

Corpus-Based Materials Development

คู่มือการเขียนบทความวิจัย (พัฒนาจากการวิเคราะห์คลังภาษา)

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สาขาวิชาภาษาต่างประเทศ

สำนักวิชาเทคโนโลยีสังคม

มหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีสุรนารี

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คู่มือการสอนการเขียนบทความวิจัยทางวิทยาศาสตร์การเกษตร

โครงสร้างวาทศิลป์ของบทความวิจัยทางวิทยาศาสตร์การเกษตรประกอบไปด้วย Move 16 ประเภท คือ 3 ประเภทในส่วนบทนำ 5 ประเภทในส่วนวิธีวิจัย 4 ประเภทในส่วนผลการวิจัย และ 4 ประเภทในส่วน อภิปรายผลการวิจัย

1. Move ที่พบในส่วนบทนำ

โครงสร้างวาทศิลป์ของส่วนบทนำประกอบไปด้วย Move 3 ประเภท

Move1: Stating why the topic is important

เป็นการกล่าวถึงความสำคัญของหัวข้อวิจัย Move 1 พบในส่วนบทนำในบทความวิจัยทั้ง 30 บทความประกอบด้วย Step 3 ประเภทดังนี้

Step 1: Commenting on the importance of the topic

Step 2: Making topic generalizations

Step3: Reviewing previous research

Movel Step 1: Commenting on the importance of the topic เป็นการบอกถึงความสำคัญของ หัวข้อการวิจัย ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อยใน Move 1 Step 1 เช่น*play a role, impact, known* การเขียนในส่วนนี้มักใช้ เป็น present simple tense หรือ present perfect tense

ตัวอย่าง 1) Recently, use of information on identified genes in breeding programmes has been extensively studied. (A9)

2) The ER plays an important role in a variety of cellular process, including lipid and protein synthesis, protein folding, and posttranslational modification of proteins. (C9) หมายเหตุ หมายเลขในวงเล็บคือหมายเลขบทความวิจัยที่พบMove/Step

Move1 Step 2: Making topic generalizations เป็นการอธิบายให้ข้อมูลเพิ่มเติมเกี่ยวกับหัวข้อการ วิจัย

ตัวอย่าง 1) Information on the genotype of an animal for such major genes plays an increasing role in future animal breeding programmes. (A9)

2) The spermatogenesis associated 1 (SPATA 1) protein is also thought to be involved in spermatogenesis. (A1)

Movel Step3: Reviewing previous research ให้ข้อมูลเกี่ยวกับงานวิจัยที่ผ่านมา เพื่อสนับสนุน เหตุผลที่ต้องทำงานวิจัยฉบับปัจจุบันก่อนที่จะนำเสนอ Move 2 ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อยใน Movel Step 3 เช่น reported, proposed, described, have been shown to สำหรับการใช้Tense พบว่า Tense ที่พบบ่อยใน Movel Step3 คือ present perfect tense

ตัวอย่าง 1) Polyethylene glycol (PEG) has been commonly used in studies to determine effects of tannins on silage preservation and animal metabolism (Villalba and Provenza, 2002; Ben Salem et al., 2003) as PEG binds to tannins to inhibit their biological action. (A7)

2) Many animal models to study immune and allergic responses to milk proteins are described in the literature (Li et al., 1999; Miller et al., 1999; Adel-Patient et al., 2005). (F8)

Move 2: Preparing for the present study

Move 2 เป็นการนำผู้อ่านเข้าสู่งานวิจัยเรื่องปัจจุบัน ซึ่งในงานวิจัยนี้พบ Step 1 ประเภทคือ Step 1: Indicating a research gap

Move 2 Step 1: Indicating a research gap กล่าวถึงความจำเป็นที่ต้องทำงานวิจัยเนื่องจากยังไม่มี ผู้ใดทำงานวิจัยคังกล่าวมาก่อน จากการวิเคราะห์พบ Move นี้ ใน 22 บทความจาก 30 บทความ กลุ่มคำศัพท์ ที่พบบ่อย ใน Move 2 คือ little, few,unknown สำหรับการใช้Tense พบว่า Tense ที่พบบ่อยคือ present tense และ past tense

ตัวอย่าง 1) The mechanism underlying milk allergy is not completely understood at present. (F3)

2) Unfortunately, the limited sampling and poor resolution of the molecular markers provided little decisive information about the actual evolutionary relationship between them. (A2)

Moveที่ 3: Introducing the present study

Move 3 เป็นการนำเสนองานวิจัยเรื่องปัจจุบัน ประกอบค้วย Step 3ประเภทคือ

Step 1: Stating purpose(s)

Step 2: Describing procedures

Step 3: Presenting findings

Move 3 Step1: Stating purpose(s) เป็นการบอกวัตถุประสงค์ของงานวิจัยปัจจุบัน ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อย เช่น aim,goal, objective และpurpose มักพบการเขียน Move นี้ค้วย past tense

ตัวอย่าง 1) The objective of this analysis was to develop intragenic single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) for the SPATA 1 gene and then to test informative SNPs for significant associations with the least square means (LSM) of the pregnancy rate per oestrus and breeding values (BVs) of the paternal and embryonic component of the pregnancy rate per oestrus of stallions. (A1)

2) The aim of the current research was to study the influence of water washing and of a treatment with PAA, 80 and 250 mgL⁻¹, on the shelf-life of grated carrots as well as on their sensory quality and nutrient content (carotenoids, phenols and antioxidant capacity) throughout storage. (C6)

Move 3 Step 2: Describing procedures เป็นการนำเสนอเกี่ยวกับกระบวนการวิจัย หรือวิธี ทดลองหลักๆ ของงานวิจัย มักเขียนอยู่ในรูป past tense

ตัวอย่าง 1) The required adapters and primers were synthesized de novo and were used in the method which we will refer to as random amplification of genomic end (RAGE). (C8)

2) Additionally we measured the effect of frying on the δ^2 H- and δ^{18} O-composition of meat water in meat slices (as steaks and schnitzels). (F5)

Move 3 Step 3: Presenting findings นำเสนอผลการวิจัยหลักๆบางส่วน มีวัตถุประสงค์เพื่อจูงใจ ในผู้อ่านอ่านบทความต่อไป ซึ่งพบมากในบทความวิจัยทางชีวเคมี อย่างไรก็ตามไม่พบการใช้ Move นี้บ่อย นักในบทความวิจัยทางวิทยาศาสตร์การเกษตร

ตัวอย่าง 1) We describe studies on the expression of this promoter using a GUS reporter in the anthers of transgenic rice. (C8)

2) Further characterization of the promoter was carried out by 5'deletion analysis of the promoter in A. thaliana. (C8)

ตารางที่ 1 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนบทนำ

Introduction Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 1:	Step 1:	play an essential role
Stating why	Commenting on	play a key role in
the topic is	the importance	play an important role in
important	of topic	It is known that
THE STATE OF THE S		The best known is
		be known to + v.
		is known to be widely involved in
		are known to use is known to affect
		are known to bind are known to improve
		is known to limit a wide range of
		It is defined as
		is now considered to be responsible for
		is commonly used by
		is commonly defined as
		is most commonly described as
		a major component of the
		an important component of
		have any impact on
		have a direct impact on
1		have a significant impact on
		have a strong impact on
		have a severe impact on
		an attempt is needed to study

ตารางที่ 1 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนบทนำ (ต่อ)

Introduction Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 1:	Step 2: Making	can be caused by
Stating why	topic	is thought to be
the topic is	generalizations	It is thought that
important		There is concern that
		There is increasing public concern
	Step 3:	have been identified in
	Reviewing	
	previous	It was shown by
	research	Several studies have shown that
		have been shown to has been shown to
		have been shown to cause
		have been shown to be influenced by
		has been shown to regulate
		have been shown to inhibit
		has been shown to increase
		have been shown to result in
		has been shown to interact with a
		has been shown to decrease
		has certainly been shown to be
	200	have been shown to improve
		have been shown to bind
		was early described by
		It has been suggested that
		It has been demonstrated that
		Previous studies have demonstrated that

ตารางที่ 1 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนบทนำ (ต่อ)

Introduction Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 1:	Step 3:	has been studied extensively
Stating why	Reviewing	has been extensively studied in
the topic is	previous	It has been proposed that
important	research	have been characterized in
		have been characterized by
		has been detected in
		have been detected in
		Many of these studies have focused on
		It is well documented that
		has been documented in
		has been well documented in
		It was evaluated by
		are commonly encountered in
		have been proposed to
		has been proposed to

ตารางที่ 1 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนบทนำ (ต่อ)

Introduction Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 2:		There are only a few studies investigating
Indicating a		Very few data are available on the role of
research		have been limited to only a few
gap		There are very few reports on
		A few studies have examined
		Very few studies deal with
***************************************		There were few attempts to
		There are few studies of
		There are few studies on
		Little is known about
-		We know little about
		There has been little discussion of
		have been little studied
T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T		Very little is known about
		Relatively little is known about
		have received little attention in
		There is little information on the effect of
-		There is little experimental evidence
		are currently unknown to
		It is not clear whether
		It is not clear that
		No information is available on the effect of
		Little information is available about
		We do not completely understand
		has not been completely elucidated

ตารางที่ 1 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนบทนำ (ต่อ)

	Introduction Section			
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles		
Move 3:	Step 1:	the aim of this		
Introducing	Stating	The aim of this paper is to determine		
the present	purpose (s)	The aim of this study was to evaluate		
study		The aim of this paper was to examine		
		The aim of this study was to determine		
		The aim of this article is to increase		
		The aim of this work was to compare		
		The aim of this study was to investigate		
	TANKA MARANA	The aim of this paper is to study		
		The aim of this work was to gain		
		The first objective of our study was to assess		
		The objective of this study was to quantify the importance of		
		A second objective of current experiment was to characterize		
777		The primary objective of this research was to determine		
***************************************		The objective of the present study was to establish		
		The objective of the present study was to determine		
		The objective of this work was to determine		
		The objective of this study was to investigate		
		The objective of the present trial was to study		
**************************************		The objective of this study is to describe		
		The objective of this work was to evaluate		
		The objective of this paper was to evaluate		
		The objective of this study is to identify		
		The objective of this study was to examine		
		The objective of this work was to develop		
		The objective of this research was to study		
		The main objective of this study was to show		

ตารางที่ 1 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนบทนำ (ต่อ)

	Introduction Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 3:	Step 1:	The objective of this work was to develop	
Introducing	Stating	The objective of this research was to study	
the present	purpose (s)	The main objective of this study was to show	
study		The objective of this study was to propose	
		The objective of this study was to verify	
		This study mainly focused on	
		The purpose of this study was to investigate	
		The main purpose of this work was to study	
		The main purpose of our investigation was to determine	
		The overall goal of this study was to examine	
		The main goal of this study was to determine	
		The results will be analyzed in an attempt to	
		in an attempt to	
		in an attempt to reduce in an attempt to increase	
	THE PARTY OF THE P	in an attempt to deduce in an attempt to select	
		in an attempt to promote in an attempt to manifest	
		in an attempt to delay	
	Step 2:	can not be applied to	
	Describing	are synthesized by	
	procedures	was synthesized with	
	Step 3:	This article describes the	
	Presenting	This paper describes the	
	findings		

2. Move ที่พบในส่วนวิธีการวิจัย

โครงสร้างวาทศิลป์ของส่วนวิธีการวิจัยประกอบไปด้วย Move 5 ประเภท

Move 4: Describing materials

Move 4 ประกอบคัวยStep 4 ประเภทคือ

Step1: Listing materials

Step 2: Detailing the source of the materials

Step 3: Providing the background of the materials

Step 4: Describing the location where the study was conducted

Move 4 Step1: Listing materials นำเสนอวัสคุที่ใช้ในการวิจัย พบ Move นี้ในตอนต้นของส่วน วิธีการวิจัยใน28บทความ จาก 30 บทความ คำศัพท์ที่พบบ่อยคือ use และ Tense ที่ใช้คือ past tense ตัวอย่าง 1) Within this study Chriox5 (Christeyns N.V., Ghent, Belgium) was used as a PAA-based sanitizer. (C6)

2) Two-week-old orchardgrass, seedlings were used for abiotic stress treatments. (C9)

Move 4 Step 2: Detailing the source of the materials Move นี้จะกล่าวถึงที่มาของวัสคุที่ใช้ใน การวิจัยเช่นซื้อมาหรือได้รับมาจากหน่วยงานใด มักพบในตอนต้นของส่วนวิธีการวิจัย Tense ที่มักใช้เขียน Move นี้คือ past tense

ตัวอย่าง 1) A batch of 18 kg of carrots (Daucus carota L.) was obtained from a local wholesale business (Van Landschoot, Ghent, Belgium). (C6)

2) Milk whey protein extract was purchased from Greer Labs (Lenoir, NC). (F8)

Move 4 Step 3: Providing the background of the materials Move นี้จะให้ข้อมูลเพิ่มเติมเกี่ยวกับ ลักษณะ หรือคุณสมบัติของวัสคุที่ใช้ในการวิจัย มักนำเสนอในรูป past tense

ตัวอย่าง 1) The pH of these solutions was 5.74 and 4.42, respectively. The concentration used was selected based on their effectiveness in a screening experiment. (C6)

2) Of 151 animals with known gender, 49% (73) were females and 51% (78) were males (Table 1). The weight of most animals (120/148) varied between 20 and 60 kg (Table 2). (F3)

Move 4 Step 4: Describing the location where the study was conducted ใน Move นี้จะ นำเสนอสถานที่ที่ทำการวิจัยเช่น ฟาร์ม ห้องทคลอง มักเขียนอยู่ในรูป present tense และ past tense

- ตัวอย่าง 1) The experimental site is located on a sandy glacial outwash plain in the Cedar Creek Natural History Area, Minnesota, USA. (A5)
- 2) Field studies were conducted at the Experimental Farm of Faculdade de Ciencias Agrarias a Veterinarias-UNESP,Brazil, 21° 155, 48° 19'E, 605m attitude, from November 2002 to June 2003. (A7)

อย่างไรก็ตาม Move 4 Step 3 และ 4 นับเป็น Move ที่ไม่นิยมเขียนในบทความวิจัยทาง วิทยาศาสตร์การเกษตร

Move 5: Describing experimental procedures

Move 5 ประกอบด้วยStep 3 ประเภทคือ

Step 1: Documenting established procedures

Step 2: Detailing procedures

Step 3: Providing the background of procedures

Move 5 Step 1: Documenting established procedures Move นี้จะทบทวนวิธีการวิจัยที่ใช้กัน อย่างแพร่หลายในงานวิจัยอื่นๆ ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อย เช่น by means of, according to ตัวอย่าง 1) The packaging configuration was designed by means of the procedure of Jacxsense et al. (1999). (C6)

2) Clinical scoring (on a scale of 0 to 5) was performed by 2 individuals according to the method described previously (Li et al. 2000). (F8)

Move 5 Step 2: Detailing procedures Move 5 Step 2 เป็นการบรรยายกระบวนการทดลอง หรือ กระบวนการวิจัย เพื่อประโยชน์ในการทำการทดลองซ้ำในอนาคต มักนำเสนอคั่วย past tenseในรูป passive voice ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อย เช่น carried out, analyzed, performed, measured ตัวอย่าง 1) The sex of calf effect was randomly assigned to either male or female for all animals with censored records. (A3)

2) Meat slice samples and sub-samples from the meat were cut into small pieces, put into a centrifuge and centrifuged for 20 min at 6500 rpm. (F5)

Move 5 Step 3: Providing the background of the procedures Move 5 Step 3 ให้เหตุผล สนับสนุนกระบวนการวิจัย วิธีการวิจัยที่ใช้ มักนำเสนอในรูป passive voice ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อย คือ conduct, approve, approval

ตัวอย่าง 1) The animal procedures used were approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (Michigan State University, East Lansing). (F8)

2) The experiment was conducted under the approval of Obihiro University of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine Animal Care and Use Committee. (A9)

Move 6: Detailing equipment

ทำหน้าที่ให้รายละเอียดเกี่ยวกับอุปกรณ์ที่ใช้ในการทดลอง ซึ่งข้อมูลนี้จะเป็นประโยชน์หากมีการ ทำวิจัยในหัวข้อนี้ซ้ำ ข้อมูลที่ให้จะเกี่ยวกับเครื่องมือที่ใช้ในการทดลอง สำหรับ Tense ที่ใช้บ่อยในการเขียน Move นี้กือ past tenseในรูป passive voice

ตัวอย่าง 1) Finnigan MAT 251 and Finnigan Delta + XL, each of which was coupled to an automatic equilibration device equipped with pneumatic valves (manufacturer: Finnigan and Parcom). (F5)

2) The PCR fluorescence was detected using the iQ5 Multicolor Real-Time PCR Detection System (BioRad). (F3)

Move 7: Detailing statistical procedures

Moveที่7 บรรยายกระบวนการทางสถิติที่ใช้ในงานวิจัย มีวัตถุประสงค์เพื่อให้ผู้สนใจคำนวณ ค่าสถิติซ้ำ หากมีความสนใจนับเป็น Move ที่นิยมมี (conventional)ในบทความวิจัยทางวิทยาศาสตร์ การเกษตร

ตัวอย่าง 1) Cluster analysis was used to determine area under the LH curve, average concentration of LH, and LH pulse frequency. (A3)

2) Data were analyzed using PROC GLM of SAS (2001) to evaluate main effects and significant interactions were followed-up to determine simple effects, at a 5% significance level using Tukey's test. (A7)

Move 8: Describing the mathematical modeling of the system

Moveที่8 ประกอบด้วยStep 2 ประเภทคือ

Step 1: Detailing the mathematical methods used

Step 2: Detailing assumptions for the model

Move 8 Step 1: Detailing the mathematical methods used นำเสนอรายละเอียดโมเดลทาง คณิตศาสตร์ที่ใช้ในการวิจัย มักนำเสนอในรูป present tense

ตัวอย่าง 1) Newborns are needed for replacement. Assuming a sex ratio of 0.5, the number of males and females sold with genotype i at time period t (MSi,t, FSi,t) can be calculated as: $MS_{i,t} = \frac{1}{2}O_{i,t} - MR_{i,t}$ with i = 1 to 3

$$FS_{i,i} = \frac{1}{2}O_{i,i} - FR_{i,i} \text{ with } i = 1 \text{ to } 3$$
 (A9)

2) The objective function of mate selection is the cumulative discounted performance (CDP), which is calculated as:

$$CDP = \sum_{i=1}^{h} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{3} (MS_{i,i}g_i + FS_{i,i}g_i)}{(1 + dr)^{t-1}}$$
 (A9)

Move 8 Step 2: Detailing assumptions for the model เป็นการให้รายละเอียดของสมมติฐานของ โมเดลที่นำเสนอ มักพบการใช้ Move นี้ ในรูป passive voice ของ past tense และ present tense และใช้กับ สรรพนาม 'it'

ตัวอย่าง 1) It was assumed that c, Pp, and R were uncorrelated. (F4)

2) It is assumed that all males in age class v to m and all females in age class w to f were used as parents for the next generation. (A10)

โดยทั่วไปมักพบการใช้ past tense ในรูป passive voice ในส่วนวิธีการวิจัย เนื่องจากเป็นการ บรรยายกระบวนการวิจัยที่ได้ทำไปแล้ว

ตารางที่ 2 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนวิธีการวิจัย

	Methodology Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 4:	Step 1:	was used as	
Describing	Listing	was used as	
Materials	Materials	were used as	
		were used in this study	
		can also be used in experiments	
		The sample consisted of	
		are listed in Table	
		is made up of	
	Step 2:	is obtained from a/the	
	Detailing the	were obtained from the	
	source of the	were purchased from a	
	materials	samples were collected from	
	Step 3:	was/were based on	
	Providing the	was/were selected based on	
	background of	was/were calculated based on	
	the materials	was/were designed based on	
	Step 4:	The production site was selected for	
	Describing the	The experimental site is located on	
	location where	The experimental site was located in	
	the study was	The field was located in	
	conducted	The field plot was located in	
		The field plot had	
		It is located about	

ตารางที่ 2 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนวิธีการวิจัย (ต่อ)

	Methodology Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 5:	Step 1:	was measured by using a modified method of	
Describing	Documenting	was measured using the methods of	
experimental	established	using the method developed by	
procedures	procedures	were extracted using the method developed by	
		using the method described by	
		was measured using the method described by	
		using a method adapted from	
		following the method of	
		using a modified method of	
		by a method modified from that of	
		were determined by the method of	
		was determined by the method described in	
		following the method used by	
		following the method reported by	
		according to previously established methods and procedures	
		according to the recommended station methodology	
		was extracted according to the procedure described by	
		according to the manufacturer instructions	
		was extracted according to the method of	
		was/were measured according to	
		according to published procedures	
		was /were performed according to	
		was performed according to the method described by	
		was performed according to the method of	
		were performed according to the protocol described	
		previously	
		was performed according to a published protocol	

ตารางที่ 2 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนวิธีการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Methodology Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 5:	Step 1:	was conducted as described by
Describing	Documenting	the procedure described by
experimental	established	was performed as described by
procedures	procedures	was measured as described by
		in accordance with that described by
		were extracted as described previously
		were performed as described previously
		followed the protocol of
		using the protocol of
		according to the protocol reported by
		with a previously described protocol
		according to the protocol described in
		following the manufacturer instructions
		following the instructions proposed by
		was/were measured as previously described
		according to the manufactures protocol as previously
		described
		followed the classical approach
		following the approach of
		by means of the following procedure
		by means of a randomization test with the aid of
		using the Methodology of
		using the same methodology described above

ตารางที่ 2 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนวิธีการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Methodology Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 5:	Step 2:	was performed under the following conditions
Describing	Detailing	The experiments were performed
experimental	Procedures	were measured by comparing
procedures		was measured by plunging into
		was randomly collected from
		was then added to
		was commercially prepared from
		treatments were carried out
		were randomly placed in
		was placed on the
		were placed in a
		were determined by plating
		was determined by measurement of
		was determined by measuring
		was determined by the difference
		was determined by drying
		was determined by the rate of
		was determined by the following calculation
		were washed extensively with
		Samples were taken from
		were removed from the
		was randomly selected from
		were randomly transferred to
		were transferred back to
		can be estimated from
		were adjusted weekly to
		Sample was mixed with

ตารางที่ 2 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนวิธีการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Methodology Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 5:	Step 3:	be used to + v.
Describing	Providing the	was used to assess
experimental	background of	were used to obtain
procedures	the procedures	was used to estimate
		were used to amplify
		were used to calculate
		were used to generate
		were used to determine
		This study is based on
		were chosen based on
		were identified based on
		were checked based on
		were designed based on
		were selected based on
		were designed based on
	1	were grouped based on
		were compiled based on
		were estimated based on
		were calculated based on
		were determined based on
		This examination was based on
		were assigned randomly based on
		The study is based on the result of
		The experiment was conducted as
		The experiment was conducted under the approval of
Valenting		be applied to + v.
		was applied to estimate

ตารางที่ 2 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนวิธีการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Methodology Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 5:	Step 3:	was applied to determine
Describing	Providing the	were applied to investigate
experimental	background of	protocol was applied to quantify
procedures	the procedures	was approved by the
		were performed under protocols approved by
		be designed to +v.
		were designed to span
		were designed to hybridize
		were designed to correspond to
Move 6:		Samples were analyzed by
Detailing		were immediately subjected to
equipment		was performed using
		were performed with
		by means of + n.
		by means of air heaters
		by means of PCR
		was carried out using
		were measured with
		were measured with was directly connected to
		were carried out with
		was prepared using
		was assessed using
		were detected using
		was examined under
		was marked using
		were synchronized using

ตารางที่ 2 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนวิธีการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Methodology Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 7:		All datawere analyzed using
Detailing		Data were analyzed by means of
statistical		Significant differences between means are analyzed
procedures		The least significant differences
		A significant difference between the
		Statistical significance was accepted at
		the general linear model
		All statisticalanalyses were processed with
		All statistical analyses were done with
		All statistical analyses were computed on
		Other statistical analyses were done using
		were compared using chi-square statistical tests
1		The statistical analysis found that
		All data were subjected to analysis of
		were analyzed using analysis of variance
		was determined by analysis of variance
waterman management of the control o		were assessed by analysis of variance
and an annual state of the stat		were evaluated using two-way analysis of variance
4.000		were compared using one-way analysis of variance
		were identified by analysis of variance
		was tested using one-way analysis of variance
		were calculated using
		was used to compare differencesbetween
		the mean values of
		Mean values were compared using

ตารางที่ 2 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ใน ส่วนวิธีการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Methodology Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 8:	Step 1:	The corresponding model is
Describing	Detailing	A model was used to calculate
the	mathematical	The new model takes into account the
mathematical	methods used	The first model was used to estimate
modeling of		as a function of
the system		The parameter was calculated as
	Step 2:	can be estimated from
	Detailing	It was assumed that
	assumptions	were assumed to the
	for the model	/ \



3. Move ที่พบในส่วนผลการวิจัย

โครงสร้างวาทศิลป์ของส่วนผลการวิจัยประกอบไปด้วย Move 4 ประเภท

Move 9: Stating procedures

Move 9 เป็นการบรรยายกระบวนการวิจัย ประกอบด้วย Step 3 ประเภทคือ

- Step 1: Describing aims and purpose(s)
- Step 2: Making hypotheses
- Step 3: Listing procedures or research methodologies

Move 9 Step 1: Describing aims and purposes บอกถึงวัตถุประสงค์ของงานวิจัย มักพบการใช้ infinitive verbs คำศัพท์หลักที่พบบ่อยเช่นaim, purpose, objective เป็นต้น และมักเขียนในรูป past tense ตัวอย่าง 1) To understand the function of this monocot promoter in dicots, the model plant A.thaliana was selected. (C8)

2) Rice transformation was necessary to ascertain the functionality of the isolated putative promoter fragment. (C8)

Move 9 Step 2: Making hypotheses เป็นการนำเสนอสมมติฐานที่ตั้งไว้ พบใน 8 บทความจาก 30 บทความจึงนับเป็น Moveที่อาจมีหรือไม่มีก็ได้

ตัวอย่าง 1) We therefore hypothesized that overexpression of various histones could protect incoming transgene DNA and that increased transgene stability was the cause of increased transgene expression. (C2)

- 2) It can be assumed that the elements observed arise from the glucose units of starch, OSA, etc. (F7)
- Move 9 Step 3: Listing procedures or research methodologies ให้รายละเอียดเกี่ยวกับ กระบวนการหรือวิธีการวิจัยที่ใช้ในการเก็บรวบรวมข้อมูล มักพบการเขียนในรูป past tense ตัวอย่าง 1) We performed dose-response and time-course experiments and analyzed antibody responses in mice following transdermal exposure to milk protein. (F8)
 - 2) As a result, no sensory evaluation was conducted on the unwashed carrots on day 7. (C6)

นอกจากนี้ยังพบการเกิดร่วมกันของ Move 9 Step 1 และ Step 3

ตัวอย่าง 1) To determine number of copies of T-DNA, (Move 9, Step 1) the genomic DNA was digested with EcoRI and the blot was probed with the 1.1 kb Xhol digest of the plasmid pCAMBIA 1305.1 which is the hph gene fragment. (Move 9, Step 3) (C8)

Move 10: Justifying procedures or methodology

Move 10 เป็นการให้เหตุผลสนับสนุนการตัดสินใจของผู้วิจัยในการเลือกใช้กระบวนการทดลอง หรือวิธีวิจัยนั้นๆ ประกอบไปด้วย Step 2 ประเภทคือ

- Step 1: Detailing methods (similar to these) that people used before
- Step 2: Commenting on whether the method yielded successful results

Move 10 Step 1: Detailing methods (similar to these) that people used before ใช้อธิบายว่าผู้วิจัย เลือกใช้วิธีวิจัยแบบใดแบบหนึ่ง เพราะเป็นวิธีวิจัยที่มีผู้ใช้มาก่อนอย่างกว้างขวาง ตัวอย่าง 1) The genome walking technique which we refer to as random amplification of genomic end (RAGE) is a well-demonstrated tool for the isolation and cloning of genomic regions flanking a known sequence. (C8)

2) The Universal Genome Walker kit of Clontech (Clontech Laboratories, Inc., Palo Alto, CA, USA) is the most commonly used kit for the purpose. (C8)

Move 10 Step 2: Commenting on whether the method yielded successful results Moveนี้จะมี ความต่อเนื่องจากMove 10 Step 1 คือเขียนเพื่อแสดงความคิดเห็นเกี่ยวกับวิธีวิจัยของงานวิจัยก่อนหน้านี้ว่า ให้ผลการวิจัยอย่างไร

ตัวอย่าง 1) The method has been previously used by other groups to isolate other promoters from other plants [14-16]. We have also used this method to isolate a stress inducible promoter from different species of wild rice in a separate study. (C8)

Move 11: Stating results

Move นี้ทำหน้าที่นำเสนอผลการวิจัยของงานวิจัยปัจจุบัน พบ Move นี้ในบทความวิจัยทั้ง 30 เรื่อง แสดงว่าเป็นMove ที่บทความวิจัยต้องมี มักพบการใช้คำนาม เช่น data, table, figure คังในตัวอย่างต่อไปนี้ ตัวอย่าง 1) The proliferation of the main groups of spoilage microorganisms on untreated and waterwashed grated carrots and on carrots, disinfected with PAA, is presented in Fig. 2. (C6)

2) In addition, the chaperone activity of GST-DgHsp90 was dramatically decreased compared to that in the absence of GA (Fig. 4C). (C9)

Move 12: Stating comments on the results

Move 12 แสดงความคิดเห็นของผู้วิจัยเกี่ยวกับผลการวิจัย ประกอบ Step 5 ประเภทคือ

Step 1: Explaining the results

Step 2: Making generalizations or interpretations of the results

Step 3: Evaluating the current findings against those from previous studies or with regard to the hypotheses

Step 4: Stating limitations

Step 5: Summarizing

Move 12 Step 1: Explaining the results ทำหน้าที่อธิบายเหตุผลว่าทำไมจึงได้ผลการวิจัยนั้นๆ ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อยคือ is due to ซึ่งมักใช้กับประธานของประโยค เช่นthis, this difference, this variation ตัวอย่าง 1) This is partly due to the fact that cows with mastitis get different TFM values, and so do cows without case. (A10)

2) This difference in the initial values is explained by the minced pork and the pork chunk having been taken from different carcasses. (F5)

Move 12 Step 2: Making generalizations or interpretations of the results ทำหน้าที่สรุป หรือ ตีความผลการวิจัย verbs ที่พบบ่อยคือ suggest, indicate, confirm ตัวอย่าง 1) This result indicates that DgHsp90 confers thermotolerance to yeast cells. (C9)

2) These results suggested that a fragment spanning up to -323 was sufficient for another specificity of the promoter as no staining was observed in Pbkgtap200. (C8)

Move 12 Step 3: Evaluating the current findings against those from previous studies or with regard to the hypotheses เนื้อหาใน Move นี้เกี่ยวกับการประเมิน หรือเปรียบเทียบผลการวิจัยในงานวิจัย ปัจจุบันกับผลการวิจัยของงานวิจัยก่อนหน้านี้ หรือเปรียบเทียบกับสมมติฐานที่ตั้งไว้ ศัพท์ที่ใช้บ่อยคือ identified, consistent with, previously reported, in agreement with ตัวอย่าง 1) These results are in agreement with the results obtained by De Greef et al. (2001) and Deeb et al. (2002). (F9)

2) As previously reported, ITB2/ALA3 controls trichome shape mainly through the regulation of trichome branch expansion (Zhang et al. 2005b). (C3)

Move 12 Step 4: Stating limitations ในการรายงานผลการวิจัย ผู้เขียนอาจให้ข้อมูลเกี่ยวกับ ข้อจำกัดของงานวิจัย มักพบการใช้คำศัพท์เช่น few, only, lessและมักใช้ในรูป past tense ตัวอย่าง 1) We could only use the four informative SNP markers for further analysis. (A1)

2) For the S² H trends less data were available, as only the samples producing sufficient meat juice could be analyzed for this parameter. (A6)

Move 12 Step 5: Summarizing ผู้เขียนอาจสรุปผลการวิจัยที่ได้นำเสนอไปแล้ว อย่างไรก็ตามพบ Move นี้ในบทความเพียง 10 เรื่องจาก 30 เรื่อง

ตัวอย่าง 1) Taken together, these findings demonstrate that the T-DNA insertion in the /TB2/ALA3 gene causes the itb2/ala3 trichome phenotype, and that the small plant phenotype observed segregating in SALK line 082157 is not caused by the T-DNA insertion. (C3)

2) Altogether, five batches of 10,000 chromosomes 1H and five batches of 20,000 chromosomes 1H to 7H were prepared for DNA amplification. (C4)

ผลการวิจัยยังพบอีกว่า Move 11 และ Move 12 มักเกิดร่วมกันบ่อยๆ โดยมีวัตถุประสงค์เพื่อตีความ ผลการวิจัยให้ชัดเจนยิ่งขึ้นดังในตัวอย่างต่อไปนี้

Move 11: Stating results และ Move 12 Step 1: Explaining the results

ตัวอย่าง 1) The initial δ^{18} O values in the minced pork and the chunk of pork were -4.9 and -5.6%, respectively (Fig.2). (Move 11) This difference in the initial values is explained by the minced pork and the pork chunk having been taken from different carcasses. (Move 12, Step 1)(C6)

Move 11: Stating results ពេះ Move 12 Step 2: Making generalizations or interpretations of the results

ตัวอย่าง 1) After 5 d of storage the score for flavor was exceeding the acceptability limit (Move 11). In conclusion, a treatment with 250 mg L^{-1} PAA affected the sensory quality of grated carrots by a change in texture and the development of a sour taste and odor, even in the early stage of the shelf-life (Fig.6). (Move 12, Step 2) (C6)

Move 11: Stating results และ Move 12 Step 3: Evaluating the current findings

ตัวอย่าง 1) The exonic sequences of SPATA 1 were monomorphic in the tested stallions (Move 11) and identical to the reference sequence of the horse genome assembly EquCab 2.0 (Move 12, Step 3) (A1)

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย

Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 9:	Step 1:	The method was applied to the analysis of
Stating	Describing	to further investigate the
procedures	aims and	to better understand the
	purposes	to further understand the
		to ascertain the rate of
		to ascertain the impact of
		to ascertain the cause of
		The experiment aimed to
		with the main aim of
	Step 2:	It was assumed that
	Making	We can assume that
	hypotheses	It is reasonable to assume that
		It was hypothesized that
		can only be speculated upon
		It has been speculated that

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 9:	Step 3: Listing	was calculated by using
Stating	procedures or	were analyzed using
procedures	methodological	We analyzed the expression of
	techniques	was performed using
		was performed with
		we examined the expression of
		we examined the effect of
		were isolated from
		were selected based on
		were randomly selected from
		We have further characterized
		were commonly transferred to
		were collected from the
		were carried out with
		was consistently constructed using
		Similar experiments were conducted with
	5	An analysis was conducted to examine
		were chosen according to
		was detectedusing the

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

	Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 10:	Step 1:	It was known that	
Justifying	Detailing	are known to be	
procedures	methods	are commonly found in	
or	(similar to	is commonly used in	
methodology	these) that	This approach revealed differential expression of	
	people used		
	before		
	Step 2:	The method was chosen for	
	Commenting	The method is suitable for	
	on whether	The method described here avoided	
	the method	The method described in this paper can used for	
	yielded	The method gives	
	successful	The method also yields	
	results	The method was applied to	

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 11:		Sequence comparison showed that
Stating		As can be observed
results		It was observed that
		No difference was observed in
		a similar reduction was observed in
		had the lowest values
		had a large increase in
		had higher expression in
		had a moderate increase in
		had a higher percentage of
		had the lowest performance
		had an average expression in
		had higher concentrations of
		had the largest relative increase in
		had significantly higher levels of
		had slightly higher correlations than
		are given in Table
		is shown in Table as shown in Table
		are shown in Table
		as indicated in Table
		are detailed in Table
		are reported in Table
		are included in Table
		are displayed in Table
		are summarized in Table
		was significantly increased by

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 11:		significantly increased expression of
Stating		Significant differences were found in
results		were found to be
		were found in the
		A positive correlation was found between
		had a significantly effect on
		had no effect on
V Comment		a main effect of
		had little effect on
		The positive effect of
		the dominant effect of
		had a negative effect on
		have a similar effect on
, T.		revealed a strong effect on
100		was decreased linearly by
	9	was significantly reduced by
	8	caused a decrease in
		a slight decrease in
***************************************		are highly expressed in
		were positively identified in
		are presented in Table1
- The state of the		As seen in Figure
		are presented in Fig
		as presented in this study .
		The data presented in Table are
		It can be seen that

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

	Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 11:		As can be seen from	
Stating		As can be seen in Figure	
results		An example can be seen in	
		There was a reduction in	
		There was no effect of	
		There was no difference	
		There was a significant effect of	
		There was only a minor effect on	
		There were no detectable differences	
		There was no direct relationship between	
-		were detectedin the	
		The increase ranged from	
		were below the detection limit	
		It should be noted that	
-		It can be noted that	
}		was significantly higher than	
		as illustrated in Figure	
		is illustrated in Fig	
		was significantly lower than	
		are correctly localized in	
		Figure 3 summarizes typical results from	
		were detected by the	
		are not statistically different	
		are illustrated in Fig	

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

	Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 12:	Step 1:	This difference could be due to	
Commenting	Explaining	This fact was due to	
on the results	reasons why	This might be due to	
	these results	This was probably due to	
	occur	This variation may be due to	
		This effect was probably due to	
		This is partly due to the fact that	
		This difference could be explained by	
		could be explained on the basis that	
		was mainly attributed to	
		might be attributed to	
		could be mostly attributed to	
		The main reason is	
		might be the reason for	
		It might be the reason that	
	5	The reason for this might be that	
	5	One possible reason could be that	
		The suggested reason for the observed results is	
		This explanation is in agreement with	
		These results coincide with the fact that	

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 12:	Step 2: Making	had a negative correlation with
Commenting	generalizations	had little impact on
on the results	or	had a marked effect on
	interpretations	had a negative effect on
	of the results	had a beneficial effect on
		had a significant influence on
		had a highly significant overall effect on
		appeared to be negatively associated with
		may be associated with
		is strongly associated with
		was tightly associated with
		was mostly associated with
		are similarly associated with
		was significantly associated with
		was predominantly associated with
		These data indicated that
		These results indicated that
		This finding indicated that
		The analysis indicate that
		were significantly affected by
		was most affected by
		was largely affected by
		is negatively affected by
		was similarly affected by
		was severely affected by
		was only slightly affected

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

		Results Section
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 12:	Step 2: Making	These findings indicate that
Commenting	generalizations	The results indicate that
on the results	or	This would indicate that
- Valence - Vale	interpretations	These values indicate that
	of the results	These results revealed that
		This analysis revealed that
		These results suggested that
		It is/has been suggested that
		This is suggested that
		All these observations suggested that
		was closely related to
		may be related to
		are strongly related to
		was linearly related to
		were highly related to
	T.	This may be related to
4	5	was positively related to
		was significantly related to
		was strongly induced by
		were estimated to be
		This data is consistent with
		These results are consistent with
		These data demonstrated that
ar to the control of		These results demonstrated that
		was further confirmed by
		These results exhibited that

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Results Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 12:	Step 2: Making	were nearly identical to
Commenting	generalizations	are virtually identical to
on the results	or	This finding suggests that
	interpretations	These data suggest that
	of the results	The result suggests that
		This observation suggest that
		were not significantly different from
		were more detectable in
		were positively correlated with
		was negatively correlated with
		was significantly correlated with
		were not significantly correlated with
		was also strongly influenced by
		seem to positively correlated with
		seem to be important
		seemed to be less affected

ตารางที่ 3 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Results Section			
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 12:	Step 3: Evaluating	have been identified in	
Commenting	the current	have identified as	
on the results	findings against	as was previously reported	
	those from	as those previously reported by	
	previous studies	we have been previously seen that	
	or with regard to	have previously been reported	
	the hypotheses	were consistent with previously reported results	
		is consistent with the results of	
		was consistent with the findings of	
		These results are in agreement with findings of	
***************************************		This finding is in agreement with	
		These results are in agreement with the results obtained by	
3		These results are in agreement with other studies showing	
3		has been documented in	
		It is well documented that	
	Step 4:	was not sufficient to control	
	Evaluating the	is not sufficient to stabilize	
	current findings	was not always sufficient to cover	
		is not sufficient to be translated to	
		is not sufficient to effectively prevent	
		did not provide sufficient information for	
	Step 5:	Together, these data indicate that	
	Summarizing	Together, these results indicated	
		Together, these data demonstrated that	
		Together, these data strongly suggest that	

4. Move ที่พบในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย

Flowerdew, J. (1999) กล่าวว่าส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัยนับเป็นส่วนที่เขียนยากที่สุด โดยในส่วนนี้ เป็นการนำเสนอวิธีการวิจัย และผลการวิจัยอย่างสั้นๆ แล้วจึงทำการอภิปรายผลการวิจัยของงานวิจัยปัจจุบัน โดยเปรียบเทียบกับผลการวิจัยของงานวิจัยก่อนหน้าที่นำเสนอแล้วในส่วนบทนำ โครงสร้างวาทศิลป์ของ ส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัยประกอบไปด้วย Move 4 ประเภท

Move 13: Contextualizing the study

Move 13 บรรยายเกี่ยวกับงานวิจัย เป็นการให้ข้อมูลเบื้องต้นก่อนการอภิปรายผล ประกอบด้วย Step 3 ประเภทคือ

- Step 1: Stating what is already known from previous studies refers
- Step 2: Detailing conclusions based on analyses from previous studies
- Step 3: Restating the aims of the study

Move 13 Step 1: Stating what is already known from previous studies เป็นการให้ข้อมูลที่มา จากงานวิจัยก่อนหน้างานวิจัยปัจจุบัน

ตัวอย่าง 1) Crossbreeding is carried out to develop new breeds or types from foundation purebreds and to introgress genes and characteristics from one breed to another (Dickerson 1969). It is widely used in commercial animals to exploit heterosis (Swan & Kinghorn, 1992; Freyer et al., 2008). (A9)

2) A previous study on mutation detection in CRISP genes used only exotic polymorphisms for association analyses with stallion fertility (Hamann et al., 2007) and thus, mutation screening was much more laborious. (A1)

Move 13 Step 2: Detailing conclusions based on analyses from previous studies ให้ข้อมูลจาก ผลการวิเคราะห์ของงานวิจัยก่อนหน้างานวิจัยปัจจุบัน คำศัพท์ที่พบใน Move นี้เช่น study, approach, report และมักพบการใช้ past tense

- ตัวอย่าง 1) However, the immune and clinical consequence of such transdermal exposure is not completely clear at this time. (F8)
- 2) One previous study using BALB/c mice and a cholera toxin adjuvant approach reported that BALB/c mice are "genetically resistant" to milk allergy (Morafo et al., 2003). In contrast, others reported that BALB/c mice could develop an allergic response to milk following oral exposure to milk protein along with cholera toxin adjuvant (Adel-Patient et al., 2005). (F8)

Move 13 Step 3: Restating the aims of the study เป็น Move ที่พบใหม่ในงานวิจัยนี้ Moveนี้ กล่าวถึงวัตถุประสงค์ของงานวิจัยบังจุบันซึ่งได้กล่าวถึงไปแล้วในส่วนบทนำซ้ำ การบอกวัตถุประสงค์ซ้ำจะ เขียนเป็น past tense และมักใช้ในรูป verb infinitive (to+V1)

ตัวอย่าง 1) The aim was to maximize the benefits accrued from sale of animals over the planning horizon.
(49)

2) The primary objective of the current study was to evaluate the impact of a decontamination step with PAA on all quality aspects of grated carrots during storage, including physiological responses, microbial proliferation and spoilage, sensory quality and nutrient content. (C6)

Move 14: Consolidating results

Move 14 ถือเป็นส่วนสำคัญของส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัยที่จำเป็นต้องมี เป็นการอภิปรายถึง ผลการวิจัยตามวัตถุประสงค์ที่ได้ตั้งไว้ และตีความผลการวิจัยนั้นๆ ประกอบด้วย Step 6 ประเภทคือ

Step1: Restating the methodology

Step2: Stating selected findings

Step3: Referring to previousliterature

Step4: Explaining differences in findings

Step5: Making overt claims or generalizations

Step6: Exemplifying

Move 14 Step 1: Restating the methodology กล่าวถึงกระบวนการทดลองอย่างสั้นๆ พบการใช้ we, past tense และ passive voice ใน Move นี้

ตัวอย่าง 1) Experiment 3 was carried out to study long-time storage of meat in cold storages. (F5)

2) Both a series of unwashed carrots and a series of water-washed carrots were included in the study in order to distinguish between the mechanical effects of water-washing and the additional effects caused by using PAA. (C6)

Move 14 Step 2: Stating selected findings กล่าวถึงผลการวิจัยที่สำคัญที่พบในงานวิจัยปัจจุบัน ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อยคือ found, observed, showed เป็นต้น

ตัวอย่าง 1) The number of mating per male was higher than per female and the genotypes of males affected the genotypes of offspring more than that of females. (A9)

2) Treatment with GnRH caused a surge release of LH during the first 6 h after treatment. (A3)

Move 14 Step 3: Referring to previous literature Moveนื้อภิปรายผลการวิจัยที่สำคัญว่าเหมือน หรือต่างกับผลการวิจัยของงานวิจัยก่อนหน้านี้อย่างไร

ตัวอย่าง 1) The finding agrees with previous data in which exogenous GnRH caused a surge release of LH from the pituitary [17-20]. (A3)

2) Researchers have reported that when pulse of LH were blocked around the time of ovulation, the CL produced less progesterone [8,9]. (A3)

Move 14 Step 4: Explaining differences in findings Moveนี้ต่อเนื่องกับ Move 14 Step 3 โดย อธิบายถึงความแตกต่างระหว่างผลการวิจัย เช่นระหว่างผลการวิจัยของ Treatment A และ Treatment B หรือ ระหว่างผลการวิจัยของงานวิจัยปัจจุบันกับงานวิจัยก่อนหน้าว่ามีสาเหตุมาจากอะไร

ตัวอย่าง 1) The scarcity of itb2/ala3 mutants in the SALK 082157 population, as well as in other SALK lines containing T-DNA insertions in /TB2/ALA3, is easily explained by our findings that pollen containing an itb2/ala3 mutant allele grows significantly slower in vitro than wild-type pollen. (C3)

2) A possible explanation for the differences in results between our findings and those of Thiem et al. (2004)is the influence of the type of cooling container used. (F5)

Move 14 Step 5: Making overt claims or generalizations Moveนี้ถือว่าเป็น Moveหลักทำหน้าที่ สรุปผลการอภิปราย ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อยคือ suggest, indicate มักพบการเขียน Move นี้ในรูป present tense ตัวอย่าง 1) In conclusion, our findings suggest that an intronic SPATAI mutation confers an improved fertility of stallions via the embyryonic component. (A1)

2) The results described in this study indicate that particular histone cDNAs enhance both Agrobacterium-mediated transformation and transient transgene expression in plant cells. (C2)

Move 14 Step 6: Exemplifying ในการอภิปรายผลการวิจัยอาจมีการยกตัวอย่างประกอบการ ตีความ หรือการอภิปรายผลการวิจัย

ตัวอย่าง 1) To a greater extent, this finding is strongly corroborated in the extant literature (Jas 1998; Shine et al., 1997; Baltas, 2001). For instance, this finding is in line with the contention of Jas (1998) who classifies these influences into socio-economic, biological, and psychological. (F2)

2) However, studies with different applications of SA have revealed a positive effect on photosynthesis and plant growth under drought stress (Rajasekaran and Blum 1999, Singh and Usha

2003). For example, SA application in drought stressed wheat increased the photosynthetic pigments and

carboxylase activity of Rubisco (Singh and Usha 2003). (C10)

นอกจากนี้ยังพบการเกิดร่วมกันของ Step ต่างๆของ Move 14 ดังในตัวอย่างต่อไปนี้

Move 14, Step 2: Stating selected findings และ Step 3: Referring to previous literature

ตัวอย่าง 1) DgHsp90 strongly suppressed the heat-induced aggregation of MDH and CS. (Move 14, Step

2) This folding activity of DgHsp90 is a distinct function of molecular chaperones. (Move 14, Step3) (C9)

Move 14, Step 3: Referring to previous literature และ Step 4: Explaining differences in

findings

ตัวอย่าง 1) A significant reduction of the initial total aerobic count of about 0.5 log cfu g -1 was

established when shredded carrots were treated with 40 mgL⁻¹ PAA for 2 min (Ruiz-Cruz et al., 2007 a).

(Move 14, Step 3) Differences between the results reported here and the ones reported elsewhere can be

related to differences in the initial contamination, treatment time, produce-disinfectant volume ratio,

temperature and the concentration used. (Move 14, Step 4) (C6)

Move 14, Step 2: Stating selected findings และ Step 5: Making overt claims or

generalizations

ตัวอย่าง 1) The inhibition of Hsp90 ATPase activity by GA decreases its chaperone activity (Fig.4), (Move

14, Step 2) Therefore, ATP hydrolysis regulates substrate binding to Hsp90 and thereby modulates its

chaperone activity. (Move 14, Step 5) (C9)

Move 15: Stating the limitations of the present study

Move 15 นำเสนอจากมุมมองของผู้วิจัย เกี่ยวกับข้อจำกัดของงานวิจัยใน 3 ด้าน คือด้านผลการวิจัย

วิธีการวิจัย และข้อสรุปจากงานวิจัย คั้งนำเสนอได้เป็น Step 3 ประเภทคือ

Step1: Limitations of the findings

Step2: Limitations of the methodology

Step3: Limitations of the claims made

40

Move 15 Step 1: Limitations of the findings ในส่วนนี้จะบรรยายข้อจำกัดของผลการวิจัย พบใน งานวิจัย 10 เรื่องจาก 30 เรื่อง

ตัวอย่าง 1) In practice, populations of pigs have more age classes and a longer planning horizon. (A9)

2) However, the presence of outliers in Experiment 1 shows that hydrogen isotopes might be less reliable at "non-ideal" storage conditions. (F5)

Move 15 Step 2: Limitations of the methodology Move นี้บรรยายถึงจุคอ่อนของวิธีการทคลอง ตัวอย่าง 1) Extension to longer planning horizon requires many more parameters to be optimized and a very large computational effort. (A9)

2) This promoter was isolated using PAGE at a time when the complete genome sequence of rice was not available in the database. Today, however, isolation of promoters from a sequenced rice genome is very easy and can be carried out with a simple PCT. (C8)

Move 15 Step 3: Limitations of the claims made เขียนเกี่ยวกับข้อจำกัดของข้อสรุปที่ผู้วิจัยได้ นำเสนอไปแล้ว

ตัวอย่าง 1) However, in practice "underdone" meat should be used for analysis to minimize the influence of frying, and it should be seal-packed directly after preparation, as evaporation at lower temperatures, e.g., on a plate, has a larger fractionation factor. (F5)

2) In the case of Arabidopsis, however, the expression of the GUS gene was throughout the tissue and therefore, the expression was not tapetum-specific in the strictest sense. However, sectioning of the tiny Arabidopsis flowers was a very difficult task and the picture may not be the most accurate. (C8)

Move 16: Suggestions for further research

ในMoveนี้ผู้วิจัยจะให้ข้อเสนอแนะสำหรับงานวิจัยในอนาคต ศัพท์ที่พบบ่อย เช่น further, future, suggest, investigation และการใช้ we

- ตัวอย่าง 1) Development of a realistic model that includes polygenic and multiple QTL effects is warranted and this is a subject for further investigation. (A9)
- 2) Consequently, we suggest that future investigation on human milk allergy consider transdermal exposure to milk protein as a possibility in the pathogenesis of milk allergy in humans. (F8)

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย

		Discussion Section
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 13:	Step 1:	We have shown that
Contextualizing	Stating what	It has been shown that
the study	is already	have/has been shown to +v.
	known from	has been shown to cause
	previous	have been shown to bind
	studies	has been shown to reduce
		has been shown to activate
		has been shown to act as a
		has been shown to increase
		has been shown to suppress
		has been shown to be present
		have been shown to improve
		have been shown to be induced
		have been shown to be involved in
		in the recent study
	3	a recent study on
		a recent study of
		More recentevidence indicates that
		More recent evidence suggests that

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

		Discussion Section
Move	Step	
		Lexical Bundles
Move 13:	Step 2:	can be determined by
Contextualizing	Detailing	This comprehensive study has provided
the study	conclusions	This conclusion is supported by
	based on	are currently unknown to
	analyses from	
	previous studies	This approach brings with
		This systematic approach reduced
		This systematic approach reduced the
		This approach can have implications for
		This approach canalso be very useful in
		Such an approach has recently been employed to
		It is of interest to
		2.0
		It is important to
		It is important to note that
	6	provides a useful model for
		It is important to point out that
		It is important to emphasize that
		It is not clear if
		It is not clear whether
		It was recently reported that
	Step 3:	The intended purpose of using
	Restating the	The purpose of the experiment was to provide
	aims of the	The purpose of the experiment communicated in this
	study	paper was to provide
		The aim of this work was to study

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

		Discussion Section
Move	Step	
101 001000 DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE		Lexical Bundles
Move 14:	Step 1: Restating	We mainly investigated the
Consolidating	methodology	This study also investigated
results	(purposes,	was performed according to
	research	was calculated according to
	questions,	according to the manufacturer instructions
	Hypotheses and	was measuredby the method of
	procedures)	were designed to explain
		The purpose of the experiments was to provide
	Step 2:	has been found to bind
	Stating selected	It was found that
	findings	We found that the
		has been found in
		have been found to be
		is also observed in
	5,	We also observed that
	775	was considerably higher than
		is slightly higher than
		It was shown that
		The results showed that
		the data showed that
		Our analysis showed that
		was significantly reduced by
		was gradually reduced from
		were much lower than
		It seems likely that
		It is likely that
		It appears likely that

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

	Discussion Section			
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles		
Move 14:	Step 2: Stating	It decreased significantly with		
Consolidating	selected findings	has also been obtained from		
results		was positively related to		
		has been detected in		
		was easily detected in		
		was successfully detectedin		
		This result appears in contrast with		
		Our analysis revealed that		
		These data reveal strong evidence that		
		The findings of this study reveal that		
		was strongly inhibited by		
		We were able to identify		
		was best seen in case of		
		This can be seen in		
		It is interesting to note that		
		It should be noted that		
	5	It is worth noting that		
		It is noteworthy that		
	Step 3: Referring	The authors found that		
	to previous	have been found to		
	literature	It has been observed that		
		It has been reported that		
		has also been reported to		
		is similar to that found by		
		were very similar to those reported for		
		The result was similar to a previous study		

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Discussion Section			
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 14:	Step 3:	It was shown that	
Consolidating	Referring	It has been shown that	
results	to	We have shown that	
	previous	As has been shown by	
	literature	Many studies have shown that	
		A few reports have already shown	
		have/has been shown to + v.	
		have been shown to bind	
		has been shown to affect	
		have been shown to occur	
		has been shown to heighten	
		has been shown to activate	
		have been shown to possess	
		have been shown to improve	
		have been shown to be required	
		have been shown to reliably induce	
		have been shown to have increased	
		has repeatedly been shown to be related to	
		performed as described previously	
		has previously been reported	
		have been previously reported	
		have previously proved to be a	
		have been identified previously	
		has beenpreviously characterized by	
		Among previously published studies of	
		It has been previously demonstrated that	

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

	Discussion Section			
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles		
Move 14:	Step 3:	in accord with the previously published results		
Consolidating	Referring	in accord with the previously publishedresults		
results	to			
	previous	is also known to		
	literature	It is known that		
		Little is known about		
		Much less is known about		
		It is generally known that		
		A previous study showed that		
		In a previous study		
		the previous reports of		
		in accordance with our previous study		
		In contrast to the study of		
		Our findings are in contrast to the		
		This is in contrast with a review by		
		This is in contrastto the finding of		
		In contrast to previous findings with		
		These results are consistent with		
		Consistent with previous studies on		
		This is consistent with the work of		
		are consistent with our previous results		
		These results are consistent with early observations in		
		These findings are consistent with a previous report that		
		This has been demonstrated for		

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

	Discussion Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 14:	Step 3:	A related study also demonstrated	
Consolidating	Referring	in agreement with the results of	
results	to	in agreement with results from	
	previous	according to previous findings	
	literature	This conclusion is supported by	
		This finding is supported by	
		HH	
		in accordance with the results of	
		in accordance with these previous reports	
		has been well documented	
		It is well documented that	
	THE PROPERTY AND A STATE OF TH	It is well documented in the literature that	
		This result is contrary to	
		This finding agrees with previous reports	
		This corresponds with a study by	
	A Committee of the Comm	These results are in line with	

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Discussion Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 14:	Step 4:	This is probably because
Consolidating	Explaining	It may be because of
results	differences in	These differences could be due to
	findings	was probably due to
		This is probably due to
		This may be due to the fact that
		This difference is probably due to
		as a result of
		probably the result of
		This may be a result of the
		It is possible that
		//
		Differences in these results may be explained by
		This may explain why
		This would explain why
		This might explain why
		These effects can explain
		This can be explained by
		This may partly explain the
		This finding could explain why
		This may explain the observation that
		This may explain the significant difference in
		These results support the idea that
		Our results provide support for
		These results support our findings that
		These data support the hypothesis that

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

	Discussion Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 14:	Step 4:	One possibility is that	
Consolidating	Explaining	can be caused by	
results	differences in	may have been causedby	
	findings	The above differences are mainly caused by	
		This finding may have been caused by	
		This may be why	
	.n .a	This may contribute to	
		an alternative explanation of	
		A possible explanation for this is	
		Another possible explanation of	
		An explanation for this might be that	
		can be attributed mainly to	
		This effect might be attributed to the	
		These differences may be attributed to	
		These differences might be attributable to	
		This fact may reflect	
		This result may reflect	
		as a consequence of	
		This may be a consequence of	
		may account for the	
		These differences probably account for the fact that	
		The likely reason why	
		This might be one reason	
		One possible reason for this is that	
		appears to be a major reason for the	
	:	This is also probably the case for	

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Discussion Section		
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 14:	Step 5:	We have demonstrated that
Consolidating	Making overt	This study demonstrated that
results	claims or	These studies demonstrated that
	generalizations	This research demonstrated that
		Our experiments demonstrated that
		can be expected to influence
		was less affected by
		may be affected by
		is greatly affected by
		was strongly affected by
		seemed to indicate that
		seemed not to be affected
		seems to be associated with
		seemed to be less frequent than
		may have resulted in
		This finding may result in
	E,	The result confirmed that
		may be sufficient to
		led to the loss of
		led to a decline in
		led to the poor expression of
		led to significant improvement
		It might imply that
		This would imply that
		These results implied that

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Discussion Section			
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 14:	Step 5:	This may highlight differences in the	
Consolidating	Making overt	These results suggested	
results	claims or	The results of this study indicate that	
	generalizations	Our results indicate that	
		This could indicate that	
		These data indicate that	
		These findings indicate that	
		Experimental data indicate that	
		The present study would indicate that	
		These observations together indicate that	
	Step 6:	an example of the An example is the	
	Exemplifying	7 I R	

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

Discussion Section			
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles	
Move 15:	Step 1:	may not necessarily reflect	
Stating the	Limitations of	It can be excluded that	
limitations of	the findings	We can not exclude the possibility that	
the present		It cannot completely be excluded that	
study		was not enough to be detected	
	Step 2:	was not available for	
	Limitations of	must be made with caution	
	the methodology	HH	
	Step 3:	may not have been sufficient to	
	Limitations of	do not necessarily confirm	
	the claims made	may not be necessarilystrongly correlated with	

ตารางที่ 4 Lexical Bundles ที่สามารถใช้เขียนMove ในส่วนอภิปรายผลการวิจัย (ต่อ)

		Discussion Section
Move	Step	Lexical Bundles
Move 16:		Further research is needed to
Suggesting		may further elucidate the
further		will be further investigated
research		This would further indicate
		Further studies are required to
		We may further speculate that
		Future studies should increase
7-7-116-116		Further research is necessary to
		This may anticipate a further
***************************************		These findings further support
TELEPOOR POR SERVICE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PORT		Further study is needed to elucidate
		Further studies are clearly needed to
		Further experiments will be required
		Further research is needed to determine
***		Further research is required to identify
		Further studies are required to determine
	375	Future studies are needed to clearly define
The state of the s	.0/	Further analysis is therefore needed to determine
		It would be interesting to explore
		It would be interesting to investigate
		Further work is needed to verify
		More research is neededto evaluate
		Additional studies are needed to examine
		These results might be more reliable compared to