52631578947369
TIPLI	56.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319
TRUE	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	44.73684210526319	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368
TTW	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	60.0	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	62.1052631578947	46.3157894736842	42.105263157894704	60.0
TU	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	57.368421052631604	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	57.368421052631604	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	57.368421052631604
WHA	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157895	58.42105263157895	52.631578947368396	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	58.9473684210526

Table 85 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_bessldot	m-svr_rbfldot	m-svr_laplacdot	m-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	56.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526319	46.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	45.2631578947368
AOT	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	39.473684210526	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	48.421052631578895	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904
BA	50.0	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	44.4444444444444	51.851851851851805	51.851851851851805	51.851851851851805	37.037037037037	38.8888888888889
BANPU	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	57.368421052631604	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904
BBL	46.3157894736842	41.05263157895	46.3157894736842	51.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842
BCP	45.2631578947368	41.05263157895	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578895	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795
BDMS	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	42.105263157894704	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895
BEC	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578895	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	50.52631578947				

Table 86 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacedot	eps-svr_besseddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacedot	nu-svr_besseddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacedot	eps-bsvr_besseddot
ADVANC	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	55.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	55.2631578947368	45.7894736842105
AOT	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	46.3157894736842
BA	48.1481481481481	42.5925925925925	38.8888888888889	50.0	53.7037037037037	50.0	50.0	42.5925925925925	38.8888888888889
BANPU	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	57.368421052631604	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	57.368421052631604
BBL	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	40.0	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632
BCP	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795
BDMS	51.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895	44.7368421052632
BEC	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	50.5263157894737	50.0	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	51.57894736842105
BH	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526
BLA	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	40.0	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	56.842105263157904	42.105263157894704	47.8947368421053	40.0
BTS	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	60.0	41.5789473684211	51.052631578947405	50.0	46.3157894736842
CBG	62.0	57.9999999999999	54.0	70.0	72.0	50.0	50.0	54.0	54.0
CENTEL	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	50.0	42.105263157894704	44.7368421052632	56.3157894736842	42.631578947368396
CK	45.2631578947368	50.0	41.0526315789474	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	50.0	41.0526315789474
CPALL	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	48.9473684210526
CPF	50.5263157894737	50.0	56.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	52.1052631578947	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842
CPN	51.052631578947405	45.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	52.1052631578947
DELTA	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	41.5789473684211	49.4736842105263	51.5789473684211	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	51.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
DTAC	48.42105263157904	48.9473684210526	50.0	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	50.0
EGCO	45.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	50.0	45.7894736842105
GLOW	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
GPSC	43.75	50.0	62.5	43.75	43.75	43.75	56.25	50.0	62.5
HMPRO	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895
INTUCH	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632
IRPC	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	53.6842105263158	48.42105263157895	50.0	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	48.9473684210526	53.6842105263158
IVL	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	50.0	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405
KBANK	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053
KCE	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	48.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421
KTB	50.0	52.1052631578947	41.5789473684211	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	40.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	41.5789473684211
LH	58.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	44.2105263157904	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	51.05263157895	57.368421052631604
MINT	50.0	48.42105263157895	41.0526315789474	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	42.105263157894704	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	39.4736842105263
MTLS	40.81626536122	44.8079591836737	42.8571428571429	48.979591836737	42.8571428571429	48.979591836737	42.8571428571429	46.938775102041	42.8571428571429
PS	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	58.9473684210526	56.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	60.52631578947368	48.42105263157895	52.631578947368396	58.9473684210526
PTT	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	54.73684210526319
PTTEP	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319
PTTGC	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	50.0	50.5263157894737	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	50.0
ROBINS	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	50.0	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	55.2631578947368
SAWAD	51.1111111111111	46.6666666666667	63.3333333333333	34.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	42.2222222222222	42.2222222222222	46.6666666666667	63.3333333333333
SCB	41.5789473684211	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	47.8947368421053
SCC	50.0	48.42105263157904	50.0	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	50.5263157894737
TASCO	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	50.0	45.7894736842105
TCAP	42.631578947368396	46.31578947368396	45.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368
TMB	53.6842105263158	52.63157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	53.6842105263158	56.3157894736842	45.2631578947368
TOP	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
TRIPL	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	41.0526315789474	61.5789473684211	64.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	53.6842105263158	41.0526315789474	61.5789473684211
TRUE	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421
TW	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	36.3157894736842	38.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263
TU	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	46.3157894736842
WHA	50.0	48.947368421053	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	42.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	53.1578947368421

Table 87 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacedot	eps-svr_besseddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacedot	nu-svr_besseddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacedot	eps-bsvr_besseddot
ADVANC	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795
AOT	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526
BA	50.0	35.1851851852025	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	35.1851851852025	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	35.1851851852025	38.8888888888889
BANPU	42.631578947368396	48.42105263157895	41.5789473684211	47.8947368421053	53.6842105263158	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	41.5789473684211
BBL	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	55.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632
BCP	37.368421052631604	42.63157894736842	42.63157894736842	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	37.368421052631604	41.0526315789474	38.42105263157895
BDMS	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	37.368421052631604	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	40.5263157894737	37.368421052631604
BEC	41.5789473684211	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795
BH	50.0	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
BLA	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105
BTS	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	54.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396
CBG	48.0	48.0	32.0	54.0	56.0000000000001	48.0	48.0	32.0	48.0
CENTEL	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	38.9473684						

PredictDirection10 : ADX (Average Directional Index), DIP (Directional Index Plus), and DIM (Directional Index Minus)

Table 88 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfdot	eps-svr_laplacodot	eps-svr_besseldot	nu-svr_rbfdot	nu-svr_laplacodot	nu-svr_besseldot	eps-bsvr_rbfdot	eps-bsvr_laplacodot	eps-bsvr_besseldot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632
AOT	59.4736842105263	60.0	58.421052631578995	59.4736842105263	60.0	58.421052631578995	59.4736842105263	60.0	57.894736842105296
BA	44.4444444444444	50.0	50.0	50.0	51.851851851851805	59.2592592592593	48.1481481481481	50.0	50.0
BANPU	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
BBL	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211
BCP	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	50.0	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421
BDM5	60.52631578947369	61.052631578947405	60.0	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	61.052631578947405	60.0
BEC	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
BH	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	54.736842105263158
BLA	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053
BTS	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	50.0	50.0	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947
CBG	70.0	70.0	68.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	68.0
CENTEL	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604
CK	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421
CPALL	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	57.368421052631604	53.6842105263158	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	52.631578947368396
CPF	48.42105263157895	50.0	49.4736842105263	50.0	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
CPN	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368
DELTA	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	48.42105263157895	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396
DTAC	50.0	50.0	51.052631578947405	50.0	50.0	50.5263157894737	50.0	50.0	51.052631578947405
EGCO	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	55.7894736842105
GLOW	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	50.0	50.0	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263
GPSC	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25	56.25
HMPRO	60.0	60.52631578947369	57.894736842105296	58.421052631578995	60.0	57.894736842105296	58.421052631578995	60.0	57.894736842105296
INTUCH	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
IRPC	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904
IWL	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	58.42105263157995	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	54.2105263157895
KBANK	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795
KCE	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
KTB	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421
LH	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	48.42105263157895	45.263157894737	41.0526315789474	49.4736842105263
MINT	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296
MTLS	55.1020408163265	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	46.9387755102041	48.9795918367347	53.0612244897959	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294
PS	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	58.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	58.9473684210526
PTT	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396
PTTEP	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578995	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	50.0	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053
PTTGC	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319
ROBINS	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	51.052631578947405	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158
SAWAD	47.7777777777778	50.0	50.0	48.8888888888889	51.11111111111109	56.6666666666667	43.3333333333333	48.8888888888889	50.0
SCB	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	40.0	38.9473684210526	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263	43.1578947368421
SCC	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105
TASCO	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263
TCAP	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421
TMB	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737
TOP	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	60.0	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369
TPPL	54.73684210526319	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842
TRUE	48.9473684210526	50.0	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396
TTW	57.894736842105296	51.578947368421105	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	58.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	55.7894736842105
TU	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	50.0	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396
WHA	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	61.052631578947405	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	60.52631578947369



Table 89 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	53.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
AOT	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	41.0526315789474	41.73684210526316	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105
BA	48.1481481481481	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	37.037037037037	37.037037037037	50.0	50.0	40.7407407407407	40.7407407407407
BANPU	53.6842105263158	50.0	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158
BBL	44.7368421052632	48.42105263157895	43.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895
BCP	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	50.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895
BDMS	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158
BEC	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	57.368421052631604	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895
BH	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
BLA	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	56.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895
BTS	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	40.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263
CBG	48.0	57.9999999999999	52.0	68.0	68.0	66.0	50.0	57.9999999999999	52.0
CENTEL	46.3157894736842	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396
CK	43.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
CPALL	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526
CPF	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	50.0	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
CPN	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842
DELTA	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316
DTAC	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405
EGCO	51.052631578947405	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	45.4736842105263	50.0	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904
GLOW	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704
GPSC	50.0	62.5	56.25	43.75	43.75	43.75	62.5	62.5	62.5
HMPRO	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405
INTUCH	50.0	50.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
IRPC	53.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	51.578947368421105	56.842105263157904	53.1578947368421
IVL	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	50.0	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	54.2105263157895
KBANK	56.3157894736842	54.2105263157895	58.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	48.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	54.2105263157895	58.42105263157895
KCE	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	48.42105263157895	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	47.8947368421053
KTB	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	55.7894736842105	60.0	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	47.8947368421053
LH	51.851851851851805	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	44.7368421052632	54.73684210526319	51.5789473684211
MINT	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	48.42105263157895	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904
MTLS	48.9795918367347	53.0612244897959	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	44.8979591836735	44.8979591836735	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294
PS	55.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	46.842105263157904
PTT	44.7368421052632	38.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	42.631578947368396	39.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316
PTTEP	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421
PTTGC	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421
ROBINS	57.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	57.368421052631604	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368
SAWAD	58.8888888888889	44.4444444444444	58.8888888888889	55.5555555555556	54.4444444444439	58.8888888888889	58.8888888888889	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444
SCB	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	51.578947368421105
SCC	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	50.0	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
TASCO	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904
TCAP	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157904	43.684210526315795
TMB	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316
TOP	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	50.0	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	50.0
TRIPL	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	61.05263157894705	47.8947368421053	50.0	42.631578947368396
TRUE	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	39.473684210526	52.1052631578947	48.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396
TTW	40.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	40.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	41.0526315789474
TU	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
WHA	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263

Table 90 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	50.0	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	50.0	52.1052631578947
AOT	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	47.3684210526316
BA	51.851851851851805	44.4444444444444	35.185185185185205	53.703703703703905	48.1481481481481	46.296296296296305	48.1481481481481	45.292592592592595	37.037037037037
BANPU	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	52.1052631578947
BBL	42.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795
BCP	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526
BDMS	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	48.42105263157895
BEC	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526					

Table 91 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfld	eps-svr_lapaceld	eps-svr_besseld	nu-svr_rbfld	nu-svr_lapaceld	nu-svr_besseld	eps-bsvr_rbfld	eps-bsvr_lapaceld	eps-bsvr_besseld
ADVANC	40.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	47.36842105263157904	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	40.0	43.1578947368421
AOI	46.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	38.9473684210526
BA	37.037037037037	47.296296296296305	38.8888888888889	35.185185185185205	38.8888888888889	57.4074074074074	33.3333333333333	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	41.578947368421	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211
BBL	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	51.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
BCP	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	38.4210526315789
BDCS	38.4210526315789	36.8421052631579	37.368421052631604	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	38.4210526315789	36.8421052631579	37.368421052631604
BECS	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	50.0	50.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421
BH	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263
BLA	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105
BTS	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	50.0	48.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737
CBG	34.0	34.0	32.0	44.0	40.0	62.0	34.0	34.0	32.0
CENTEL	38.4210526315789	39.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	57.894736842105296	50.0	47.3684210526316	40.5263157894737	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
CK	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526
CPALL	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
CPF	51.052631578947405	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	50.0	55.2631578947368	51.5789473684211	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	43.684210526315795
CNP	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105
DELTA	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842
DTAC	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737
EGCO	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	46.3157894736842	38.4210526315789	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526
GLOW	41.5789473684211	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	43.6842105263158	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	42.631578947368396
GPSC	43.75	43.75	43.75	55.25	56.25	62.5	43.75	43.75	43.75
HMPRO	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	41.0526315789474	43.684210526315795	52.631578947368396	37.368421052631604	37.894736842105296	36.8421052631579
INTUCH	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704
IRPC	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	50.0	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421
IWL	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	40.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	40.5263157894737
KBANK	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	54.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842
KCE	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	43.68421052632	40.0	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737
KTB	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	39.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	47.3684210526316	41.0526315789474	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263
LH	38.4210526315789	39.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789
MINT	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	53.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
MTLS	51.020408163265294	51.020408163265294	48.9795918367347	46.9387755102041	48.9795918367347	51.020408163265294	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347
PS	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	36.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	50.0	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	36.3157894736842
PTT	39.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	47.3684210526316	51.052631578947405	46.3157894736842	38.4210526315795	40.0	41.0526315789474
PTTEP	51.5789473684211	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	50.0	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895
PTTGC	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	50.0	50.0	50.0
ROBINS	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895
SAVAD	51.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	63.3333333333333	55.5555555555556	48.8888888888889	50.0	47.7777777777778	41.1111111111111
SCB	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	42.105263157894704	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704
TASCO	42.105263157894704	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	48.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	50.0	38.9473684210526	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
TCAPI	38.4210526315789	38.9473684210526	38.4210526315789	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
TMB	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	50.0	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795
TOP	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	40.0	43.684210526315795	48.42105263157895	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	40.0
TPPL	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842
TRUE	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368
TTW	34.7368421052632	35.7894736842105	34.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632
TU	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.0	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	40.0
WHA	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	44.7368421052632	55.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632

PredictDirection11 : ATR (Average True Range)

Table 92 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfld	eps-svr_lapaceld	eps-svr_besseld	nu-svr_rbfld	nu-svr_lapaceld	nu-svr_besseld	eps-bsvr_rbfld	eps-bsvr_lapaceld	eps-bsvr_besseld
ADVANC	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895
AOI	60.0	60.0	61.052631578947405	40.7407407407407	42.5925292592595	61.5789473684211	60.0	60.0	61.052631578947405
BA	37.037037037037	47.296296296296305	38.8888888888889	35.185185185185205	38.8888888888889	57.4074074074074	33.3333333333333	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	41.578947368421	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211
BBL	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	51.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
BCP	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	38.4210526315789
BDCS	38.4210526315789	36.8421052631579	37.368421052631604	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	38.4210526315789	36.8421052631579	37.368421052631604
BECS	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	50.0	50.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421
BH	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263
BLA	44.								

Table 93 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessdotdot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdotdot	nu-svr_bessdotdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdotdot	eps-bsvr_bessdotdot
ADVANC	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	50.0	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368
AOT	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	40.0	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	40.0
BA	40.7407407407407	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	42.59250292592595	38.8888888888889	40.7407407407407	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	40.7407407407407
BANPU	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	57.368421052631604	51.57894736842105	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	57.368421052631604
BBL	48.421052631578985	52.0526315789475	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	57.894736842105296	53.6842105263158	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947
BCP	48.421052631578985	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526
BDMS	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578985	47.3684210526316	39.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	48.421052631578985	45.2631578947368
BEC	43.684210526315795	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	58.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	43.684210526315795	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737
BH	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	50.0	54.73684210526319	48.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	52.1052631578947	46.3157894736842
BLA	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	44.73684210526319	57.894736842105296	55.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904
BTS	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578985	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	48.421052631578985
CBG	42.0	36.0	40.0	68.0	40.0	66.0	40.0	46.0	46.0
CENTEL	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368
CK	48.94736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	48.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	49.4736842105263
CPALL	51.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	41.0526315789474	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	46.3157894736842
CPF	51.57894736842105	44.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319
CNP	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	38.4210526315789	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405
DELTA	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578985	40.0	40.0	51.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578985	45.2631578947368
DTAC	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	50.0	50.0	53.1578947368421	50.0	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578985
EGCCO	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	46.842105263157904
GLOW	51.052631578947405	55.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	50.5263157894737	52.6315789473683	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
GPSC	50.0	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75
HMPRO	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	55.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	47.8947368421053
INTUCH	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578985	43.684210526315795	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421
IRPC	43.1578947368421	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	45.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421
IVL	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	50.0	55.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	56.3157894736842
KBANK	56.842105263157904	48.8888888888889	56.6666666666667	45.7894736842105	48.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	46.3157894736842	51.5789473684211	45.7894736842105
KCE	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	50.0	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	50.0
KTB	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	39.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	38.9473684210526
LH	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	51.5789473684211	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396
MINT	45.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	55.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157905	50.0
MTLS	51.02408163265294	48.979591836735	44.879591836735	46.938775102041	53.6212244897959	48.979591836735	51.02408163265294	46.938775102041	46.938775102041
PS	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842
PTT	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	56.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	40.0	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	56.842105263157904
PTTEP	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578985	51.578947368421105	56.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105
PTTGC	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947
ROBINS	50.0	58.421052631578985	61.5789473684211	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	58.421052631578985	62.1052631578947
SAWAD	56.6666666666667	48.8888888888889	56.6666666666667	44.4444444444444	50.0	41.1111111111111	57.7777777777778	48.8888888888889	56.6666666666667
SCB	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	58.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	57.894736842105296
SCC	44.2105263157895	51.0526315789475	48.421052631578985	50.0	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
TASCO	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
TCAP	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842
TMB	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	50.0	49.4736842105263
TOP	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	50.0	53.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895
TRIPL	40.0	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578985	48.421052631578985	39.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368
TRUE	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	45.2631578947368
TTW	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	46.31578947368396	39.4736842105263
TU	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	52.1052631578947	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	40.0	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947
WHA	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	56.3157894736842	48.421052631578985	51.052631578947405	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	56.3157894736842

Table 94 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessdotdot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdotdot	nu-svr_bessdotdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdotdot	eps-bsvr_bessdotdot
ADVANC	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842
AOT	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	44.2105263157895
BA	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	46.2962962962963	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	44.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	57.894736842105296
BBL	48.421052631578985	52.0526315789475	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	57.894736842105296	53.6842105263158	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947
BCP	48.421052631578985	50.0	48.421052631578985	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526
BDMS	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578985	47.3684210526316	39.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	48.421052631578985	45.2631578947368
BEC	43.684210526315795	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	58.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	43.684210526315795	53.1578947368421	5

Table 95 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfld	eps-svr_lapicddot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfld	nu-svr_lapicddot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfld	eps-bsvr_lapicddot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795
AOT	38.4210526315789	40.0	38.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	40.0	38.4210526315789
BA	37.037037037037	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	42.5929292929293	40.7407407407407	50.0	37.037037037037	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	57.368421052631604	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	41.5789473684211
BBL	50.0	54.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	48.42105263157895	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	44.7368421052632
BCP	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	38.4210526315789	45.2631578947405	46.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	42.0526315789474	38.4210526315789
BDMS	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	37.368421052631604	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	40.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	37.368421052631604
BEC	49.473684210526	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	49.473684210526	45.2631578947368
BH	42.105263157894704	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	50.0	49.473684210526	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263
BLA	45.7894736842105	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	41.0526315789474	45.7894736842105
BTS	43.684210526315795	40.0	40.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	41.0526315789474	40.0	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737
CBG	32.0	34.0	32.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	32.0	34.0	32.0
CENLTEL	41.0526315789474	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	56.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211
CK	40.0	40.0	38.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	45.7894736842105	54.7368421052632	40.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	40.0
CALL	42.105263157894704	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	41.5789473684211
CPF	48.42105263157895	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795
CPN	40.0	46.3157894736842	38.4210526315789	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	44.7368421052632	47.368421052632	43.1578947368421	38.4210526315789
DELTA	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368
DTAC	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	48.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	53.1578947368421
EGCO	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	57.89473684210526	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	44.7368421052632
GLOW	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	40.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	42.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	47.8947368421053	50.0	40.5263157894737
GPSC	43.75	43.75	43.75	50.0	56.25	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75
HMPRO	37.368421052631604	41.0526315789474	36.8421052631579	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	58.42105263157895	36.8421052631579	46.842105263157904	36.8421052631579
INTUCH	42.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	42.105263157894704	55.2631578947368	49.473684210526	47.8947368421053	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
IRPC	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	51.052631578947405	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421
IWL	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
KBANK	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157904	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157904	45.2631578947368
KCE	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	40.0	40.0	41.578947368421	52.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	40.0	40.0
KTB	43.684210526315795	48.42105263157895	39.4736842105263	60.52631578947369	53.1578947368421	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	39.4736842105263
LH	53.1578947368421	48.42105263157904	38.4210526315789	51.052631578947405	45.31578947368396	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	51.57894736842105	38.4210526315789
MINT	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704
MTLS	44.8979591836735	42.8571428571429	48.9795918367347	55.102040816326294	46.9387755102041	44.8979591836735	48.9795918367347	44.89795918367347	44.8979591836735
PS	36.3157894736842	40.5263157894737	36.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	50.0	42.105263157894704	36.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	36.3157894736842
PTT	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	54.73684210526319	48.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	46.3157894736842
PTTEP	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	58.42105263157895	54.2105263157895
PTTGC	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904
ROBINS	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	37.89473684210526	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	37.89473684210526
SAWAD	51.1111111111111	43.3333333333333	41.1111111111111	55.5555555555556	47.7777777777778	54.4444444444444	45.5555555555556	41.1111111111111	51.1111111111111
SCB	50.5263157894737	50.0	41.0526315789474	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	50.0	41.0526315789474
SCC	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	40.0	49.473684210526	43.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	40.0
TASCO	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842
TCAP	40.5263157894737	40.0	38.4210526315795	54.73684210526319	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315795
TMB	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795
TOP	49.473684210526	46.3157894736842	40.0	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	49.473684210526	40.0
TPPL	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	50.0	59.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895
TRUE	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
TW	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	40.0	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	40.0
WHA	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	52.631578947368396	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632

PredictDirection12 : EMD of closing price

Table 96 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfld	eps-svr_lapicddot	eps-svr_bessddot	nu-svr_rbfld	nu-svr_lapicddot	nu-svr_bessddot	eps-bsvr_rbfld	eps-bsvr_lapicddot	eps-bsvr_bessddot
ADVANC	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895
AOT	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405
BA	44.4444444444444	48.1481481481481	55.5555555555556	50.0	50.0	50.0	44.4444444444444	48.1481481481481	55.5555555555556
BANPU	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
BBL	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211
BCP	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157895
BDMS	42.1052631578947	62.6931578947368	61.052631578947405	62.1052631578947	62.6315789473684	61.052631578947405	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	61.052631578947405
BEC	44.2105263157895	46.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
BH	51.05263157894704	49.473684210526	48.9473684210526	50.0	50.0	52.1052631578947	50.0	49.473684210526	48.9473684210526
BLA	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	50.0	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632				

Table 97 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessdot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdot	nu-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	50.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	50.5263157894737
AOT	48.42105263157895	51.052631578947405	50.0	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	51.052631578947405	50.0
BA	42.592592592592595	60.0	46.296296296296305	42.592592592592595	40.7407407407407	44.4444444444444	38.8888888888889	46.296296296296305	50.0
BANPU	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	52.631578947368396	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	52.631578947368396
BBL	47.894736842105263	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632
BCP	50.0	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	52.1052631578947	50.0	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368
BDMS	54.73684210526319	60.0	54.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319
BEC	56.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	56.3157894736842	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296
BH	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526
BLA	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.0	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	50.0	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	50.0
BTS	58.9473684210526	59.4736842105263	61.052631578947405	59.4736842105263	57.894736842105296	58.42105263157895	58.9473684210526	59.4736842105263	61.052631578947405
CBG	50.0	62.0	57.9999999999999	68.0	68.0	62.0	50.0	62.0	57.9999999999999
CENTEL	57.89473684210526	58.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	58.42105263157904	58.9473684210526	55.2631578947368
CK	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	52.1052631578947
CPALL	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	60.0	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	58.9473684210526
CPF	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396
CPN	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904
DELTA	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319
DTAC	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421
EGCO	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	54.73684210526319	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319
GLOW	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405
GPSC	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75
HMPRO	56.3157894736842	59.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	58.9473684210526	59.4736842105263	50.0	56.3157894736842	59.4736842105263	47.3684210526316
INTUCH	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947
IRPC	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105
IVL	55.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	50.0	53.6842105263158
KBANK	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632
KCE	48.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	54.73684210526319
KTB	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	50.0	47.3684210526316	56.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	50.0
LH	62.6315789473684	61.5789473684211	59.4736842105263	60.0	59.4736842105263	60.0	61.5789473684211	62.6315789473684	61.5789473684211
MINT	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396
MTLS	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	57.142857142857006	51.02040163265294	44.897959136735	55.102040163265	55.102040163265	53.0612244897959	57.142857142857006
PS	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632
PTT	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	55.7894736842105	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	52.631578947368396
PTTEP	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947
PTTGC	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396
ROBINS	61.052631578947405	61.5789473684211	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	60.52631578947369	61.5789473684211	46.3157894736842
SAVAND	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	41.1111111111111	38.8888888888889	37.7777777777778	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	41.1111111111111	38.8888888888889
SCB	56.842105263157904	58.42105263157895	53.6842105263158	56.3157894736842	57.894736842105296	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	58.42105263157895	53.6842105263158
SCC	43.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	43.842105263157904	55.2631578947368
TACAP	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	50.0	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105
TMB	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895
TOP	60.52631578947369	58.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	60.52631578947369	58.42105263157895	45.7894736842105
TIPL	50.0	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	50.0	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396
TRUE	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	59.4736842105263	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	57.368421052631604	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	59.4736842105263
TTW	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	51.0526315789474	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	48.9473684210526
TU	59.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	60.0	60.0	57.368421052631604	59.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	57.368421052631604
WHA	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396

Table 98 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessdot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdot	nu-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	50.0	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105
AOT	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	48.42105263157895	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895
BA	46.296296296296305	50.0	42.592592592592595	46.296296296296305	42.592592592592595	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	46.296296296296305	50.0
BANPU	58.9473684210526	58.42105263157895	52.1052631578947	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	58.9473684210526	58.42105263157895	52.1052631578947
BBL	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105
BCP	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368
BDMS	55.2631578947368	60.0	54.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	60.0	54.2105263157895
BEC	57.368421052631604	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904
BH	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842		

Table 99 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicadot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicadot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicadot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	41.0526315789474	41.2105263157895	41.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526
AOT	48.9473684210526	43.73684210526319	53.1578947368421	50.0	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	37.037037037037	42.592592592592595	38.8888888888889	46.296296296296305	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	37.037037037037
BANPU	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	58.421052631578995	49.4736842105263	58.9473684210526	59.4736842105263	54.73684210526319
BBL	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	53.6842105263158
BCP	44.73684210526319	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	43.6842105263158	45.7894736842105
BDMS	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	49.473684210526	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	50.0	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737
BEC	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	57.89473684210526	55.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842
BH	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	50.0	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053
BLA	50.0	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895
BTS	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	55.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319
CBG	62.0	62.0	57.9999999999999	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0
CENTEL	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319
CK	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	50.0	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895
CPALL	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	50.0	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263
CPF	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	50.0	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105
CPN	50.0	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	48.9473684210526
DELTA	50.0	50.0	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	50.0	50.0	50.5263157894737
DTAC	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	50.0	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	50.0
EGCO	40.0	40.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	40.0	40.5263157894737	46.842105263157904
GLOW	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	39.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368
GPSC	43.75	43.75	43.75	50.0	50.0	56.25	43.75	50.0	43.75
HMPRO	52.631578947368396	50.0	55.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	46.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	50.0	55.2631578947368
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	43.1578947368421	40.5263157894737	45.2631578947368
IRPC	51.052631578947405	50.0	52.1052631578947	50.0	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947
IWL	42.631578947368396	40.0	42.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	54.2105263157895	41.052631578947405	40.5263157894737	42.631578947368396
KBANK	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632
KCE	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	43.6842105263158	43.6842105263158	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632
KTB	42.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	57.89473684210526	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	41.052631578947405	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211
LBH	59.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	59.4736842105263	50.52631578947368	54.73684210526319	44.2105263157895	58.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	59.4736842105263
MINT	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
MTLS	49.9795918367347	46.938775102041	46.938775102041	51.020408163265294	48.9795918367347	61.2244897959184	48.9795918367347	46.938775102041	46.938775102041
PS	38.9473684210526	39.4736842105263	41.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	38.9473684210526	41.052631578947405	41.052631578947405
PTT	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	61.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	61.052631578947405
PTTEP	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	51.052631578947405	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105
PTTGC	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	46.3157894736842	50.0	52.1052631578947	46.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405
SAVAD	50.0	52.1052631578947	43.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	54.2105263157895	43.1578947368421
SCB	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	41.1111111111111	42.2222222222222	42.2222222222222	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157895	41.1111111111111
SCC	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	57.368421052631604	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	40.0	54.73684210526319	57.368421052631604	57.368421052631604
TASCO	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	40.5263157894737	40.0	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368
TACP	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632
TMB	40.0	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	49.473684210526	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211
TOP	57.89473684210526	56.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	55.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	46.3157894736842	58.42105263157895	56.842105263157904	44.7368421052632
TPPL	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	56.3157894736842	50.0	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895
TRUE	60.0	56.842105263157904	57.89473684210526	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	54.2105263157895	57.89473684210526	56.842105263157904	57.89473684210526
TTW	37.89473684210526	34.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	39.4736842105263	35.2631578947368	44.2105263157895
TU	57.89473684210526	56.842105263157904	57.89473684210526	55.2631578947368	57.89473684210526	53.6842105263158	57.89473684210526	56.3157894736842	57.89473684210526
WHA	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316

Prediction13 : EMD of closing change

Table 100 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicadot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicadot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicadot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895
AOT	56.842105263157904	61.052631578947405	56.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	60.0	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	60.5263157894737	56.3157894736842
BA	61.1111111111111	61.1111111111111	61.1111111111111	59.2592592592593	50.0	59.2592592592593	59.2592592592593	59.2592592592593	61.1111111111111
BANPU	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
BBL	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	43.6842105263158	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	43.6842105263158
BCP	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105
BDMS	61.052631578947405	59.4736842105263	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	60.0	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	60.0	54.2105263157895
BEC	45.2631578947368	54.73684210526319	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
BH	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	57.89473684210526	58.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904	58.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904
BLA	48.42105263157895	46.842							

Table 101 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapcladot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapcladot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapcladot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	46.3157894736842	50
AOT	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	52.0526315789475	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105
BA	59.2592592592593	61.1111111111111	59.2592592592593	57.4074074074074	59.2592592592593	59.2592592592593	59.2592592592593	59.2592592592593	59.2592592592593
BANPU	47.3684210526316	55.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	55.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	56.3157894736842	48.9473684210526
BBL	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	51.578947368421105
BCP	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	51.0526315789475	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053
BDMS	35.3333333333333	36.8421052631579	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	35.3333333333333	35.3333333333333	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	43.684210526315795
BEC	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	51.578947368421105
BDMS	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	51.578947368421105
BH	53.6842105263158	52.052631578947	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	52.052631578947	54.2105263157895
BLA	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842
BTS	38.9473684210526	36.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	38.9473684210526	36.3157894736842	44.2105263157895
CBG	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
CENTEL	54.2105263157895	55.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895
CK	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	39.4736842105263	40	38.9473684210526	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895
CPALL	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895
CPF	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	50	54.73684210526319	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	50
CPN	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396
DELTA	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	52.052631578947	51.052631578947	52.052631578947	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	52.052631578947
DTAC	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	55.7894736842105	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263
EGCO	46.842105263157904	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	57.368421052631604	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	54.2105263157904	52.631578947368396
GLOW	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	54.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	51.578947368421105
GPSC	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	43.75	50	62.5	62.5	62.5
HMPRO	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	41.0526315789474	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	48.42105263157895
INTUCH	51.05263157894705	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	51.05263157894705	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895
IRPC	50.5263157894737	52.05263157895	45.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	50.5263157895	46.3157894736842
IVL	51.578947368421105	50	62.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	50	61.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	50	62.1052631578947
KBANK	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	50	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396
KCE	58.9473684210526	57.368421052631604	51.578947368421105	59.4736842105263	56.3157894736842	51.0526315789475	56.842105263157904	57.368421052631604	51.578947368421105
KTB	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	50.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	50
LH	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795
MINT	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	50	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	52.052631578947	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	50
MTLS	63.265306122449005	65.3061224489796	63.265306122449005	65.1020480163265	63.265306122449005	63.265306122449005	63.265306122449005	65.3061224489796	63.265306122449005
PS	40.5263157894737	36.8421052631579	46.842105263157904	40	35.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263	36.3157894736842	46.842105263157904
PTT	57.89473684210526	55.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	56.3157894736842	52.6315789473683	52.052631578947	57.89473684210526	55.7894736842105	47.8947368421053
PTTEP	52.631578947368396	52.052631578947	48.42105263157895	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895
PTTGC	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	57.89473684210526	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158
ROBINS	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895
SAWAD	55.5555555555556	55.5555555555556	50	50	55.5555555555556	52.2222222222222	52.2222222222222	55.5555555555556	55.5555555555556
SCB	60.5263157894737	57.368421052631604	41.0526315789474	61.052631578947405	59.4736842105263	40	60.5263157894737	57.368421052631604	41.0526315789474
SCC	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	50.5263157894737
TASCO	51.05263157894705	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895
TCAP	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	50	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105
TMB	50	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	52.631578947368396
TOP	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	52.052631578947	41.578947368421105	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396
TIPL	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	50	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	45.7894736842105
TRUE	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	48.9473684210526
TTW	53.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	40	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053
TU	55.2631578947368	54.2105263157904	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	52.052631578947	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157904	52.631578947368396
WHA	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	50	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737

Table 102 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapcladot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapcladot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapcladot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	47.8947368421053	48.42105263157895	53.6842105263158	44.2105263157895	47.8947368421053	54.2105263157895
AOT	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	56.842105263157904	52.1052631578947	52.0526315789475	51.0526315789475	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	56.842105263157904
BA	59.2592592592593	59.2592592592593	57.4074074074074	57.4074074074074	55.5555555555556	50	57.4074074074074	55.5555555555556	57.4074074074074
BANPU	47.3684210526316	55.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895	55.7894736842105	51.0526315789475
BBL	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	51.0526315789475
BCP	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	51.0526315789475	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053
BDMS	35.3333333333333	36.8421052631579	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	35.3333333333333	35.3333333333333	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	43.684210526315795
BEC	44.2105263157895	43.6842							

Table 103 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapiceldot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapiceldot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapiceldot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	43.6842105263157904	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	50.0	44.2105263157895	58.9473684210526	43.6842105263157904	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737
AOT	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	51.05263157894737	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895
BA	42.592592920929295	38.8888888888889	40.7407407407407	48.1481481481481	53.703703703703695	57.4074074074074	40.7407407407407	38.8888888888889	40.7407407407407
BANPU	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211
BBL	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	47.3084210526315	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	47.3084210526315
BCP	42.105263157894704	49.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	45.263157894737	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	49.4736842105263	43.1578947368421
BDMS	35.7894736842105	35.7894736842105	43.6842105263157904	51.05263157894705	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	35.7894736842105	35.7894736842105	43.6842105263157904
BEC	45.2105263157895	45.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	48.3768421052632	52.1052631578947	45.2105263157895	45.2105263157895	46.842105263157904
BH	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895
BLA	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	58.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368
BTS	38.9473684210526	39.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	37.368421052631604	48.421052631578895	38.9473684210526	39.4736842105263	42.631578947368396
CBG	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0
CENTEL	53.1578947368421	51.05263157894705	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	51.05263157894705	51.578947368421105
CK	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	39.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	44.7368421052632	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	39.4736842105263
CPALL	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	40.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	40.5263157894737
CPF	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	51.05263157894705	58.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	51.05263157894705
CPN	37.894736842105296	38.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	37.894736842105296	38.9473684210526	43.684210526315795
DELTA	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	51.05263157894705
DTAC	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316	50.0	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
EGCO	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	51.05263157894705	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	51.05263157894705
GLOW	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316
GPSC	56.25	43.75	56.25	37.5	62.5	37.5	56.25	43.75	56.25
HMPRO	48.9473684210526	48.421052631578895	41.0526315789474	54.2105263157895	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	48.421052631578895	41.0526315789474
INTUCH	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	42.1052631578947	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737
IRPC	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	56.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895
IWL	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	51.05263157894705	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	47.3684210526316
KBANK	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	50.0	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632
KCE	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	50.0
KTB	41.5789473684211	40.0	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	40.0	42.105263157894704
LH	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	51.05263157894705	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396
MINT	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.0	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
MTLS	61.2244897959184	59.183674693878	61.2244897959184	57.142857142857096	57.142857142857096	48.9795918367347	61.2244897959184	59.183674693878	61.2244897959184
PS	36.8421052631579	36.3157894736842	37.368421052631604	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	36.8421052631579	36.3157894736842	37.368421052631604
PTT	51.578947368421105	56.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	56.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578895	51.578947368421105	56.3157894736842	48.9473684210526
PTTEP	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	48.9473684210526
PTTGC	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	51.0526315789474	53.6842105263158	48.421052631578895	55.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	51.0526315789474
ROBINS	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894704
SAWAD	52.2222222222222	54.4444444444444	52.2222222222222	52.2222222222222	55.5555555555556	51.1111111111111	52.2222222222222	54.4444444444444	52.2222222222222
SCB	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	41.0526315789474	59.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	60.52631578947369	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	41.0526315789474
SCC	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
TASCO	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	48.421052631578895
TCAP	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	41.0526315789474	50.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737
TMB	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316	45.263157894736842	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632
TOP	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421
TPPL	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	40.5263157894737	54.2105263157895	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842
TRUE	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	42.105263157894704	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737
TTW	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	40.0	48.9473684210526	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	46.3157894736842
TU	54.73684210526316	52.1052631578947	50.0	53.6842105263158	55.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526316	52.1052631578947	50.0
WHA	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	55.7894736842105

PredictDirection14 : EMD of tick change

Table 104 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapiceldot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapiceldot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapiceldot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	47.368421052632	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795
AOT	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705	61.05263157894705
BA	55.5555555555556	44.4444444444444	51.831578947368	50.0	48.1481481481481	53.8518518518519	55.5555555555556	44.4444444444444	51.831578947368
BANPU	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211
BBL	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632
BCP	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	48.9473684210526	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105
BDMS	47.3684210526316	58.9473684210526	61.0526315789474	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	60.0	60.0	58.9473684210526	51.05263157895
BEC	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368					

Table 105 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	51.578947368421105	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	51.052631578947405	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	50.5263157894737
AOT	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	50.52631578947368	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	52.1052631578947
BA	59.2592592592593	59.2592592592593	53.703703703703695	57.4074074074074	62.962962962963	50.2592592592593	61.1111111111111	59.2592592592593	53.703703703703695
BANPU	57.368421052631604	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	57.894736842105296	59.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	56.842105263157904	58.9473684210526	45.2631578947368
BBL	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	53.6842105263158	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737
BCP	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	51.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053
BDMS	37.368421052631604	36.8421052631579	54.2105263157895	37.368421052631604	35.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	37.368421052631604	36.3157894736842	54.2105263157895
BEC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	52.1052631578947	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	52.1052631578947
BH	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421
BLA	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904
BTS	37.368421052631604	34.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	39.4736842105263	37.368421052631604	43.1578947368421	36.8421052631579	34.7368421052632	45.7894736842105
CBG	40.0	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
CENLTEL	56.842105263157904	58.421052631578995	52.1052631578947	58.421052631578995	59.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	56.842105263157904	58.421052631578995	52.1052631578947
CK	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
CPALL	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578995	44.7368421052632
CPF	57.894736842105296	56.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	55.7894736842105	49.4736842105263
CPN	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704
DELTA	53.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	51.0526315789475	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	52.831578947368396
DTAC	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	50.0	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263
EGCO	46.842105263157904	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105
GLOW	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	50.0	53.1578947368421	51.0526315789475	53.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	50.0
GPSC	62.5	56.25	62.5	43.75	43.75	50.0	56.25	62.5	62.5
HMPRO	61.052631578947405	59.4736842105263	50.0	58.9473684210526	56.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	61.052631578947405	58.9473684210526	50.5263157894737
INTUCH	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895
IRPC	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	51.0526315789475	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263
IVL	47.3684210526316	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	46.842105263157904	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578995	52.1052631578947	54.73684210526319
KBANK	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526
KCE	47.8947368421053	56.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	56.842105263157904	50.5263157894737
KTB	42.631578947368396	40.0	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	40.0	40.0	42.631578947368396	40.0	42.105263157894704
LH	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316	50.0	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316
MINT	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105
MTLS	61.2244897959184	65.3061224489796	65.3061224489796	55.1020408163265	57.142857142857096	61.2244897959184	55.1020408163265	65.3061224489796	65.3061224489796
PS	40.5263157894737	36.8421052631579	53.1578947368421	38.4210526315789	35.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	41.0526315789474	36.8421052631579	53.1578947368421
PTT	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	55.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	47.3684210526316
PTTEP	51.57894736842105	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	51.57894736842105	52.1052631578947	51.57894736842105
PTTGC	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737	50.0	57.894736842105296	47.8947368421053	48.42105263157895	53.6842105263158
ROBINS	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789475	40.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895
SAVAND	50.0	52.2222222222222	47.7777777777778	55.5555555555556	52.2222222222222	53.3333333333333	50.0	52.2222222222222	47.7777777777778
SCB	60.52631578947369	57.368421052631604	41.0526315789474	40.52631578947405	59.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	60.0	56.842105263157904	41.0526315789474
SCC	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263
TASCO	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	50.0	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526
TCAP	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	50.0	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	50.0
TMB	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	43.6842105263158	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632
TOP	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	52.1052631578947	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	51.052631578947405
TIPL	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737
TRUE	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368
TW	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	37.894736842105296	37.368421052631604	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704
TU	53.6842105263158	55.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158
WHA	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316	54.7368421052632	52.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105

Table 106 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapacdot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	50.0	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	49.4736842105263
AOT	57.894736842105296	56.842105263157904	54.2105263157895	55.5555555555556	57.4074074074074	55.2631578947368	57.368421052631604	56.3157894736842	54.73684210526319
BA	59.2592592592593	55.5555555555556	57.4074074074074	57.4074074074074	57.4074074074074	62.962962962963	61.1111111111111	59.2592592592593	53.703703703703695
BANPU	57.894736842105296	58.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	57.894736842105296	58.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	57.368421052631604	58.421052631578995	45.7894736842105
BBL	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	51.0526315789475	48.9473684210526	48.421052631578895	50.0	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	51.0526315789475
BCP	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	51.0526315789475	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053
BDMS	37.368421052631604	36.8421052631579	54.2105263157895	37.368421052631604	35.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	37.368421052631604	36.3157894736842	54.2105263157895
BEC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	52.1052631578947	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	52.1052631578947
BH	53.15789473								

Table 107 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacefdot	eps-svr_bessldot	mu-svr_rbfldot	mu-svr_laplacefdot	mu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacefdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	41.5789473684211	40.0	46.3157894736842	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	45.7894736842105
AOT	54.2105263157895	57.368421052631604	54.73684210526319	47.8947368421053	58.421052631578995	46.842105263157904	53.6842105263158	57.368421052631604	54.73684210526319
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	50.0	59.2592592592933	37.037037037037	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	54.2105263157895	57.368421052631604	46.3157894736842	50.0	52.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	54.73684210526319	57.368421052631604	46.3157894736842
BBL	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	50.0	48.42105263157895	46.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	50.0
BCP	42.105263157894704	40.0	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	40.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704
BDMS	35.2631578947368	35.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	46.842105263157904	37.894736842105296	57.368421052631604	34.7368421052632	35.2631578947368	41.5789473684211
BEC	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	53.6842105263158	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	48.42105263157895
BH	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	47.3684210526316	52.1052631578947	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105
BLA	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	42.1052631578947	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895
BTS	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	37.368421052631604	44.7368421052632	37.894736842105296	38.4210526315789	42.105263157894704
CBG	34.0	32.0	34.0	32.0	34.0	46.0	34.0	32.0	34.0
CENTEL	56.3157894736842	57.368421052631604	45.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	57.894736842105296	47.3684210526316	55.2631578947368	57.368421052631604	46.3157894736842
CK	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	47.8947368421053	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	44.2105263157895
CPALL	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737
CPF	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	60.0	47.3684210526316	53.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	46.3157894736842
CNN	37.368421052631604	38.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	49.47368421053	41.5789473684211	52.631578947368396	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	43.684210526315795
DELTA	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	51.05263157894705	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	51.05263157894705	48.42105263157895	51.05263157894705
DTAC	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	47.894736842105296	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	52.631578947368396
EGCO	45.2631578947368	50.0	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	51.578947368421105
GLOW	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105
GPSC	56.25	50.0	56.25	43.75	62.5	37.5	56.25	50.0	56.25
HMPRO	58.421052631578995	53.6842105263158	37.894736842105296	55.7894736842105	58.421052631578995	58.9473684210526	56.842105263157904	51.05263157894705	37.894736842105296
INTUCH	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	54.73684210526319	45.1578947368421105	46.3157894736842	51.05263157894705	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737
IRPC	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737
IVL	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947
KBANK	46.3157894736842	50.0	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	50.0	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842
KCE	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	42.105263157894704	50.0	49.47368421053	51.05263157894705	45.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	41.5789473684211
KTB	40.0	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	40.0	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211
LH	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211
MINT	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895
MTLS	61.2244897059184	59.1836734693878	61.2244897059184	57.142857142857096	57.142857142857096	51.020408163265904	61.2244897059184	59.1836734693878	61.2244897059184
PS	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	51.05263157894705	54.73684210526319	37.368421052631604	54.73684210526319	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	51.05263157894705
PTT	52.1052631578947	56.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	52.631578947368396	48.42105263157895	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	56.3157894736842
PTTEP	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	50.0	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157895	48.9473684210526
PTTGC	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	51.05263157894705	54.2105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	51.05263157894705
ROBINS	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	51.578947368421105	48.9473684210526	50.0	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	42.1052631578947
SAWAD	46.6666666666667	51.1111111111111	45.5555555555556	36.6666666666667	47.7777777777778	38.8888888888889	46.6666666666667	51.1111111111111	45.5555555555556
SCB	61.05263157894705	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	59.4736842105263	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	61.5789473684211	61.05263157894705
SCC	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	48.42105263157895
TASCO	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	52.105263157895	47.3684210526316	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	52.105263157895
TCAP	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	41.0526315789474	50.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737
TMB	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474	45.2631578947368	40.0	48.9473684210526	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	41.0526315789474
TOP	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421
TPPL	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474
TRUE	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	40.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	50.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	48.42105263157895
TTW	35.7894736842105	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	35.7894736842105	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632
TU	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	57.368421052631604	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158
WHA	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	55.263157894736842	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842

PredictDirection15 : EMD of direction

Table 108 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacefdot	eps-svr_bessldot	mu-svr_rbfldot	mu-svr_laplacefdot	mu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacefdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632
AOT	56.842105263157904	58.9473684210526	59.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	58.9473684210526	60.0	56.842105263157904	58.9473684210526	59.4736842105263
BA	44.4444444444444	42.59259259259295	44.4444444444444	53.703703703703695	53.703703703703695	53.703703703703695	40.7407407407	42.59259259259295	44.4444444444444
BANPU	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
BBL	41.0526315789474	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	40.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	43.684210526315795
BCP	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	56.31578947368	46.842105263157904	47.47368421053	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947
BDMS	35.2631578947368	35.2631578947368	59.4736842105263	60.0	60.52631578947369	58.9473684210526	60.0	60.0	59.4736842105263
BEC	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	45.78947				

Table 109 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	47.3684210526316	50.0	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316
AOT	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	38.9473684210526	38.4210526315789	41.5789473684211	48.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	43.684210526315795
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	35.1851851851852	38.8888888888889	55.5555555555556	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	58.42105263157895	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368
BBL	44.7368421052632	42.1052631578947	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	42.1052631578947	43.1578947368421
BCP	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	53.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895
BDMS	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158
BEC	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	59.4736842105263	58.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319
BH	43.68421052631595	46.42105263157904	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	50.0	43.68421052631595	46.42105263157904	44.7368421052632
BLA	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	52.631578947368396	59.4736842105263	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	44.2105263157895
BTS	43.68421052631595	46.42105263157904	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	43.68421052631595	46.42105263157904	43.1578947368421
CBG	38.0	44.0	38.0	56.0000000000001	52.0	50.0	44.0	38.0	36.0
CENLTEL	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	41.0526315789474	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396
CK	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	50.0	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263
CPALL	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263
CPF	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	56.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	53.6842105263158	55.7894736842105
CPN	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	59.4736842105296	49.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	39.4736842105263	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	59.4736842105296
DELTA	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	46.842105263157904
DTAC	50.0	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	50.0	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842
ECCO	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	43.68421052631595	50.0	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	53.1578947368421	43.68421052631595
GLOW	50.0	50.0	42.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	44.2105263157895	50.0	50.0	42.631578947368396
GPSC	43.75	62.5	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	62.5	43.75
HMPRO	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	50.0	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632
INTUCH	56.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	56.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	56.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	55.7894736842105
IRPC	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	53.1578947368421
IVL	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	57.894736842105296	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	57.894736842105296
KBANK	43.1578947368421	46.42105263157904	42.105263157904	40.0	46.42105263157904	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	46.42105263157904	42.105263157904
KCE	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	42.1052631578947	40.0	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263
KTB	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	39.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795
LH	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	44.7368421052632	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	43.1578947368421
MINT	41.0526315789474	42.105263157895	40.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	42.105263157895	40.5263157894737
MTLS	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	44.8979591836735	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	53.0612244897959	44.8979591836735
PS	50.5263157894737	50.0	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737	50.0	53.6842105263158
PTT	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	42.1052631578947	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	51.052631578947405
PTTEP	54.73684210526319	48.42105263157895	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	54.73684210526319	48.42105263157895	53.1578947368421
PTTGC	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396
ROBINS	56.3157894736842	60.0	58.9473684210526	43.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396	56.3157894736842	60.0	58.9473684210526
SAWAD	60.0	61.1111111111111	60.0	47.7777777777778	42.2222222222222	42.2222222222222	60.0	61.1111111111111	60.0
SCB	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	58.42105263157895	58.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	58.42105263157895
SCC	45.2105263157895	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	43.1578947368421	45.2105263157895	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795
TASCO	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	42.105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	50.5263157894737	42.105263157904
TCAP	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157904	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632
TMB	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105
TOP	48.42105263157895	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	50.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053
TRIPL	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263	50.0	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	49.4736842105263
TRUE	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	51.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842
TTW	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	39.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
TU	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	39.4736842105263	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737
WHA	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	51.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396

Table 110 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapicedot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapicedot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapicedot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	57.368421052631604	48.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105
AOT	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	39.4736842105263	38.9473684210526	42.105263157894704	55.2631578947368	43.684210526315795
BA	50.0	50.0	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	53.7037037037037	50.0	50.0	38.8888888888889
BANPU	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	58.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	58.42105263157895
BBL	42.1052631578947	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	45.2631578947368	42.1052631578947	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
BCP	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	53.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	48.42105263157895
BDMS	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158
BEC	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	59.4736842105263	58.9473684210526	48.42105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319
BH	43.6842105								

Table 111 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_bessdot	mu-svr_rbfldot	mu-svr_laplacdot	mu-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	56.31578947368421	51.57894736842105	48.421052631578995	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795
AOT	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	61.052631578947405	53.6842105263157	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	44.4444444444444	61.1111111111111	61.1111111111111	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
BBL	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632
BPC	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
BDMS	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	52.631578947368396	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	0.0
BEC	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
BH	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
BLA	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	54.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105
BTS	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	59.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	0.0
CBG	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	56.0000000000001	68.0	32.0	32.0	32.0
CENLTEL	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	58.421052631578995	58.421052631578995	40.0	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
CK	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578895	61.052631578947405	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526
CPALL	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578895	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
CPF	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	56.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795
CPN	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
DELTA	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	44.73684210526319	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
DTAC	50.0	50.0	50.0	54.2105263157895	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
EGCO	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	61.052631578947405	44.7368421052632	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526
GLOW	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
GPSC	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75
HMPRO	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	63.1578947368421	63.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	57.894736842105296	57.894736842105296	54.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
IRVC	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	57.368421052631604	38.4210526315789	57.368421052631604	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
KBANK	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	40.0	40.0	40.0	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
KCE	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
KTB	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	60.52631578947369	56.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263
LH	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
MINT	42.10526315789474	42.10526315789474	42.10526315789474	47.3684210526316	57.894736842105296	42.10526315789474	42.10526315789474	42.10526315789474	42.10526315789474
MTLS	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347
PS	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	63.6842105263158	46.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842
PTT	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	58.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	54.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
PTTEP	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895
PTTGC	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904
ROBINS	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	62.1052631578947	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296
SAWAD	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	55.5555555555556	55.5555555555556	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111
SCB	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
SCC	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
TASCO	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	44.736842105263158	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
TCAP	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	61.5789473684211	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
TMB	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	56.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795
TOP	40.0	40.0	40.0	52.1052631578947	60.0	47.8947368421053	40.0	40.0	40.0
TPPL	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895
TRUE	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	44.73684210526319	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
TW	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	65.2631578947368	65.2631578947368	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632
TU	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
WHA	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632

PredictDirection16 : MACD

Table 112 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_bessdot	mu-svr_rbfldot	mu-svr_laplacdot	mu-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895
AOT	60.52631578947369	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405	60.52631578947369	60.52631578947369	61.052631578947405	60.52631578947369	61.052631578947405	61.052631578947405
BA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BANPU	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
BBL	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795
BPC	53.6842105263158	56.842105263157904	54.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	56.842105263157904	56.842105263157904	54.2105263157895
BDMS	58.421052631578995	60.0	58.9473684210526	59.4736842105263	60.0	59.4736842105263	58.421052631578995	60.0	58.9473684210526
BEC	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	41.2105263157895	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105
BH	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	51.57894736842105	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
BLA	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	50.0	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	50.0
BTS	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	56.842105263157904	52.1052631578947	47.8947368421053	54.73684210526319	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	56.842105263157904

Table 113 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_besslddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_laplacdot	nu-svr_besslddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_besslddot
ADVANC	5.0	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	5.0	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795
AOT	37.368421052631604	43.684210526315795	39.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	40.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	39.4736842105263
BA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444	44.4444444444444
BANPU	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	58.9473684210526	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	58.9473684210526
BBL	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632
BCP	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	38.4210526315789	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	38.4210526315789
BDMS	54.2105263157895	54.73684210526319	60.0	55.2631578947368	40.5263157894737	40.0	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	60.0
BEC	51.578947368421105	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947
BH	55.7894736842105	50.0	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	58.42105263157895	50.0	50.0
BLA	51.052631578947405	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	50.0	50.0	56.3157894736842	50.0	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895
BTS	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157895	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319
CBG	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0
CENLTEL	50.0	51.052631578947405	41.5789473684211	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	51.052631578947405	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
CK	38.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	51.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	39.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	38.4210526315789
CPALL	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	48.421052631578895	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	48.421052631578895
CPF	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319
CPN	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	35.7894736842105	40.0	47.3684210526316	40.5263157894737	51.052631578947405	51.578947368421105	35.7894736842105
DELTA	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	50.0	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904
DTAC	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396
EGCO	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578895	42.105263157894704	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	48.421052631578895	42.105263157894704
GLOW	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211
GPSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HMPRO	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421
INTUCH	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	37.89473684210526	40.0	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704
IRPC	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578895	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	48.421052631578895	43.1578947368421
IVL	56.3157894736842105	54.73684210526319	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	54.73684210526319	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895
KBANK	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105
KCE	47.8947368421053	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263
KTB	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	39.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	40.0
LH	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	38.4210526315789	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	37.89473684210526	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	38.4210526315789
MINT	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	42.105263157894704	50.0	50.0	54.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704
MTLS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.938775102041	44.7368421052632	44.879591836735
PS	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	36.3157894736842	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	36.3157894736842
PTT	55.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	58.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	42.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	58.9473684210526	58.9473684210526
PTTEP	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396
PTTGC	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396
ROBINS	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	40.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	37.89473684210526	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	41.5789473684211
SAWAD	42.2222222222222	42.2222222222222	41.1111111111111	51.0	51.1111111111109	55.5555555555556	42.2222222222222	42.2222222222222	41.1111111111111
SCB	55.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	51.578947368421105	55.7894736842105	51.052631578947405
SCC	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	40.0	47.3684210526316	51.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	40.0
TASCO	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632	40.0	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632	40.0
TCAP	53.1578947368421	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421	51.052631578947405	46.3157894736842
TMB	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	40.0	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	48.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	54.2105263157895	40.0
TOP	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	50.0	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	53.6842105263158	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	50.0
TIPL	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	40.5263157894737	57.89473684210526	65.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895
TRUE	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	45.2631578947368
TTW	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	37.89473684210526	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	42.105263157894704
TU	47.8947368421053	55.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	56.842105263157904	61.052631578947405	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
WHA	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526

Table 114 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_laplacdot	eps-svr_besslddot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_laplacdot	nu-svr_besslddot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_laplacdot	eps-bsvr_besslddot
ADVANC	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	51.052631578947405	51.052631578947405	43.684210526315795
AOT	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526
BA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.5555555555556	35.1851851851852	38.8888888888889
BANPU	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474	58.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	58.9473684210526
BBL	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632
BCP	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	38.4210526315789	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	38.4210526315789
BDMS	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	60.0	55.2631578947368	40.5263157894737	40.0	54.2105263157895	54.2105263157895	60.0
BEC	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	52.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	52.631578947368396
BH	54.73684210526319	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	51.052631578947405	56.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	54.73684210526319	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263
BLA	50.0	52.631578947368396	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105					

Table 115 MAPE results from direction.

Table with 13 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapcledot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfdot, nu-svr_lapcledot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapcledot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IRL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTLs, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

PredictDirection17 : EMA Change

Table 116 MAPE results from closing price.

Table with 13 columns: Stock, eps-svr_rbfdot, eps-svr_lapcledot, eps-svr_bessddot, nu-svr_rbfdot, nu-svr_lapcledot, nu-svr_bessddot, eps-bsvr_rbfdot, eps-bsvr_lapcledot, eps-bsvr_bessddot. Rows include ADVANC, AOT, BA, BANPU, BBL, BCP, BDMS, BEC, BH, BLA, BTS, CBG, CENTEL, CK, CPALL, CPF, CPN, DELTA, DTAC, EGCO, GLOW, GPSC, HMPRO, INTUCH, IRPC, IRL, KBANK, KCE, KTB, LH, MINT, MTLs, PS, PTT, PTTPE, PTTC, ROBINS, SAWAD, SCB, SCC, TASC, TCAP, TMB, TOP, TPPL, TRUE, TTW, TU, WHA.

Table 117 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapclcdot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapclcdot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapclcdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	48.421052631578905	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578905	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105
AOT	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	43.1578947368421	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474	51.578947368421105	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053
BA	40.740740740707	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	35.185185185205	35.185185185205	42.5925205205205	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	42.631578947368396	51.05263157894705	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	42.631578947368396
BBL	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	37.894736842105296	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	42.105263157894704	38.9473684210526
BCP	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396
BDMS	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	48.9473684210526	41.0526315789474	39.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	45.7894736842105	50.0
BEC	50.0	48.421052631578895	54.2105263157895	50.0	50.0	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	54.2105263157895
BH	52.631578947368396	51.05263157894705	45.2631578947368	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	53.6842105263158	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368
BLA	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	47.8947368421053
BTS	39.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	40.0	42.10526315789474	41.0526315789474	42.10526315789474	41.5789473684211	50.0	40.5263157894737
CBG	46.0	56.0000000000001	57.9999999999999	46.0	57.9999999999999	57.9999999999999	57.9999999999999	57.9999999999999	57.9999999999999
CENLTEL	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904
CK	43.684210526315795	47.3684210526316	41.0526315789474	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	47.3684210526316	41.0526315789474
CPALL	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	52.1052631578947	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263
CPFF	55.7894736842105	54.73684210526319	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319	50.5263157894737	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	52.1052631578947
CPN	50.0	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	39.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	52.1052631578947	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705
DELTA	51.578947368421105	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795
DTAC	49.4736842105263	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	54.73684210526319	51.5789473684211	55.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	51.05263157894705	50.5263157894705
EGCO	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526319	42.105263157894704	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396
GLOW	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	40.5263157894737	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	40.5263157894737
GPSC	25.0	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	31.25	37.5	43.75
HMPRO	58.9473684210526	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	57.368421052631604	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368
INTUCH	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704
IRPC	55.2631578947368	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368	51.57894736842105	51.57894736842105	53.6842105263158	54.73684210526319	56.842105263157904	55.2631578947368
IVL	47.8947368421053	50.0	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	51.05263157894705	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	53.1578947368421
KBANK	51.05263157894705	52.1052631578947	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	52.1052631578947	51.05263157894705	44.2105263157895
KCE	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	57.894736842105296	40.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	51.5789473684211	51.578947368421105	57.894736842105296
KTB	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	52.1052631578947	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795
LH	48.421052631578895	44.7368421052632	54.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	54.2105263157895	44.7368421052632
MINT	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	46.842105263157904
MTLS	48.9795918367347	46.938775102041	53.0612244897959	46.938775102041	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	46.938775102041	46.938775102041	53.0612244897959
PS	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	40.5263157894737	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	47.8947368421053
PTT	53.1578947368421	51.57894736842105	55.7894736842105	55.7894736842105	44.7368421052632	41.0526315789474	53.1578947368421	51.57894736842105	54.73684210526319
PTTEP	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947	51.57894736842105	53.6842105263158	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396	52.1052631578947
PTTGC	50.0	50.0	56.842105263157904	53.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	56.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	50.0	56.3157894736842
ROBINS	53.1578947368421	57.368421052631604	53.6842105263158	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	52.631578947368396	57.368421052631604	53.6842105263158
SAWAD	43.3333333333333	47.7777777777778	46.6666666666667	40.0	41.1111111111111	41.1111111111111	46.6666666666667	47.7777777777778	47.7777777777778
SCB	53.6842105263158	51.578947368421105	50.0	48.421052631578895	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	50.0
SCC	39.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	40.0	40.5263157894737	40.0	40.5263157894737
TASCO	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904
TCAP	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	53.1578947368421	54.2105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053
TMB	47.8947368421053	50.0	42.105263157894704	47.8947368421053	51.05263157894705	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	50.0	42.105263157894704
TOP	49.4736842105263	51.05263157894705	47.8947368421053	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	52.1052631578947	50.0	51.05263157894705	48.42105263157895
TRIPL	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795	40.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	48.42105263157895	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704
TRUE	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	47.8947368421053
TTW	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	38.4210526315789	41.0526315789474	47.3684210526316	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
TU	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	57.368421052631604	53.6842105263158	36.8421052631579	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053
WHA	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396

Table 118 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapclcdot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapclcdot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapclcdot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	44.21052631578905	43.684210526315795	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	44.21052631578905	46.3157894736842
AOT	53.1578947368421	47.3684210526316	50.0	45.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	40.0	50.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	50.0
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	35.185185185205	35.185185185205	38.8888888888889	37.037037037037	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	48.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632
BBL	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	38.4210526315789	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	38.4210526315789
BCP	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	42.631578947368396
BDMS	45.7894736842105	40.631578947368396	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263
BEC	50.0	48.421052631578895	54.2105263157895	50.0	50.0	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526		

Table 119 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapiceldot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapiceldot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapiceldot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	46.842105263157904	50.0	43.6842105263157904	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421
AOT	42.105263157894704	46.842105263157904	38.421052631578947	41.5789473684211	42.905263157894737	48.421052631578904	43.6842105263157904	45.7894736842105	39.4736842105263
BA	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	53.7037037037037	46.2525252525253	42.5925252525253	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889
BANPU	42.105263157894704	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	54.736842105263159	45.7894736842105	52.105263157894737	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
BBL	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	44.7368421052631604	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	40.0	41.5789473684211	44.7368421052632
BCP	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	37.368421052631604	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	37.368421052631604
BDMS	49.4736842105263	38.9473684210526	36.8421052631579	47.8947368421053	42.631578947368396	51.05263157894705	38.9473684210526	39.4736842105263	36.8421052631579
BEC	38.94736842105263	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	48.421052631578895	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
BH	50.0	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	48.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	50.0	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263
BLA	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	45.7894736842105	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211	52.1052631578947	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105
BTS	40.5263157894737	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	39.4736842105263	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263
CBG	34.0	36.0	38.0	36.0	38.0	40.0	48.0	40.0	42.0
CENTEL	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	39.4736842105263	59.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	39.4736842105263
CK	38.4210526315789	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	53.1578947368421	38.4210526315789	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526
CPALL	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
CPF	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	57.368421052631604	55.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	48.421052631578895	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904
CPN	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	51.05263157894705	43.684210526315795	51.05263157894705	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632
DELTA	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	45.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368	45.2631578947368
DTAC	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	50.0
EGCO	39.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	45.7894736842105	48.42105263157904	41.0526315789474	38.4210526315789
GLOW	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	51.578947368421105	42.631578947368396	40.0	42.631578947368396
GPSC	37.5	43.75	43.75	37.5	37.5	37.5	43.75	43.75	37.5
HMPRO	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	36.8421052631579	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	36.8421052631579
INTUCH	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	46.842105263157904	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
IRPC	50.0	40.0	40.0	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704
IWL	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	52.1052631578947	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211
KBANK	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	51.05263157894705	53.1578947368421	48.421052631578895	46.842105263157904	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368
KCE	50.5263157894737	43.1578947368421	40.0	41.578947368421105	50.5263157894737	46.842105263157904	52.1052631578947	45.2631578947368	40.0
KTB	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	51.05263157894705	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263
LH	38.9473684210526	36.3157894736842	38.4210526315789	46.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	56.3157894736842	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
MINT	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	40.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737
MTLS	44.897591836735	48.97591836735	48.97591836735	46.938775102041	44.897591836735	46.938775102041	51.020408163265294	44.897591836735	44.897591836735
PS	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	36.3157894736842	47.3684210526316	50.0	45.7894736842105	36.8421052631579	36.3157894736842	36.3157894736842
PTT	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	41.05263157895	48.9473684210526	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	41.0526315789474
PTTEP	55.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895	57.368421052631604	51.578947368421105	48.421052631578895	56.3157894736842	55.7894736842105	54.2105263157895
PTTGC	51.578947368421105	51.05263157894705	48.9473684210526	51.578947368421105	54.2105263157895	55.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	51.05263157894705	48.9473684210526
ROBINS	40.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	52.631578947368396	57.368421052631604	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737
SAWAD	46.8666666666667	45.5555555555556	42.2222222222222	42.2222222222222	48.8888888888889	52.2222222222222	45.5555555555556	47.7777777777778	44.4444444444444
SCB	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	41.5789473684211	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	51.5789473684211	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157904	41.5789473684211
SCC	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	40.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	41.5789473684211	44.2105263157895	39.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	40.5263157894737
TASCO	50.0	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	51.578947368421105	49.4736842105263	50.0	46.3157894736842
TCAP	39.4736842105263	37.368421052631604	38.4210526315789	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263	36.8421052631579	37.368421052631604	41.0526315789474
TMB	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	49.4736842105263	57.368421052631604	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795
TOP	41.5789473684211	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	48.421052631578895	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211
TPPL	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421
TRUE	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	48.421052631578895	45.2631578947368	46.842105263157904	44.7368421052632	41.5789473684211	46.842105263157904
TTW	35.2631578947368	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	36.8421052631579	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632	34.7368421052632
TU	50.0	46.842105263157904	40.0	51.05263157894705	54.2105263157895	50.0	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	40.0
WHA	51.052631578947405	47.3684210526316	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	54.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632

Direction: EMA change, Volume, and Buy-Sell Volume

Table 120 MAPE results from closing price.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapiceldot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldot	nu-svr_lapiceldot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapiceldot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396
AOT	60.0	60.0	61.05263157894705	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	61.05263157894705
BA	53.7037037037037	60.52631578947369	53.7037037037037	64.8148148148148	60.52631578947369	51.8518518518518	55.5555555555556	60.52631578947369	53.7037037037037
BANPU	42.105263157894704	40.0	40.5263157894737	40.0	41.0526315789474	38.9473684210526	38.4210526315789	40.0	42.105263157894704
BBL	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	40.5263157894737	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421	45.2631578947368
BCP	56.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	54.2105263157895	58.9473684210526	63.6315789473684	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	58.9473684210526	54.2105263157895
BDMS	58.9473684210526	61.5789473684211	56.842105263157904	59.4736842105263	61.5789473684211	55.7894736842105	58.42105263157895	61.5789473684211	56.842105263157904
BEC	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	41.5789473684211	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211
BH	50.526315789473								

Table 121 MAPE results from closing change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldt	eps-svr_lapacldot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldt	nu-svr_lapacldot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldt	eps-bsvr_lapacldot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	53.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	52.1052631578947	46.3157894736842	44.2105263157895	53.1578947368421
AOT	54.2105263157895	52.1052631578947	51.57894736842105	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	51.57894736842105	52.1052631578947	51.57894736842105
BA	29.620926296206	38.8888888888889	33.3333333333333	55.5555555555556	35.1851851851852	50.2592592592593	31.4814814814815	38.8888888888889	33.3333333333333
BANPU	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	45.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795
BBL	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421
BCP	38.9473684210526	37.894736842105296	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	40.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	37.894736842105296	36.8421052631579	43.1578947368421
BDMS	47.8947368421053	50.0	48.94736842105263	45.7894736842105	41.5789473684211	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	48.94736842105263
BEC	48.42105263157895	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	46.842105263157904	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263
BH	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	51.57894736842105	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	51.57894736842105
BLA	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	56.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842
BTS	49.4736842105263	46.3157894736842	56.842105263157904	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	55.7894736842105
CBG	54.0	68.0	54.0	46.0	60.0	46.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
CENTEL	49.4736842105263	43.684210526315795	53.6842105263158	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	50.0	43.1578947368421	53.6842105263158
CK	48.9473684210526	45.2631578947368	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	47.8947368421053	50.0	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526
CPALL	51.05263157894705	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	48.42105263157895	51.578947368421105	48.42105263157895	51.05263157894705	55.2631578947368	52.1052631578947
CPFL	43.684210526315795	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	45.2631578947368	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053
CPN	45.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	43.684210526315795	38.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	45.2631578947368	55.7894736842105	47.8947368421053
DELTA	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842
DTAC	52.1052631578947	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	48.42105263157895	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	48.42105263157895
ECCO	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	44.7368421052632	42.1052631578947	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	45.7894736842105	44.7368421052632
GLOW	46.31578947368396	42.631578947368396	48.42105263157895	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	47.8947368421053	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	47.8947368421053
GPSC	43.75	56.25	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75	37.5	56.25	37.5
HMPRO	57.368421052631604	56.842105263157904	52.1052631578947	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	57.368421052631604	56.842105263157904	52.1052631578947
INTUCH	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	52.1052631578947	41.5789473684211	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526
IRPC	48.42105263157895	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	51.05263157894705
IVL	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	45.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	55.7894736842105	55.2631578947368	55.2631578947368
KBANK	53.1578947368421	48.9473684210526	55.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	46.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	49.4736842105263	55.2631578947368
KCE	54.2105263157895	50.0	53.6842105263158	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	50.5263157894737	54.2105263157895	50.0	53.1578947368421
KTB	51.05263157894705	51.05263157894705	45.2631578947368	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	51.05263157894705	48.9473684210526	51.05263157894705
LH	46.842105263157904	49.4736842105263	45.7894736842105	38.42105263157904	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	40.0	47.3684210526316	50.0
MINT	44.7368421052632	43.684210526315795	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	51.578947368421105	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894705	50.5263157894737
MTLS	51.020408163265294	44.897591836735	46.938775102041	46.938775102041	46.938775102041	51.020408163265294	46.938775102041	44.897591836735	46.938775102041
PS	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	51.05263157894705	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263
PTT	51.57894736842105	49.4736842105263	51.05263157894705	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	47.3684210526316	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	51.05263157894705
PTTPE	51.05263157894705	53.6842105263158	48.42105263157895	43.684210526315795	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	48.42105263157895
PTTGC	52.631578947368396	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	57.894736842105296	58.94736842105296	58.42105263157895	52.631578947368396	54.73684210526319	54.73684210526319
ROBINS	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	53.6842105263158	40.0	60.0	37.894736842105296	54.73684210526319	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158
SAWAD	53.3333333333333	47.7777777777778	47.7777777777778	40.0	38.8888888888889	41.1111111111111	52.2222222222222	48.8888888888889	47.7777777777778
SCB	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	52.1052631578947	57.368421052631604	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	49.4736842105263	51.57894736842105
SCC	45.7894736842105	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	45.7894736842105	42.631578947368396	42.631578947368396	45.2631578947368	43.6842105263157904	43.6842105263157904
TASCO	46.842105263157904	48.9473684210526	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396
TCAP	50.0	51.05263157894705	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	50.5263157894737	55.2631578947368	48.42105263157895	52.631578947368396	50.0
TMB	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	43.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	48.9473684210526	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	43.1578947368421
TOP	52.1052631578947	47.3684210526316	48.9473684210526	53.6842105263158	51.05263157894705	54.2105263157895	51.05263157894705	46.3157894736842	49.4736842105263
TRIPL	47.3684210526316	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	47.3684210526316	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842
TRUE	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	50.0	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	42.105263157894704	51.05263157894705
TTW	42.631578947368396	40.0	44.7368421052632	50.0	48.9473684210526	47.3684210526316	41.5789473684211	40.0	44.7368421052632
TU	45.7894736842105	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	40.0	43.684210526315795	37.894736842105296	46.3157894736842	43.1578947368421	41.5789473684211
WHA	49.4736842105263	44.7368421052632	44.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	48.42105263157895	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795

Table 122 MAPE results from tick change.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldt	eps-svr_lapacldot	eps-svr_bessldot	nu-svr_rbfldt	nu-svr_lapacldot	nu-svr_bessldot	eps-bsvr_rbfldt	eps-bsvr_lapacldot	eps-bsvr_bessldot
ADVANC	51.57894736842105	45.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	47.3684210526316	46.842105263157904	51.57894736842105	51.57894736842105	46.842105263157904	53.6842105263158
AOT	51.57894736842105	52.1052631578947	52.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	41.5789473684211	51.57894736842105	52.631578947368396	52.631578947368396
BA	33.3333333333333	38.8888888888889	33.3333333333333	35.1851851851852	33.3333333333333	35.1851851851852	31.4814814814815	38.8888888888889	33.3333333333333
BANPU	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904	51.578947368421105	45.7894736842105	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904
BBL	42.631578947368396	44.7368421052632	42.631578947368396	46.842105263157904	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	43.1578947368421
BCP	38.9473684210526	37.894736842105296	44.2105263157895	45.7894736842105	40.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	37.894736842105296	36.8421052631579	43.1578947368421
BDMS	47.8947368421053	50.0	48.94736842105263	45.7894736842105	41.5789473684211	48.42105263157895	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	48.94736842105263
BEC	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	50.0	47.3684210526316	47.3684210526316	48.42105263157895	49.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	49.4736842105263
BH	53.1578947368421	55.7894736842105	51.05263157894705	52.1052631578947	49.4736842105263	48.9473684210526	54.73684210526319	56.3157894736842	51.05263157894705
BLA	55.2631578947368	53.1578947368421	56.3157894736842	52.1052631578947	56.842105263157904	56.3157894736842	53.6842105263158	52.631578947368396	56.3157894736842
BTS	49.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	53.6842105263158	42.631578947368396	41.0526315789474	47.8947368421053	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	55.7894736842105
CBG	57.9999999999999	68.0	54.0	46.0					

Table 123 MAPE results from direction.

Stock	eps-svr_rbfldot	eps-svr_lapacdot	eps-svr_bessdot	ms-svr_rbfldot	ms-svr_lapacdot	ms-svr_bessdot	eps-bsvr_rbfldot	eps-bsvr_lapacdot	eps-bsvr_bessdot
ADVANC	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368	40.5263157894737	43.684210526315795	55.2631578947368	45.7894736842105	43.684210526315795	45.2631578947368
AOT	39.4736842105263	36.3157894736842	41.0526315789474	47.8947368421053	44.2105263157895	50.5263157894737	39.4736842105263	35.2631578947368	41.5789473684211
BA	35.185185185185205	38.8888888888889	35.185185185185205	42.59259259259295	33.3333333333333	48.1481481481481	38.8888888888889	38.8888888888889	35.185185185185205
BANPU	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211	40.0	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	45.7894736842105	41.5789473684211	41.5789473684211	40.0
BBL	39.4736842105263	42.105263157894704	42.631578947368396	45.7894736842105	46.3157894736842	54.73684210526319	40.5263157894737	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
BCP	39.4736842105263	38.9473684210526	40.0	41.5789473684211	38.4210526315789	51.578947368421105	39.4736842105263	38.9473684210526	40.0
BDMS	38.9473684210526	37.368421052631604	37.894736842105296	46.3157894736842	39.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	37.368421052631604	37.368421052631604	37.894736842105296
BEC	48.421052631578895	41.5789473684211	48.421052631578895	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	45.2631578947368	47.3684210526316	43.1578947368421	48.421052631578895
BH	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	56.842105263157904	52.631578947368396	55.7894736842105	53.6842105263158	54.2105263157895	49.4736842105263	56.842105263157904
BLA	47.3684210526316	45.7894736842105	50.0	51.578947368421105	52.1052631578947	55.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	45.7894736842105	49.4736842105263
BTS	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	42.631578947368396	40.5263157894737	42.631578947368396	55.2631578947368	43.684210526315795	41.0526315789474	42.105263157894704
CBG	44.0	32.0	46.0	34.0	66.0	38.0	44.0	32.0	48.0
CENTEL	39.4736842105263	37.894736842105296	40.0	49.4736842105263	45.2631578947368	55.2631578947368	38.9473684210526	38.4210526315789	40.0
CK	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	52.1052631578947	37.894736842105296	38.9473684210526	38.9473684210526
CPALL	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	44.7368421052632	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	46.3157894736842	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	43.684210526315795
CPF	48.421052631578895	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	54.73684210526319	51.052631578947405	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263
CPN	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	37.368421052631604	50.5263157894737	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	37.368421052631604
DELTA	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	48.421052631578895	41.5789473684211	42.631578947368396	50.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	45.2631578947368	49.4736842105263
DTAC	45.7894736842105	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053	55.7894736842105	51.578947368421105	51.578947368421105	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	47.8947368421053
EGCO	41.0526315789474	41.5789473684211	38.9473684210526	42.631578947368396	39.4736842105263	47.8947368421053	39.4736842105263	40.0	38.9473684210526
GLOW	40.5263157894737	40.0	43.1578947368421	47.8947368421053	45.2631578947368	51.052631578947405	41.5789473684211	38.9473684210526	43.1578947368421
GPSC	43.75	43.75	43.75	50.0	37.5	43.75	43.75	43.75	43.75
HMPRO	40.0	36.8421052631579	36.3157894736842	49.4736842105263	52.631578947368396	37.894736842105296	36.8421052631579	36.8421052631579	36.3157894736842
INTUCH	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704	53.6842105263158	43.1578947368421	42.105263157894704	42.105263157894704
IRPC	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	43.1578947368421	51.052631578947405	50.0	45.2631578947368	42.631578947368396	42.105263157894704	43.684210526315795
IVL	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526	40.5263157894737	48.421052631578895	48.421052631578895	50.0	43.1578947368421	38.9473684210526	40.5263157894737
KBANK	43.1578947368421	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	60.52631578947369	54.2105263157895	52.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
KCE	42.105263157894704	40.0	40.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	51.052631578947405	45.7894736842105	40.0	40.0	40.5263157894737
KTB	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	50.5263157894737	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263	39.4736842105263
LH	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	41.0526315789474	40.5263157894737	49.4736842105263	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
MINT	37.894736842105296	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474	43.684210526315795	38.9473684210526	50.5263157894737	38.9473684210526	49.4736842105263	41.0526315789474
MTLS	48.9795918367347	48.9795918367347	46.9387755102041	46.9387755102041	53.0612244897959	51.020408163265294	46.9387755102041	48.9795918367347	46.9387755102041
PS	37.894736842105296	36.3157894736842	37.368421052631604	52.631578947368396	47.3684210526316	37.894736842105296	37.894736842105296	36.3157894736842	37.894736842105296
PTT	44.2105263157895	44.7368421052632	46.3157894736842	47.8947368421053	46.842105263157904	50.5263157894737	44.7368421052632	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904
PTTEG	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368	47.8947368421053	50.5263157894737	52.1052631578947	53.1578947368421	54.73684210526319	55.2631578947368
PTTGC	45.7894736842105	48.9473684210526	46.3157894736842	53.1578947368421	49.4736842105263	46.842105263157904	45.7894736842105	50.0	46.3157894736842
ROBINS	46.3157894736842	42.105263157894704	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	48.421052631578895	41.5789473684211	46.842105263157904	43.684210526315795	46.842105263157904
SAWAD	45.5555555555556	41.1111111111111	50.0	46.0666666666667	50.0	57.7777777777778	43.3333333333333	41.1111111111111	47.7777777777778
SCB	50.5263157894737	44.2105263157895	48.9473684210526	53.1578947368421	50.5263157894737	45.7894736842105	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	48.9473684210526
SCC	38.9473684210526	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704	48.421052631578895	50.5263157894737	47.8947368421053	38.4210526315789	41.5789473684211	42.105263157894704
TASCO	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795	52.1052631578947	44.7368421052632	56.842105263157904	45.2631578947368	46.3157894736842	43.684210526315795
TCAP	37.368421052631604	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	47.3684210526316	48.421052631578895	50.0	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789	38.4210526315789
TMB	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	47.368421052632	47.3684210526316	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795	43.684210526315795
TOP	43.684210526315795	42.105263157894704	41.5789473684211	47.8947368421053	44.7368421052632	46.842105263157904	43.1578947368421	42.631578947368396	41.5789473684211
TPPL	44.7368421052632	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421	46.3157894736842	50.5263157894737	53.6842105263158	42.631578947368396	43.1578947368421	43.1578947368421
TRUE	45.2631578947368	44.2105263157895	41.5789473684211	48.9473684210526	41.0526315789474	53.1578947368421	43.684210526315795	44.2105263157895	42.105263157894704
TTW	34.2105263157895	34.7368421052632	34.2105263157895	46.3157894736842	42.631578947368396	33.6842105263158	34.7368421052632	34.2105263157895	34.2105263157895
TU	37.894736842105296	42.10526315789	37.894736842105296	55.7894736842105	52.1052631578947	54.2105263157895	37.894736842105296	42.10526315789	37.894736842105296
WHA	40.0	38.4210526315789	39.4736842105263	44.2105263157895	43.684210526315795	49.4736842105263	40.0	37.368421052631604	39.4736842105263

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