CHARACTERIZATION OF SUPPORTED PtRu CATALYSTS AND ACTIVITIES FOR ETHYLENE HYDROGENATION

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ABSTRACT Supported bimetallic PtRu catalysts were prepared by deposition a mixture solution of Pt(acac)₂ and Ru(acac)₃ (acac = acetylacetonate anion) in toluene on γ -Al₂O₃ and MgO. The organic ligand of precursors could be removed completely after heated in H₂ flow at 300°C for 2 h. The nature of metal and interaction with support was studied by temperature-programmed reductive decomposition (TPRD), infrared (IR) and extended X-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS) spectroscopy. The EXAFS data indicated high dispersion of Pt and Ru particles but none of Pt-Ru conections in both treated samples. Ethylene hydrogenation reaction over Pt-Ru/ γ -Al₂O₃ and Pt-Ru/MgO catalysts were carried out at -40°C and 1 atm. The temperature dependence of ethylene hydrogenation of both catalysts gave apparent activation energy of 8.1 \pm 0.1 and 6.0 \pm 0.1 kcal/mol, respectively.

KEYWORDS: Pt-Ru, acetylacetonate, alumina, magnesium oxide, EXAFS, ethylene hydrogenation